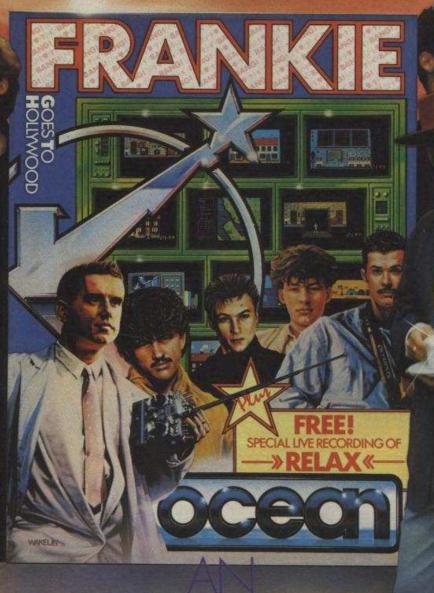


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A NEWSFIELD PUBLICATION



Cover by Oliver Frey

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Next month's CRASH goes on sale from 21 November, not having a copy is like asphyxiating — slooowly . . .







the Seiddab war machine. Your mission, in this totally original 3D adventure, is to explore these stargates and planetoids and rid them of the Seiddab menace, using an armada of fighters crewed by Astro Clones. In addition, a series of garbled messages tells you that a deadly Graviton Bomb lies hidden amongst the planetoids. Using all your skill and judgement, you must travel through the stargates to find its components and smash the master consul, closing the stargates forever. After a desperate

Scattered around you must find everything from passcards to cryptic clues on a computer terminal to continue. There are also aliens and robots who could help or hinder your plans. Furrimal for instance, is partial to chocolate, while another needs a battery to be of any use. . . The list is endless!

your plans. Furrimal for instance, is partial to chocolate, while another needs a battery to be of any use... The list is endless! Your clone can pick up and store objects, turn and fire a laser—he can even throw objects across the room! Futuristic graphics plus unique sound through many different scenarios make this the ultimate space adventure movie.

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KEPT IN THE DARK

WHO'D HAVE GUESSED it? What a cunning move on the part of Sir Clive — launching a 128K Spectrum in Spain, with a Spanish keyboard and some Spanish firmware.

The timing is interesting, as is the co-operation with a Spanish company, Investronica. According to the press release which confirmed the rumours that a Spanish 128K Spectrum was on the way, the new machine is "the result of a joint programme undertaken by the two companies over the last six

months".

It's not surprising, given the grief handed out to Sinclair Research by the money men in The City, that the company has entered into partnership with a foreign company. The Spanishspeaking world represents a massive market for computers, and Spain's eagerness to buy up the Dragon when no-one else wanted can be seen as an indication of the desire for computer technology in Spain. And the deal must have been done at a time when confidence in Sinclair Research was at low ebb back in the UK. Lucky Investronica, lucky Spain!

Now Investronica will be building the 128K Spanish

Spectrum, which will no doubt be sold not only in Spain but throughout the Spanishspeaking world. Britain will benefit, but it is the Spanish workforce that will be kept busy, and the Spanish balance of payments that will probably benefit most. Which is ironic, given the way in which Sir Clive was feted by the British was feted by the British Government and financial institutions until comparitively recently. Without being too jingoistic, it's a shame the Great British Boffin's 128K Spectrum couldn't have been financed and manufactured in this country but then again, a few months ago Sinclair Research was on the verge of total collapse if some commentators were to be believed, and the City was, and probably still is, convinced that the home computer boom is over. The Spanish must view

things differently.
But Sinclair is recovering from the summertime blues by all accounts. Apart from the slimming down operation and a few changes at the top, the major act of retrenchment was the abandonment of the Cambridge HQ — an award

winning conversion of a Victorian mineral water factory. It's been a case of 'back to the Metalab, folks, while we work this one out'.

And it seems the problems the company faced have largely been worked out. The Dixon's Deal, bundling the Spectrum with a host of other goodies has taken care of the pile of stock that Sir Clive was left with at the start of the year, and the price cut on the QL has had a very positive effect on the level of its

Sinclair Research's share of Sinclair Hesearch's share of the home computer market in this country rose dramatically during August, according to one survey. The Spectrum Plus now accounts for over half the home computers sold — small wonder Sir Clive was reluctant to introduce a 128K version of the machine just yet. A machine just yet. A spokeswoman told us that a 128K version might be on the UK market by Spring next year, but

insisted there were no firm plans at the moment. And the policy from the PR point of view is to be as unhelpful about the Spanish machine as possible, it seems. English magazines won't be supplied with 128K machines for review by Sinclair — as far as the

company's concerned, the machine is irrelevant in the UK. Which it has to be, really. Inagine, if everyone knew that a 128K Spectrum was definitely going to be available in the Spring — for a price that would have to be arrestly the CERNETS. have to be around the £150/£170 mark to compete with the QL and Spectrum Plus — would the Spectrum Plus be the big seller at Christmas?

So it's not so surprising that the new machine was born abroad after all. It's unlikely that even the most enterprising importer will manage to get the Spanish 128K into this country, modify it and be able to sell it at a realistic price. Spectrum Plus sales will be safe over the Christmas period, with the 128K safely on holiday in Spain earning revenue in a whole new marketplace. Everyone at home, meantime, is kept in the dark ages of 48K.

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MICRODRIVE REVISITED

Do you remember reading the following about eighteen months ago?

"EPIC LOGUE

Certainly the most exciting aspect of the ZX Interface 1 is the cheap and fast Microdrive storage system, which opens up a whole new world of adventure, and possibly, arcade games. It will be interesting to see what price level will be set for Microdrive cartridge software" Franco Frey, CRASH May 1984

If you do, then you are probably a long term reader of CRASH and the owner of, dare I say it, a Microdrive?

Well, what have we seen released on cartridge in the last year or so, anything? Nothing? Not much. Let's face it, I cannot think of a single game issued on Microdrive first, and those that are available on both Microdrive and cassette are far and few between.

The reason I remember that article so well is that we have just decided to subgribe AND thus those book issues that we have just

decided to subscribe AND buy those back issues that we've missed due to depending on our local newsagent, and the May 1984 issue was one of those we missed. I therefore got to read the article I've quoted from here not at a time when we were considering buying the little beast, but when we have two of the brutes in the house-

the highest number we've had at a time is five, last Christmas.

Remember Franco's words? He pointed out some of the possibilities... adventure games bigger and better than *The Hobbit* and *Valhalla*; less than nine seconds to wait before a game loads rather than up to four minutes. "No doubt", you read, "adventure game writers are, at this very moment, labouring away frantically at their first Microdrive epic and we will see some results in the near future'

So, what went wrong? There ARE some games available both on tape and Microdrive nowadays, but I don't know of any that were issued first on Microdrive, nor any that are bigger or better on cartridge. One or two software houses do allow us to copy games to cartridge — Five Ways Software, for instance, trust us to copy *Rally Driver* to Microdrive, giving us the joys of fast access and an amazingly pleasant feeling of being trusted. Several firms provide utilities on cartridge as well as

cassette — in fact most utilities can be acquired on cartridge . . . but not much in the way of games software.

Why is this? It seems there were two main problems facing the software houses last year, the first being that no-one was willing to risk entering an unknown market with, perhaps, too few buyers in it; secondly, and most important, was that by the time software houses felt that a sufficient number of Microdrives has been sold, they had

discovered the worm in the apple.

'Worm?' I hear you cry, 'What worm?' The worm of Sinclair's quality control department. If it doesn't work, send it back! Fine quality control department. If it doesn't work, send it back! Fine when you are buying items in ones, twos and threes, but what about a firm which buys several thousand Microdrive cartridges and has to send half of them back because they don't work. And what about the software house's quality control? Will they have to test EVERY cartridge they sell, or just pass the buck on to us, the consumer and run the risk of getting an unfair reputation for poor quality goods?

I spoke to Tim Langdell of Softek, which markets The Artist and The Writer on Microdrive at the PCW Show. He told me that, they arrived at the show on the Wednesday with four items on cartridge, three of which had failed by Saturday lunchtime.

Walking round the show, I enquired of other firms whether their games would be released on Microdrives, and they all expressed similar opinions to Tim's. (As it happens, I seem to have been lucky—apart from cartridge blow-ups due to passing electric trains and my own ham-fistedness—I have only had two duff cartridges in

my own ham-fistedness - I have only had two duff cartridges in

about a year.

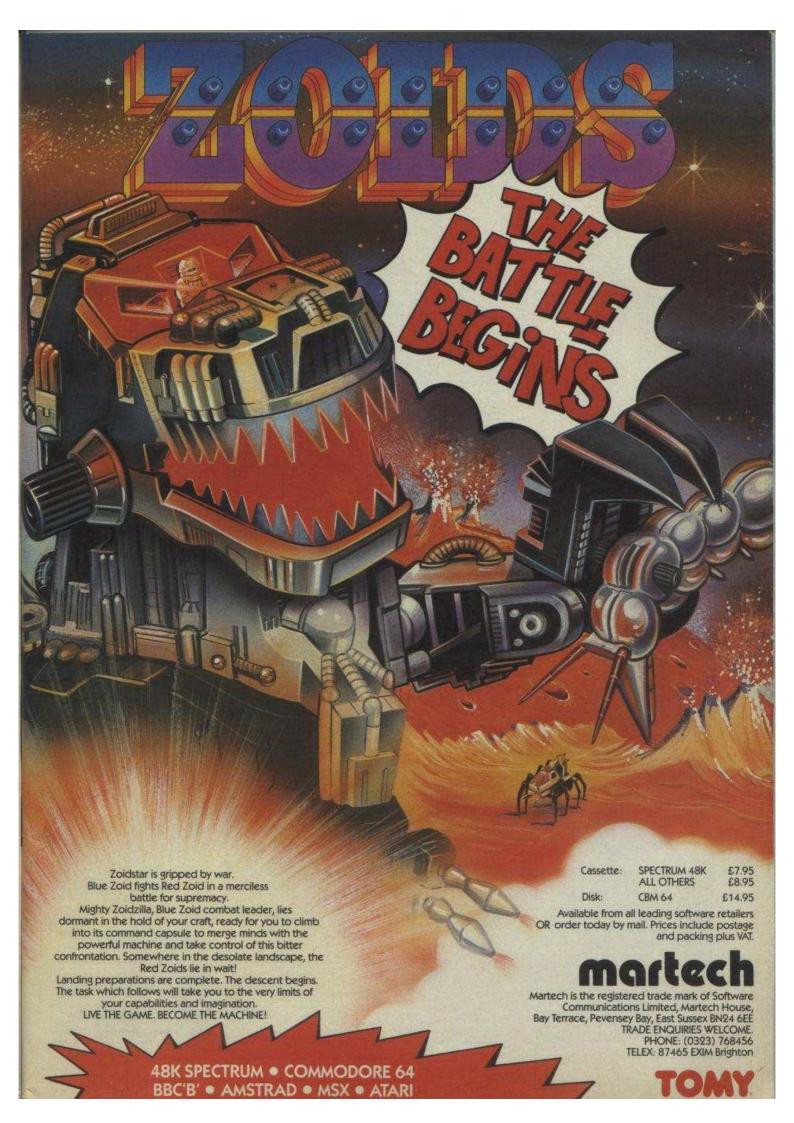
I just wish firms would allow us to SAVE from cassette to Microdrive — but I suppose that would lead to an increase in piracy.

Once more, however, we stand at the dawn of another era-Once more, nowever, we stand at the dawn of another era — again we watch in amazement at the unveiling of another LITTLE BLACK BOX for the Spectrum. The Mikro-Plus from Mikro-Gen. The same bursts of applause, the same hopes for more and better games are raised. This little box upgrades you Spectrum's memory to 64K by using a shadow ROM. AND programs which run with it can be transferred to Microdrive. If software houses begin to release games on the Mikro-Plus under licence, our Microdrives could see a new lease of life. lease of life

BUT HE'S MY FRIEND E'S VERY GOOD AND KIND, SIR...



HAN STINKY ONES





STAR-QUAKE

Producer: Bubble Bus Retail price: £7.95 Language: machine code Author: Steven Crow

Starquake from Bubble Bus sees the return of Steve Crow, programmer of the much acclaimed Wizards Lair. Starquake revolves around a small Bio-Logically operated being named Blob, who's been landed with the menial task of saving the universe from a savage destruction.

An unstable and potentially dangerous planet is emerging from a black hole somewhere among the backwaters of the galaxy. The planet is so unstable that it'll blow into a million fragments if its Planetary Core isn't fixed. If the planet does go kaboom then the whole universe will go up too in a massive chain reaction: a Starquake. Blob has the job of rebuilding the planet's core, thereby preventing disaster. You pick up the

quest, controlling Blob, after his ship has crashlanded upon the planet in question.

ship has crashlanded upon the planet in question.

The game is presented in age old arcade adventure style. The screens flip between each other with the majority of the action taking place in a cave system below the planet's surface. Star of the show, Blob, is a creature of limited abilities who can go left and right and has a nice line in falling (for going down). Blob can go up too, using his platform laying device. Platforms can be used to prevent a fall or can be piled up to make a vertical stairway. One laid, they soon fade, however, crumbling to dust leaving Blob unsupported in mid air — unless he's hopped onto more solid ground

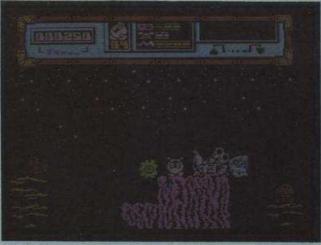
meantime.

Blob enters the subterranean caves with four lives, a few platforms in stock for his laying platforms in stock for his laying device, a gun and some ammunition. A status display at the top of the screen provides readings on the amount of ammunition left and the number of platforms available for laying. A bar display next to a battery icon indicates Blob's energy level, which is reduced by collisions with the nasties. Should this dip below zero Blob expires and another droid has to be wheeled in. Packs of platforms, ammunition, and energy are scattered around the playing area, as are a few bonus lives. They are all picked up automatically as Blob runs over them. Collect supply packs to replenish stores, and

packs to replenish stores, and the status display registers the improvement! Other useful objects have to be deliberately picked up and are added to the limited inventory which Blob can lug around at any one time. The status display also reveals what's been collected.

A veritable swarm of aliens inhabits the planetary caverns: contact with a nasty drains Blob's energy and while the aliens can be discouraged with a blast from the laser gun, avoiding them is also a good tactic. The nasties are all intelligent — some a lot smarter than others — and come to get you if you hang around. The further into the system you have penetrated, the smarter the nasties, it seems.

To rebuild the Planet's Core you need to collect various items and take them to the planet's centre. A teleport







$Q \cdot U \cdot A \cdot K \cdot E$

system has been supplied to help you move around the vast complex of locations by the thoughtful Mr Crow. Six teleports exist throughout the planet each with their own password. When you enter a teleport, it informs you of its teleport code and asks for a destination code so it can transport you to another teleport booth. The teleport network is handy, though the clever thing is it only comes into its own once you've travelled the caves and have found the codewords to the six teleports.

Space Hopper Pads are also available which can be used to fly about on — the snag is, Blob can't pick up items while on a Pad, so frequent parking be-

Space Hopper Pads are also available which can be used to fly about on — the snag is, Blob can't pick up items while on a Pad, so frequent parking becomes a necessity. One-way transport in an upward direction is also provide by the Anti Grav Lifts. Decked out in a fetching green, the lifts can also provide

an pleasant nasty-free haven as well as an effortless form of transport.

Barring your way to many essential core parts are security doors. To pass these barriers you'll need the key code card corresponding to the code of the door you want to pass. If, by chance you find a Flexible Whatsit it'll allow you pass any door but it's not reusable. The key code cards and flexible whatsits also work on Cheop Pyramids. The pyramids can be used to trade items in your inventory for more useful

A whole range of devices and objects are scattered around the game, including secret passages, zap-rays, space locks and weird and wonderful artifacts, including Smash Traps – small bridges spanning some of the minor gaps in the cave system. These bridges cannot be passed

from underneath, but if jumped on from a great height they yeild, breaking into little pieces and allowing free passage.

CRITICISM

This is one of the best games I've seen on the Spectrum for one hell of a long time. It has everything a brilliant game needs – superlative graphics, excellent sound, fabulous and unusual gameplay, real depth and addictive qualities. The game itself is really huge with heaps of screens to explore and map. There are also tons of alien things lying around which play an important part in the game and you have to discover what they do and how to use them. If you don't buy this game then your Spectrum isn't really being put to good use . . . miss it at your peril.'

Why are Bubble Bus games so rare? Perhaps some of them have slipped through my sticky reviewing claws, but to the best of my knowledge they haven't released a game since Wizards Lair which was ages ago. This game is an improvement on Wizards Lair, with better sound and graphics _ it's a lot more playable and addictive. There are so many different nasties that do different things to you that you lose track of which are the nastier nasties. All the graphics are very well animated, with no attribute clash at all and the game is full of little tunes which are surprisingly good. I love all the little surprises built into the game and I'm completely addicted to Starquake. I can't see myself putting it down until I'm convinced I can complete it.'

• 'After the worthy Wizard's Lair, Bubble Bus have surely come up with a worthy successor with Starquake. I'd definitely rate this as an all time great. Starquake's main appeal lies with its design. It's so well thought out. The graphics are very good indeed, both the movement and backgrounds. The content of the graphics is amazing – they don't get very repetitive even over the 512 screens. Though the game is very Ultimatesque you soon find that things are a lot more professional, taking the route that ACG should have gone presentationwise. Overall one of the best Spectrum games to date, both from a gameplay and technical point of view. Well worth a place in your games library.

COMMENTS

Control keys: O Left, P right, A down/lay bridging platform, Q up/pick up object, M fire, breakspace continuous pause. Also definable

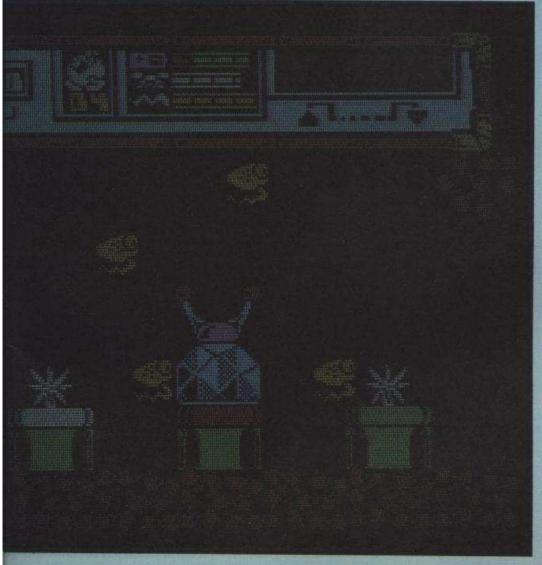
Joystick Kempston, Cursor and Interface 2

Keyboard play: very responsive
Use of colour: avoids attribute
problems really well, excellent
Graphics: varied without much
repetition. Very attractive
Sound: excellent, lots of little

Skill levels: one Screens: 512

General rating: one of the best Spectrum games currently available

Use of computer: 95%
Graphics 96%
Playability 94%
Getting started 94%
Addictive qualities 95%
Value for money 92%
Overall 96%





M·A·R·S·P·O·R·T

to mistake you for a Sept and try

to blow you away.

Movement in Marsport is similar to that in *Dun Darach*, in that the character is moved to the left or right, via control keys, and the view may be altered through ninety degrees. At first this is disorientating, a compass at the

little careful thought is needed. The main action takes place in the top half of the screen, whilst the bottom half gives compass directions, details of object cardirections, details of object carried, weapon status and messages. Messages are received when you pass a Vidtex unit or when you are in the process of constructing another object. The bottom half of the screen also gives details of the area you are in.

The playing area in Marsport is estimated at being the size of Tir Na. Nog and Dun Darach put together. Not a little game! Unlike Gargoyle's previous two games, Marsport is not played on a flat plain. Instead, it is constructed like a 3D tower block. Each floor has a different function — for instance the Recreational area has a couple of little games that can be played. The levels are connected via a series of lifts that may or may not be

one or two way.

Marsport features realistic 3D effects: John Marsh can stroll in front of and behind struts, and a lot of attention has been paid to the animation of his move

Unless you have a few weeks to spare, the game will need to be played in several sessions. Thoughtfully, Gargoyle have provided a save game routine which can also be used just before you do something especially tricky in case things don't work out.

Once you do get the plans, the game isn't over — you still have to escape from Marsport. Not a trivial task, but this time, Gargoyle have added quite an interesting feature to the end...

MARSPORT

Producer: Gargoyle Games Memory required: 48K Retail price: £9.95 Language: machine code Authors: Greg Follis, Roy Carter

Gargoyle Games have (temporarily?) abandoned the distant past jumping to the distant future as a setting for their latest game. *Marsport*, the first in a trilogy of games, begins at a time when the human race is having problems with a race of evil aliens.

The Earth and Moon are def-ended from the xenophobic alien race known as the Sept by a massive spherical force shield in space. The problem is, the Sept have discovered a way of breaching the field. Deep within the central computers of Marsport, now a Sept stronghold, are the original plans for the constr uction of the barrier which detail how it can be reinforced. They were hidden there by the barr-ier's creator, Muller, who is now

You play the character Commander John Marsh, of the Terran underground liberation movement. Your mission is to locate the central computer in the Marsport complex, recover Muller's plans and then escape with them intact. Apart from the dangers presented by the aliens in occupation, you have to cope with the computer generated defence systems. Standing at the entrance to the spacefield, your first task is to locate and then charge a weapon, without which your mission is certainly

Sept warriors patrol the corridors of Marsport they are aliens about half your size who are deadly to the touch. In some passages you may find a Sept of the Warlord caste. They are large insect looking creatures who move only occasionally. If you should approach one, with-out having the right weapon to hand, a sting will lash out and —

curtains

Although you are warned of approaching Sept, you can never be sure from which direction they will arrive. Your energy gun comes in very handy. Warden and Herald robots, part of the computer run defence system, patrol the corridors. Herald robots become significant later in the game and are harmless, while Wardens tend



bottom of the screen can be used to help you keep your bear-

Sliding panels can be found set into some corridor walls. They're labelled according to their function and open automatically when approached.

Supply units do just that and are constantly replenished. Lockers are a safe storage device for items obtained (you may only carry up to three at a time). Sometimes these lockers are locked and you will have to put a certain object in the Key unit nearby in order to open the covering plate. Refuse units allow you to get rid of objects you no longer want — useful given that you can't drop anything, and remember, you can always throw away unpleasant things. Power units provide power for objects that need it, such as your weapon, and finally Factor units manufacture a new object from nearby in order to open the covmanufacture a new object from other objects placed inside them. Factor units are essential some of the things you need

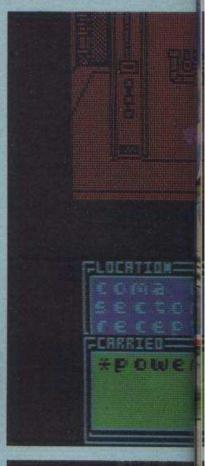
- some of the things you need to complete your mission do not even exist until you create them!

Rooms in the complex are identified by a nameplate above the door. Rooms with 'Danger' above them mean that there is above them mean that there is something to be wary of inside, while 'Restricted' rooms cannot be entered until you have located the central computer. Consequently, once the first part of the game has been completed, a lot more of the playing area poens up. Many rooms need a opens up. Many rooms need a specific key to open them ... so a

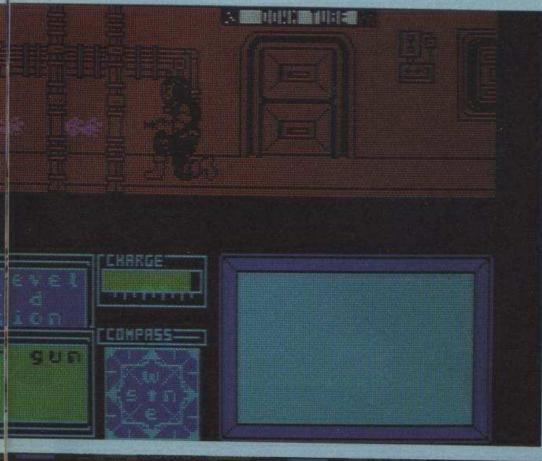
CRITICISM

• I thought Marsport was far better than previous Gargoyle games because there really is so much more to do. The game is about the size of both the others put together and with the fighting, which is one of the highlights of the game, and the atmosphere of being totally alone, the whole thing is very well paced indeed. The background given in the manual is well paced indeed. The back-ground given in the manual is both informative and interest-ing. I haven't solved Marsport yet but I'm already looking for-ward to the next two games. The only thing I thought could have been made clearer was the change in perspective, but you change in perspective, but you can get used to it and once you do, there's a lot of exploring to

 'If you're an arcade adven-If you're an arcade adven-ture freak then you will absolute-ly love Marsport but if you're a fast arcade gamester it may not appeal. Walking around the playing area can get a bit tedious







but once you have solved a few problems and got the gun the game really opens up. So if you think it is a bit boring just persevere and you will get hooked. The graphics are some of the best I've seen especially the aliens and John Marsh. Overall it is a good game. Though a bit hard to get into, Marsport soon proves addictive,'

◆ Marsport could be put down as just another Tir Na Nog, but once you start to get into the game you soon realise how much there is in there. We've come to expect great animated graphics from Gargoyle Games and Marsport is no exception to this. The main character of the game, John Marsh, looks a bit like Cuchulainn in a space suit but once he has got a gun in his hand he much deadlier than Cuchulainn ever was. If you like problem solving then you will love Marsport. This game adds an extra dimension because now you must actually build objects from other less important items in order to open doors or solve puzzles. Marsport can prove frustrating to begin with, but if you get over this initial frustration then you'll start to enjoy it. Marsport is another excellent game from Gargoyle Games and definitely worth buying, if you're a fan of this particular game format. Even if you're not, it's still fun walking around blasting the aliens.'



COMMENTS

Control keys: Walk left/right
(ALTERNATE KEYS ON
BOTTOM ROW); Enter a
door (ENTER); Camera left/right
(ALTERNATE KEYS ON
SECOND ROW); Pick up/drop
(ALTERNATE KEYS ON THIRD
ROW); Select object (2,3,7,8,9);
Fire (CAPS SHIFT, SPACE);
Autorun on/off (4); Freeze/
unfreeze (5); Options (6)
Joystick: not applicable
Keyboard Play: average
Use of colour: good, no attribute Use of colour: good, no attribute problems
Graphics: excellent Sound: not applicable Skill Levels: one Screens: huge scrolling playing General Rating: Marsport is another excellent contribution to the arcade adventure genre. It's similar to other Gargoyle games, but easily different enough to deserve a place in an arcade adventure and adventure arcade adventurer's collection.

Use of computer 86% Graphics Playability Getting Started Addictive Qualities 94% 83% 87% 95% Value for money 95% Overall 95%



FIGHTING WARRIOR

Producer: Melbourne House

Memory required: 48K
Retail price: £8.95
Language: machine code
Author: Stephen Cargill
and Russell Comte
(graphics)

Hot on the heels of Exploding Fist comes Melbourne House's Fighting Warrior, yet another beat 'em up in true Exploding Fist style.

Fighting Warrior actually has a scenario which places you way back in the early Egyptian empire. You are a bit annoyed about the Pharoah's decision to bury your loved one alive as a sacrifice to the Gods. Acting as any mere near indestructible fighting machine would, you decide to rescue the Princess Thaya from the grisly death that awaits her.

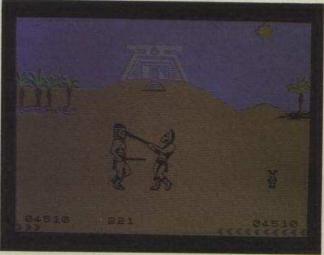
To reach the temple where the princess is imprisoned, you have to cross a desert beleagured with a host of creatures

conjured up by the Pharoah's court magician. You come across mythological demons, warriors and what can only be described as fighting gargoyles, each doing their best to block your way. As you progress the magician's resolve to stop you becomes greater, and he creates progressively more vicious opponents to replace those that you've vanguished.

you've vanquished.
Along your quest to free the one you love various objects will present themselves in your path. Left there for centuries, they possess mysterious mystical powers. To use them you'll need to employ some alternative thinking — and it's best to be sure that the magic they contain is good. Evil magic may bring great harm to you.

bring great harm to you.

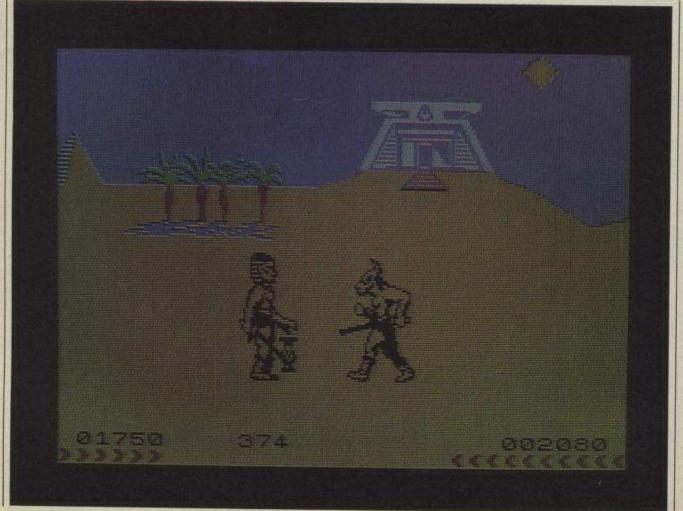
Once you've fought your way across the burning desert and entered the temple where you beloved is about to be sacrificed, your quest is not finished. A showdown with the court sorcerers follows. Sapping your strength and endurance they will do deadly battle and the only way to release the princess



is to destroy them. Having done so, the path is free — your quest is over once you've unbound your loved one.

You are armed with a sword and start each combat sequence rejuvenated with your life force, represented by a row of chevrons along the bottom of the screen, replenished. During combat each hit from your opponent reduces your chevron

supply. Similarly, the beast or warrior you are up against has a row of chevrons — and the first one to run out loses (and dies). To complicate matters a little, you also have to watch out for the occasional magical arrow which comes whizzing across the screen from right to left. If you don't duck or jump in time, and are hit by an arrow, two chevrons-worth of life force is





Fighting controls are accessed through joystick or keyboard using an understandably similar concept to Fist. The control keys or joystick used alone allow movement in four directions: jump, duck, back off and jump, duck, back off and advance. Your repertoire of aggressive moves is a little simpler than in Fist. Pressing the fire button or key in conjunction with a direction gives you access to an upper strike, mid strike or

lower strike.

You win ten points for every successful hit on you opponent and it's possible to collect a bonus score for making a very quick kill. Extra bonus points can be won by releasing some good magic from a pot — and of course there's a hefty bonus available when you complete the game.

As you progress along the As you progress along the scrolling landscape you fight in front of new scenery — all suitably Egyptian, full of pyramids, palm trees and the like. Not just violence for its own sake, (or saki?) this time there's a quest in there as well.

CRITICISM

- 'Unfortunately for this game, it is bound to be compared with Melbourne House's last release, Exploding Fist. Fighting Warrior introduces a bit of scenario into introduces a bit of scenario into the genre, but remains a fight-ing game, and is one that can get a bit monotonous. All you seem to be able to do is fight your way from left to right, meeting yet another brilliantly animated opponent after each victory. Graphically the game is yery attractive, with excellent very attractive, with excellent animation, and there's no short-age of fighting to be done. It's a shame the variety is confined to your opponents — different weapons or moves might have jollied things up a bit. Bound to go well in any beat 'em up coll-ection though!'
- 'The game has really striking graphics with some of the best

action animation I've seen on a Spectrum — the only trouble is the gameplay is pretty dull. Once you've chopped up a couple of opponents and you realise that there are still another pile of foes which have to be similarly chopped, boredom tends to set in. The game would have been far better if it'd had some additional gameplay elements but as it stands it just gets rather tedious having to action animation I've seen on a gets rather tedious having to tackle the many (varied to look at) opponents in the same way time after time. Perhaps a set of different weapons would have been better, but as it stands it's just a case of 'nice graphics shame about the game'.

 'I must admit to not being that amazed by Melbourne House's Fighting Warrior. The graphics and animation are excellent but the game's just too simple to provide any long term interest. There is some frustration appeal, which makes you want to see what's on the next screen, but overall, despite the outstanding graphics, I wasn't very impressed.

COMMENTS

Control keys: Q — jump, A — duck, P — move forward, O — back off and bottom row — fire Joystick: Kempston, Sinclair and cursor type
Keyboard play: very good
Use of colour: good Graphics: superlative definition and animation Sound: weak Skill levels: one Screens: scrolling General rating: graphically excellent, but a bit short on gameplay variety

Use of computer	87%
Graphics	90%
Playability	74%
Getting started	87%
Addictive qualities	69%
Value for money	75%
Overall	73%

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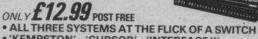
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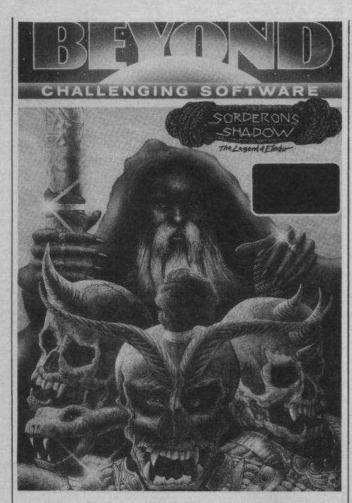
GUARANTEED SAME DAY DESPATCH ON ALL ORDERS TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME







MERELY MANGRAMMERELY N



I suppose the biggest release this month to just miss being reviewed fully is the new graphical adventure from Beyond called Sorderon's Shadow — the Legend of Elindor. Rumour has it that the working name 'Elindor' was changed to avoid confusion with Elidon by Orpheus. Written by Nick Eatock and Simon Welland, Sorderon's Shadow as instant similarities to the Midnight Trilogy by Mike Singleton, who is reported to have been in Beyond's offices when the two lads brought the game in first time and was mightily impressed with what he saw. The similarities lie in the 'landscaping' technique that really allows you to feel a part of the world in which the game operates.

Elindor, like so many, is a land with a bad problem in the shape of an upstart wizard called Sorderon who is blighting everything. The far-seeing Karavor has chosen you (the un-named one) to win through nine tasks that should lead to the defeat of the evil Sorderon. Seven of these tasks must be undertaken in sequence, while two can be done at any time during the game. You have been called back in time (rather like Thomas Covenant) to help

Elindor, a land not unlike Midnight with its forests, mountains, castles and cities. Unlike Midnight, Sorderon's Sword is also a text adventure, so the screen is split up into several bands, a text window for scroll messages, an editor and error message strip as well as the graphic display area where the 3D landscape appears. You are also told what characters exist in your location (designs

by Denton Designs).
Sorderon's Shadow is out
now priced £9.95, and will be
going off to Derek Brewster the econd I'm finished with it, so you should get a full review next month in December's issue

Imagine (1984) Limited also just missed being reviewed properly with their new release World Series Basketball. The game may be played by one player against the computer or by two players simultaneously, each controlling their own team. A game consists of two 3-minute halves, started by the sight of the team members running onto the marked pitch. The graphics are of the line-drawn type, with the two teams distinguished by being in 'white' strip or 'black'. There have been several versions of Basketball on the CBM64 boasting a varying

degree of graphic quality. World Series Basketball's graphics are well animated, but I found the game a bit confusing to play, especially when there are two or more players on top of each other. However, this is a fault I would level at those versions on the 64 as well, and similarly, the very game itself is not such a visually exciting one. A personal point of view, because otherwise this looks like being a pretty successful program. Various time rules are operated to speed up the game, and the game time halts whenever play stops for things like throw-ins, so time isn't actually wasted. World Series Basketball is available now from Imagine at

£7.95 — review next month. Basketball is all the rage at the moment, for Elite are busy converting the popular Commodore version, International Basketball to the Spectrum. At least they should be busy — the game was originally scheduled to appear originally scheduled to appear at the end of July, and quickly followed by a conversion of International Soccer. I wonder what's happened to that?

Sticking with sport for a few moments longer, Audiogenic – a software house not too much seen on the Spectrum - have just released a conversion of their 64 game *Graham Gooch's Test Cricket*. Before mentioning anything about the game, i ought to point out that dudiogenic obviously haven't done anything for the Spectrum for quite a while, because (beware), loading is done with LOAD "" CODE—a whiff of the

'over the bowler's shoulder' view of the pitch, cutting to either side of the field when a batsman hits a longer shot. This means that for each ball, you can see the bowler, receiving batsman, wicket keeper and slip. The animation of the large figures is very good and quite

onvincing.

One player against the computer or two players simultaneously may compete in a one day match (one innings per team, limited overs) or in a full test match (two innings, unlimited overs).

unlimited overs).
There is also the strategy element of choosing the players for your team (selectable from famous names if you wish). You must take care not to tire out a particular bowler if you want good results. The keyboard can be used to alter the delivery of the ball and the aggression and the ball and the aggression and stroke the batsman plays. If you enjoy cricket, then Graham Gooch's Test Cricket is graphically the most exciting game yet. Unfortunately I'm a bad critic because if I find backethall a bit drant. basketball a bit drear, I absolutely loathe cricket! (gasp!) But don't let me put you off on that score (groan).

And not quite getting away from sport entirely for just a weensy sec longer, how about Rothmans Football Quiz, published by Cassell? There are 1000 questions on the game for between 1 and 4 players with three different types of quiz, following the more popular TV quiz game formats — questions may be assigned to a player one at a time, or thrown at them three in a row, with a bonus for



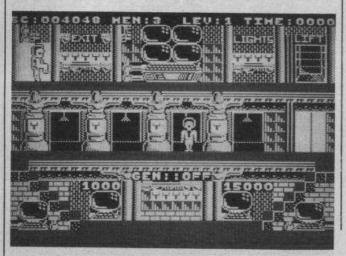
good old days. It's a pity that for the packaging, Audiogenic have opted for the old trick of using a ommodore screen shot (although it is stated as such), because it is misleading. The 64 graphics are better looking. That said, this is a far cry from any previous Spectrum cricket games. The format allows for an

getting all three correct, and a bonus to the other players who can break in if a question is passed over; and finally a race to the buzzer type game. The questions range from British to International football and include important and trivial questions. The quiz has been edited by sports journalist and

JANGRAMMERELY MANGRAM

editor of Rothmans Football yearbook, Peter Dunk and costs £8.95.

your craft implode during any of these desperate manoeuvres, you are ejected just before the



catastrophe, and must jetpack your way back along the route to collect another strike craft for another attempt

another attempt.

Critical Mass has exciting looking 3D graphics, and you can fly in any direction over the cratered surface of the asteroid avoiding various types of alien craft, missiles and mines. More when we get it for review, but it should be available soon, price f8.95.

With compilations being the most popular grab em at Christmas game, Creative Sparks have leaped out with their own Sparklers Special. This consists of four older Creative Sparks games that totted up to almost 28 quid's worth over a year ago, and which you can now get for only £7.50. All of them have been reviewed at one time or another in past issues of CRASH. There's

Orc Attack, Stagecoach, River Rescue and Tower of Evil. I rather enjoyed River Rescue, and it contained a bug that let you get quite nice high scores in no time. The idea is to rescue scientists from one river bank and deposit them on safely the other bank. You control a high speed launch on a river infested with islets, crocodiles and enemy aircraft. Orc Attack was well received in CRASH, for its interesting graphics. A sort of 'Siege' game where you throw rocks, boiling oil and whatnot down on the top of marauding, enfillading orcs. Stagecoach got CRASHBACKED recently. Tower of Evil is a sort of Atic Atac in some respects, without the graphic quality however. All four were reasonable to very good games in their day, and so at the price represent good value if you haven't already got at least two of them.

Keep an eye open soon for the game that 'puts you in two minds about paranoia', Schizofrenia from Quicksilva, a platform and puzzle game about Alphonse T. Nurd, a man whose alter ego has escaped and decided it likes being separated. The object is to reunite the two halves of Alphonse by solving your way through several lively screens of conundrums (look it up) while the roguish Alphonse T. Il tries to undo your good work. Alphonse is actually the cleaner of Bogdon Schtunk's laboratory (come up and see what's on the slab). Bogdon, not to put too fine a point on it, is quite mad. But he's going to be even angrier if Alphonse can't get his duet act together and get back to work. £7.99 any day.

Durell are back in business with what they call 'a sophisticated shoot em up' called Critical Mass which employs 'advanced memory-mapping and sprite techniques'. What you're up against is a bunch of nasty old aliens who have overtaken an asteroid in the centre of a planetary system and are planning to self destruct the power plant, which will result in a massive explosion, causing a black hole and the loss of the system. Dire stuff, eh? You, of course, have been picked to fly in a strike craft at extremely low level to avoid enemy missile fire (if not the asteroid's rock outcrops), and infiltrate the enemy before the power plant reaches critical mass. It's a pretty sophisticated craft as well, equipped with the usual mod cons and a forcefield to protect you against impact with the rocks or missiles — for a while anyway. The power plant itself is protected by enemy scout vehicles, forcefields and counter-attack vehicles. Should





THE FAME IN SPAIN FALLS MAINLY ON THE NAME

A new Spectrum with 128K memory was launched in Barcelona at the end of September. The machine is the result of months of collaboration between Sinclair Research and Investronica, the Spanish firm which has the exclusive distribution rights to the Spectrum in Specific Apparath.

firm which has the exclusive distribution rights to the Spectrum in Spain. Apparently, development work on the new machine was funded entirely by Sinclair's partner in the venture.

Rumours have surrounded the 128K Spectrum for some time, and the appearance of a 128K machine on Investronica's stand at a foreign computer show has not put paid to speculation. Full technical details of the Spanish machine have not been released by Sinclair or Investronica, leaving room for continued gossip on the form that such a machine will take when it appears in this country. It seems that Sinclair is aiming for a low profile in the UK for the Spanish machine — the hardware is apparently not being made available for review. "We don't feel it's appropriate to talk about it in Britain", commented a spokesperson for Sinclair Research who would only intimate that a new Spectrum might be launched in the UK this Spring.

As we went to press, a company called Zeta Services was considering the possibility of importing modified versions of the Spanish Spectrum to gazump Sinclair's official UK launch. It appears, however, that apart from conversion costs, the possibility of having to pay extensive import duties on the machines as well as running the risk of copyright infringement — all for a very low margin — might make the whole proposition unviable.

BACK TO SKOOL

The seguel to Skooldaze is finally here. Indeed, it arrived in the office about five minutes ago! In Back to Skool/you have the opportunities ago! In Back to Skool/you have the opportunities oget up to even more mischief in the new school term — and you can even visit your new girlfriend, Haley, who's at the girls' school opposite yours. (What if you're not a chap, eh? —ED.) Since the game arrived too late for review, and Lloyd had scampered back to his cottage for a couple of days off, here's a quick run down on what it's all about. all about:

You have to get your (stolen) report back into the headmaster's safe. Unfortunately, the key to the safe is around the headmistress' neck! This leads to a variety of complicated, funny but necessary nasty deeds on your part, which include letting mice loose, stealing sherry, getting a frog to attack the headmistress, hassling the caretaker . . . basically, all the things that go on every day in all good schools! (Don't you dare use the 'Approved School' joke here — ED.)

There's even a bijou love-affaire-ette! As you may have guessed, every time you get caught doing something naughty, you are given lines. Collect ten thousand of those and you're expelled.

There's quite a bit more to this sequel than there was in Skooldaze, and the graphics have been considerably improved. Again, by the time you read this, the game should be in the shops ou have to get your (stolen) report back into the headmaster's

WORDPRO COMP ON CARDS

Oxford Computer Publishing (OCP) are well pleased by their new wordprocessor for the Spectrum, which goes by the name of Word Manager. From what we've heard so far, Word Manager outperforms Tasword in the second second

Manager outperforms /asward // on ten fronts — sounds impressive, and all for £12.95.

A certain Mr Bruce Everiss is working for OCP on the promotion front, Our Competition Minion Writes amongst other things, and he has been in touch

with a proposal for a competition. Sounds great, we say — especially when we hear the first prizes are to be Wafadrives (reviewed in the Niche, this issue). Ten runners up will also receive a set of OCP's complete works on the Spectrum, which represents around £130 of software.

ware.
Full details of the competition and a detailed review of Word Manager should appear next

SINCLAIR SPECTRUM SALES SOAR

...and only short way into selling season . . . " says spokesperson

Sinclair's share of the British home computer market rose by nearly 20% during the four weeks ending 7th of September. While the QL has made major gains owing to the price cut, the Spectrum Plus now accounts for more than half the home computers sold in this

The survey was carried out by Audits of Great Britain endent market research company of repute — and Sinclair Research is understandably pleased with the outcome. "... as always, Sinclair holds the key to volume sales this Christmas" commented Alison Maguire, Marketing Manager for the company.



HOPPING MAD?

Virgin Games have acquired the Rabbit Software name and in-tend to use the label to sell midpriced titles on the a range of machines, including the Spec-trum. This prompted the Virgin team to dress up in bunny suits, dash off to the local park and

hug a tree while trying to look

nug a tree while trying to look cute and endearing.
Nick Alexander, Big Bunny on the Virgin team (in the black cossie), sees the label supplying good, unusual software at a price people will be willing to pay: £3.99. The first of these games, The Great Fire of London is reviewed in this issue's Frontline.

N.P.U.T.

CLONE'S THE WORD

. . . As regular readers of my ramblings will know, I like Hewson's launches. Not only the food and drink, either. They actually have new products to show — not just the promise of,

one day soon . . When I spoke to Steve Turner at the last but one of these, (a rambling or a launch? —ED.) he let on that his next 'adventure movie' would take the techniques seen in *Dragontorc* into space. What he failed to mention space. What he failed to mention was that Astroclone would see the return of the Seiddabs, those backwards baddies from Hewson's history, who were never restrained in coming forward — and blasting you.

Nor did he reveal that the game would have three distinct parts. Closest to Dragontorc is the ground combat phase, where you move your warrior around enemy bases, but with

more complex commands and animation than in the Maroc games. Then there's a Defender style, space shoot 'em up and an overall strategic phase when you deploy your forces to best

Nine months of hard work later and once again, out rolls that good of Hewson hospitality as Steve proves that old maxim; you're never alone with a clone. And by the look of Astroclone, you'll never be lost for things to - it's more packed than the bar was.

Eventually, as the party dis-persed, I cornered the talented Mr Turner and asked, 'What next?' The answer next?' The answer could be a wargame, as he's become increasingly interested in the strategy aspects of gaming. Whatever it does have, I bet there won't be a single grid reference in sight ...



Not to be left out from a good in-house launch, SOUTHERN BELLE programmer Mike Male took a break from converting his train simulation for the C64 to show his face



Steve Turner and alien friend discuss ASTROCLONE



Andrew Braybrook throws down a joystick challing to JR and anyone else in the vicinity — it's amazing what you can get people to do for the camera!

THE END OF AN ERA? OR JUST A LITTLE CULT?

Automata have released details about the solution to one of the about the solution to one of the longest running and best known computer quizzes in the UK—
Pimania. After many years of puzzling by dedicated Pimaniacs, the game has finally been solved — having been cited in a divorce case and caused mental anguish across the globe Winners of the now fabled Golden Sundial were Sue Cooper and Lizi Newman who finally made the crucial connections which led to the reward, from which led to the reward, For Pimaniacs everywhere, who nearly made it the answer lay in the fact that just as the constel-lation of Pegasus was near the 'Seven Sisters' of the Plough, so the correct 'White Horse' is near

the 'Seven Sisters' chalk cliffs in Sussex. To open the Ultimate Gate of Pi, you stood in the Horse's Mouth (that being the 21st location), had the seven objects sacrificed beneath the Gate and entered the final low. Gate and entered the final key—
22. Pi (22 over seven) was a clue right from the word go! The sundial was found at noon on the 22nd of July.

The partners of Pimaniacs curr-The partners of Pimaniacs currently contemplating petitioning for divorce may find it cheaper to invest in a copy of the complete solution, available from Automate UK. But it's not over folks! The little cult is not yet dead, according to Christian Penfold of Automata, but is alive, kicking and releasing a alive, kicking and releasing a Ten Pack.

I·N·P·U·T·

ALPHABATIM IS BORN

Visitors to Crash Towers this month included Chris Urquart, Mike Smith and Mike Baxter, who together have formed Alphabatim a

new software company. They came to show us how work was progressing on *Robot Messiah* their new game.

Having sorted out the preview which appears elsewhere this issue, they were treated to the now traditional CRASH hospitality—including several pints of Old Flatulence Bitter. They were so impressed by Ludlow's charms that they stopped the night and had their first board meeting the next day!



Mike Smith and Chris Urquart of Alphabatim: what a cool pair of Liverpool dudes.

MELBOURNE MUSIC

With the launch of Melbourne House's eagerly awaited Lord of the Rings coming ever nearer, news has come in (to this poor minion's desk) about their other impending releases. Big Daddy's Wrestling is the latest game from the team responsible for The Way of the Exploding Fist. Gyroscope which has been worked on by various teams at

Melbourne House, is a weird arcade game where you have to control a ... guess what? The catch is, some of the terrain is very tricky indeed!
Finally, there is the Wham!

music program which our very own Maestro, John Bates has already had a peek at and seems quite impressed with review next ish.

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TRIP TO GRAX

which John In Minson is invited to see something interesting . . .

As I left The Edge after my sneak preview of Fairlight, author Bo Jangeborg made me an offer I couldn't refuse: Would I like to see Grax some time?

See Grax some time?

Now what, I hear you asking, is Grax? Some sort of obscure fish dish from Bo's native Sweden? A roaming monster from Fairlight's dungeons? Neither — Grax is the programming utility at the heart of the ming utility at the heart of the Worldmaker technique which gives Fairlight its realistic solidity.

Those of you who've used The Artist, would feel at home with Grax. Using a variety of graphics techniques, such as advanced rubber banding, where a line can be moved and stretched from a point, and a total of 26 different fill patterns, it's comparatively simple to create an overhead perspective view of a

Once you have the layout in place you position pre-drawn features such as windows and

doors where you want them. First comes the basic picture, which can be manipulated, reversed and generally fiddled around with. Then it's put into position in the picture — and the system allows floors to continue through openings.

Apart from being very simple to use, the system is very compact. Bo has found a way of reducing all these room details to a minimum of code. While Grax was originally developed to produce half screen illustrations for *Quilled* adventures, it's now a fully-fledged graphics mini-language with developments in the pipeline which will take it much further. You should be able to include figures in pictures, for instance...

So why's this all so important? Bo's returning to Sweden and his own company, Xcellent Software but he's leaving Grax behind. It should form the basis for a series of diverse adventures from The Edge. Perhaps more importantly, it will eventually be possible to buy Grax as a utility perhaps in a form for illustrat-— perhaps in a form for illustrating adventures to begin with, but one day you might be able to create your own *Fairlight* type adventure as easily as you can write a text adventure with *The Quill* today.



BEST EVER PCW SHOW

According to the organisers, this year's PCW show, held at Olympia in September, was an astounding success, despite the supposedly poor state of the market. Over 63,000 people visited the show over the five day period. Including people coming back into to the show, more than 70,000 people crossed the threshold, making it the largest computer show ever held in the UK.

• Date for your diary: Despite

Date for your diary: Despite rumours to the contrary, next year's PCW Show will again be at Olympia, and will run from the 3rd to the 7th of September.

Bo Jangeborg gets his head down to some serious work with GRAX — the utility that helped make FAIRLIGHT helped possible

AN END TO THE WAITING

Digital Integration, the people who created the phenomenally successful Fighter Pilot have announced their latest creation — Tomahawk — is ready at last and will be previewed on Wednesday October 16th, which means it should be in the shops as you read this.

as you read this.

Tomahawk is based on similar principles to Fighter Pilot but this time, you're controlling a Hughes Apache attack helicopter, flying over advanced 3D

graphic terrain.

DALEY THOMPSON'S SUPERTEST

Producer: Ocean Memory required: 48K Retail price: £6.95 Language: machine code Authors: P Owens and J

Daley Thompson's Supertest is the long awaited follow-up to last year's big summer hit Daley Thompson's Decathlon. DTS and DTD (sound like weed killers) really originate from the Konami arcade classic Track and Field which started the olympic sports craze around Easter last

There are eight events in DTS: four on one side of the cassette and four on the other. When you load in a side, the aim is to go through the quartet of events as many times as possible. To complete an event you have to beat the set qualifying time or score.

If you qualify then you progress to the next event; if you don't then you lose one of the three lives you start the game with. Each time you complete a cycle of four events the qualifying times get harder.

Control is very simple, using just two speed buttons and a fire button. The speed buttons have to be hit alternately as fast as possible — if you're using the joystick then swift left and right movements will do the trick. The fire button is used to do a number of things — fire a gun, jump and so on, depending on

Initially, the qualifying targets are fairly low, but as you go round and round, things get progressively more difficult and the challenge mounts up. Once the challenge mounts up. Once you've lost your three lives (or become a superhero) you can always flip the tape over and load in the other four events... but the score you achieve on one



set of games cannot be carried | over onto the other

THE EVENTS

Pistol Shooting

You stand in front of a set of six 'flip-round' targets. With ten shots in your pistol you shoot the targets as they spin round. You control a cursor, manoeuv-ring it over the target and shooting the bullet with the fire button. You cannot compensate if you move too far horizontally or vertically which can be annoying, and if you don't get a

shot off while the target is facing you, you still lose a bullet. Points are scored for accuracy.

Cycling
This is one of those simple pound-the-keyboard-into-thefloor events. As soon as you hear the starting gun just hammer away at the keyboard (or joystick) to get the fastest possible time.

Springboard Diving

Bounce your man on the diving board three times by using the fire button to gain height and



Leviews



then he'll automatically dive. Pound away at the keyboard to make your man do as many somersaults as possible. When he's near to the surface of the water stop somersaulting when his head is pointing down. If you get it right, he enters the water perfectly. A panel of four judges awards points for each dive...

Here you have to build up velocity by pressing the speed buttons so you can zoom down the hill. Once you see the flag gates you gain control of the skier and you have to steer him between the flags. If you hit a flag or turn too sharply then you lose speed and missing a gate completely means disqualification.

Rowing

This is another simple event where you have to beat the qualifying time by pounding the speed buttons as fast as you can.

Here you have to build up speed during the run-up to the ball using two keys, then you kick the ball at the goal by pressing the fire button at the appropriate moment. The way the ball travels depends on how fast you run up and how long you keep you finger on the fire button. The longer you keep your finger on the button the more the ball will bend. Too little and the 'keeper will save it, too much and you'll put the ball the wrong side of the post. You get five shots and must score three goals to qualify

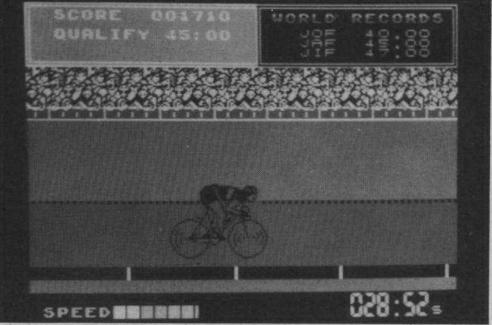
Ski Jump

Another event where you have to build up speed at the beginning. Whizz your way down the slope and when you reach the end press the fire button to jump. Watch him fly gracefully through the air and then press the fire button to land him safely.

Tug O' War

To complete this event you just have to build up massive energy with the speed buttons so you can out-pull your opponent.





CRITICISM

• The trouble with this game is that it's trying to break into the Track and Field market where Hyper Sports rules supreme. DTS is very similar to its pre-decessor and the essence is on hammering the keyboard as fast as you can. Here there is no skill involved and anyone with speedy digits can easily knock up huge scores. It's boring and predictable to play: two games on the market are incredibly similar. The graphics are nothing special and the sound is reasonable with a few jolly jingles and effects. The game isn't half as good as Hyper Sports and I wonder why Ocean haven't gone for a new type of control method . . . I'm just getting very bored of pounding my fingers into a Spectrum keyboard.

• 'Only eight events this time. Supertest doesn't really test much other than your persist-ence at pounding two keys or

waggling the joystick from side to side. No strategy, no tactics, just lots of stick waggling or key pounding and a little bit of timing. I suppose it's ultimately competitive, but the fun wore very thin for me very quickly. A respectable piece of programming with jolly tunes, passable graphics and eight different ways to pound two keys. . . If you like this sort of thing you love it, if you don't, you'll loathe it.'

 1 suppose the extremely un-reliable loader bumps up Supertest's event count by one. I'd say it was the only test with any kind of lasting appeal. The graphics and sound are quite good though very predictable, with Ocean employing all the little tricks they've learned from Hypersports. The events themselves aren't anything new either; all of them making appearances in various other joystick destroying games. If Ocean really intend to squeeze every last drop of money out of Daley Thompson's name then I think it's about time they broke the mould and did something

different rather than trying to recapture past glory through mediocre products such as this.'

COMMENTS

Control keys: definable Joystick: Kempston, Cursor and Interface 2

Keyboard play: reasonable Use of colour: fair, plenty of attribute problems

Graphics: varied, but mostly big, undetailed and not very well animated

Sound: nice jingles and spot effects Skill levels: increases as you

progress Screens: eight events General rating: very disappointing; nothing special

Use of computer: 86% Graphics 81% Playability 72% **Getting started** 70% Addictive qualities 77% Value for money 79% Overall 76%



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Reviews ORM AND **CHEEP IN** Narrow Squeaks and The Birthday

Producer: MacMillan Software

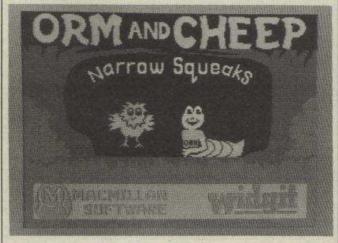
Party

Memory required: 48K Retail price: £6.95 each Language: machine code Author: Widgit Software

must confess that I'd never heard of Orm and Cheep before these programs landed on my desk. The publicity handouts, however, informed me that Orm (a worm) and Cheep (a yellow bird of some sort) are well-loved cartoon characters from a TV cartoon characters from a IV programme 'watched by 72% of the 4—15 viewing audience'. Both games are marketed as being suitable for 'kids of all ages' — a very misleading statement. I know it can be very difficult to categorise games into ment. I know it can be very diffi-cult to categorise games into neat age ranges, but what on earth are 'kids of all ages'? The handout, in fact, claims that 'whether you are 6, 16 or 60 you'll find Orm and Cheep a lot of fun'. Not being any of these ages myself (no, I'm not telling you how old I aml) I invited some kids ranging from 5 to 14 some kids ranging from 5 to 14 years of age, to look at the programs with me.

rams with me.
Both Narrow Squeaks and The Birthday Party begin with a reaction tester to set the level of play. The words 'Orm and Cheep' drop, one by one, towards a horizontal line and the player has to press a key to stop them as near to the line as possible. Having thus set the starting ible. Having thus set the starting level, the difficulty of the game adjusts according to the player's skill. Narrow Squeaks contains four games, and I'm afraid we found them all totally boring and pointless. The instructions are extremely difficult to find for a start (they are hidden away in the text describing the game) and the children certainly had a lot of difficulty working out what to do as the explanations, once you have found them, are far from adequate. The objective in each game turns out to be sur-





prisingly simple and totally

uninspiring.

The Birthday Party is described as 'a compelling graphic adventure' but it can hardly be said to fit into the adventure corre — and we definitely game genre — and we definitely didn't find it 'compelling'. The idea is to move Cheep around the countryside to find animals invited to Orm's birthday party, and accompany them safely to and accompany them safely to the party having outwitted the enemy on the way. We found the noise of Cheep flapping his wings particularly irritating as the game progressed — and there is no facility for turning off the sound! the sound!

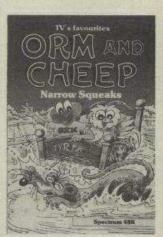
The graphics in both prog-rams are quite nice, but I'm

afraid that's the only positive thing I can say. These Orm and Cheep games got a definite thumbs down from all the testers, with the five year old saying they were the worst programs he'd seen. One parent, in fact, told me that if he'd bought the games for his children, he'd have returned them to the shop and tried to get his money back! 'Absolutely awful' just about sums them up!

Rosetta McLeod

COMMENTS

Control keys: any key, which keeps the game simple for the very young child



Joystick: not applicable Keyboard play: responsive Use of colour: bright and attractive Graphics: appealing Sound: maddening, and impossible to switch off Skill levels: adjusted automatically General rating: both games are totally awful

Use of computer 60% Graphics 70% 40% Playability **Getting started** 35% Addictive qualities 20% Value for money 25% 42% Overall

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FAIR-LIGHT

Producer: The Edge Memory required: 48K Retail price: £9.95 Language: machine code Author: Bo Jangeborg

The Land of Fairlight was once a happy, jolly place — but this is no longer the case. More than three thousand years have passed since the worthy King Avars held court over the land from his Castle, and the whole country is enveloped in gloom and despondency. The Light has gone from the land, and the days are perpetually grey and gloomy when once the sun shone endlessly in clear blue skies. Over the years, partly as a result of a series of weak rulers, the social

F · A · I · R · L · I · G · H · T

fabric of Fairlight declined — the people once lived happily in a peaceful land, full of music, jollity and magic. Now the country has a feudal system; society is fragmented, overseen by merchants and barons.

Castle Avars stands alone in the middle of the plain of Avarslund, impenetrable and surrounded in rumour and myth. Folktales suggest that a perpetual summer shines within the castle; other myths tell of Segar the Immortal who dwells within the castle, awaiting the moment to return, when he'll bring Light back to the land.

lsvar is the reluctant hero of this game, which forms the first part of the Chronicles of the Land of Fairlight and is subtitled A Prelude: The Light Revealed. Musing one day on the state of life he decides to enter Ogri's Wood — a wood that is universally acclaimed as dangerous. Ignoring the wisdom of the Elders, (Isvar is sure they must be hiding something — perhaps a great treasure) he enters the wood and is captured by the woman-monster Ogri and carried off to her cave, unconscious.

when Isvar comes round, Ogri has departed. The figure of a old man in a hooded cloak appears before him and tells Isvar that he is now on the shelf of Ogri's

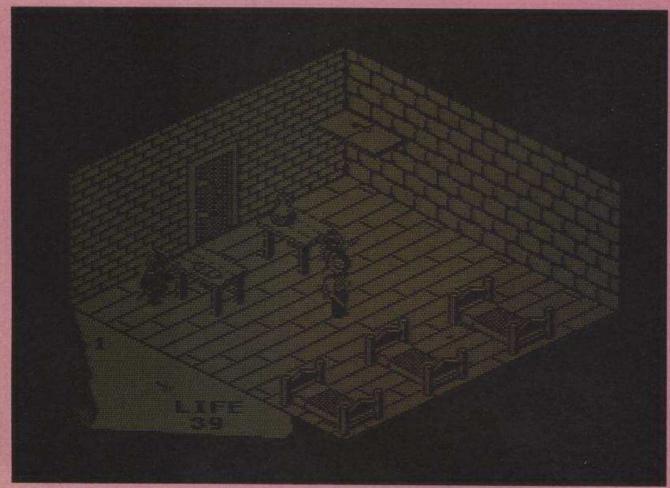
larder! Not one for being eaten, Isvar follows the old man out of the cave towards Castle Avars. Suddenly an entrance opens up in a wall that moments before was featureless. Isvar is in the castle and the old man explains that he is the court sorcerer of King Avars and has been imprisoned for thousands of years. Then the old man disappears—the figure which lured Isvar into the castle was merely an apparition, created by the imprisoned sorcerer for just that purpose. Isvar is now trapped in the castle, and can only escape by finding the Book of Light hidden within its walls and taking it to the sorcerer.

Isvar, the character you control, is moved round in a world which is not only three-dimensional in aspect, but realistic in terms of the way objects behave. Isvar has five pockets in which he can store objects he collects — but each object has a mass and obeys the laws of physics. Push a chair and it will move quite a long way, push a table and it moves less far. You can pick up and carry several pieces of food, for instance, as each is quite light but if you try to carry a barrel you will find that it is so heavy that Isvar has to drop everything else first. Objects may be called from a specified

pocket, when they will be displayed on the little scroll next to the life counter, and can then be used. This scroll also acts as the display area, where messages to do with the manipulation of objects — such as 'too heavy' — appear. Isvar's life force is also shown.

Isvar begins with a life force of 99 units, shown on a counter on the scroll. This counter is decremented by encounters with the trolls, guards and other nasties that patrol the castle and may be topped up by eating food or drinking wine that can be found here and there. Isvar can fight and kill some of the nasties, using his sword, but other opponents are not in the least perturbed by his efforts and are best avoided completely.

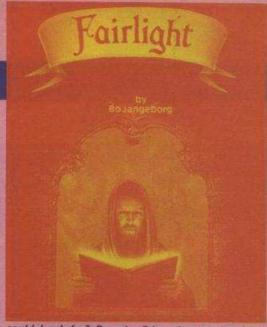
Each location in the castle is colour coded — which helps you keep your bearings while you explore. All the open air locations, for instance, are blue. As you leave one room or location, the screen will go blank for a couple of seconds while the change is made, then the new location flashes onto the screen, ready drawn. If a location is filled with other moving figures, Isvar slows down a bit — but in an empty room he can really motor! During gameplay, silence reigns, but music fans



will really appreciate the two channel simulation at the start which pushes the Spectrum's Beeper to the limit!

© 'Bo Jangeborg has certainly come up with an excellent new system for creating 3D representations of rooms and the objects contained in them. Playing Fairlight is a little tricky at first, owing to the number of keys that you have to master but once the initial awkwardness is overcome it's great fun shoving things around the place and piling objects on top of one another to make ramps which Isvar can climb. Very soon you do feel as if you are playing in a real world and although the pauses between rooms are a bit annoying, the links are made very well. Overall an excellent game, with first rate graphics—worth getting hold of to play not just to look at.'

• Wow, amazing, brill, trif, fab, awesome and other such noises... I've never seen a game that looks as good as this. What excellent graphics! This knocks Filmation and Filmation 2 into a cocked hat. And there's a game behind the species of the second se behind the graphics too - what



more could I ask for? Sound. There isn't any during the game, but the intro music makes up for it. Control is awkward and takes it. Control is awkward and takes a little getting used to, but once you get the hang of it, playing becomes second nature. The only thing that is a little infuriating is that the screen blacks out every time you change location. I strongly recommend this game to everyone: it's very playable and addictive and it looks so good.'

Ultimate first introduced us to realistic 3D graphics but sadly not a lot of game was bolted on to them. Now, thanks to The

Edge, that gap has been filled. Fairlight features very high quality graphics and a good tune at the start of the game. While the game is fun to play the desire to see the other screens makes you want to solve puzzles to get nearer the end effect. Controlling Isvar and manipulating objects is very easy and using a bit of brain power it's not long before you are well and truly hooked. It's hard to say whether Fairlight will appeal to arcade fanatics but I'm sure there are few people who could actually say the game is useless! The Edge have come up with a very good arcade adventure with 3D

graphics that should rate in everybody's top 10.'

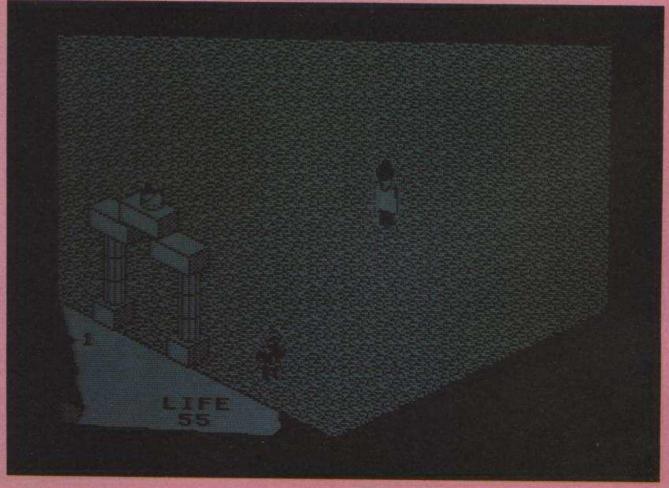
Control keys: Y-P up and right; H-ENTER down and left; O-T up and left; A-G down and right; SYMBOL SHIFT/SPACE jump; B-M fight; X-V pick up; CAPS/Z drop; 1-5 select objects; 6/7 use object selected Joystick: Kempston

Keyboard play: responsive, but easier on rubber ones! Use of colour: only black and a second colour used in each location

Graphics: a stunning new technique for 3D representation Sound: cunningly simulated two-channel music to begin with, otherwise silence Skill levels: one Screens: 80

General rating: a stunning game, achieved with a new programming technique

Use of computer	89%
Graphics	97%
Playability	90%
Getting started	86%
Addictive qualities	91%
Value for money	92%
Overall	95%



Smash Smash

E.L.I.T.E

ELITE

Producer: Firebird
Memory required: 48K
Retail price: £14.95
Language: machine code
Author: Torus

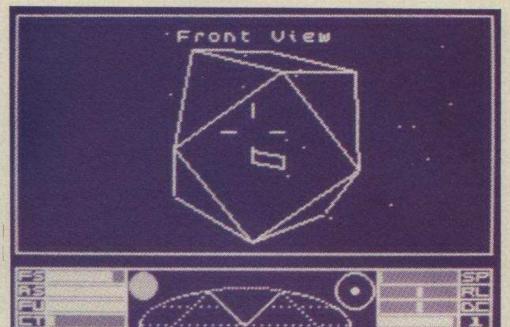
Starting life on the BBC, Elite was converted for the Commodore and, has just appeared for the Spectrum, a mere three months late. It will go down in history as the first major piece of software to be supplied with the Lenslock protection device — a cunning way of preventing piracy by supplying a plastic decoding lens which is used to discover the encrypted access code for the game. In essence, after loading you need to look through the lens onto the screen in order to see the code letters which must be input before the program will RUN. The cassette is also accompanied by a slim novella which sets the scene.

Converted by Torus, creators of *Gyron*, Spectrum *Elite* follows a very similar format to its other incarnations. With stars in your eyes and a Cobra Mk III in your charge, you've set yourself the task of becoming Elite, a combateer of the highest ranking. To become Elite you'll have to rise through several distinct stages starting with the almost derogatory rating of 'Harmless'. The more ships you kill, the higher your rating will rise, though mindless violence is not the only aspect to the game.

game.

To become an efficient killer you must have a well equipped ship, replete with weapons of destruction. When you start, the ship you're given is a pretty poor machine, not really up to the rigours of deep space combat, so the best thing to do is to buy extra equipment from the space stations you'll find in orbit around every planet. Most of the military hardware doesn't come cheap and seeing as how you only start with one hundred credits you will need to make some money. This is where the mindwork comes into play. You will have to trade.

Every planet in the eight galaxies has a tech rating and some information detailing the world's economy. Using a trader's cunning, you can buy goods at one planet and take them to another and sell them for a profit. To be sure of making a profit it is wise to sell goods naturally rare on the planet you're trading with. For example a tech level 12, highly



industrialised planet will probably have to import food, making the market price quite high. If you buy food from a low tech agricultural planet you can ferry it to the more advanced planet for a good profit margin.

Information about each planet's political state is available, which will range from corporate state to anarchy. It is not wise to travel to an anarchic system with little in the way of weaponry as the place will be crawling with pirates. And pirates are doubly aware of you if you're carrying any cargo.

Different cultures aren't too friendly with each — you can't land on planets. This makes trade awkward, so it's effected through a system of space stations. Each trading planet is orbited by a Coriolis space station which you need to dock with — a time consuming and awkward task. Once docked, you can refuel your ship and barter your wares inside the hanger. If you get rich, it's possible to buy a docking computer to make life easier.

Fuel is only expended when you use hyperwarp for interstellar travel. Pottering around in planetary space burns no fuel and trips can be costed in fuel terms on a the short range chart. If you've bought some fuel scoops you can pick up free fuel by flying close and raking energy from the a star's corona—sun skimming.

— sun skimming.

Bounty hunting is lucrative and simple: jump into an anarchic system and blast away at everything. A kill point is

awarded for each ship destroyed and your credit status grows with the bounty. It is, however, best to go in heavily armed, and with a fair amount battle experience. Other loot gathering activities include asteroid mining, slave trading and drug running — but the last two are illegal and harm your legal status.

You see the action from the cockpit, viewing a 3D representation of space. Three other views are available through left, right and rear windows. The display is mainly monochrome; vector graphics represent ships and objects. Colour appears occasionally, in explosions.

To keep track of ships and asteroids not in your immediate vicinity, there's an oval short range chart. Other ships, attacking and friendly, are represented as a bar with small hook at the end showing the height above or below your ship and distance from it.

A wealth of informative documentation comes with the cassette. A book commissioned from SF writer Robert Holdstock gives an interesting story plus a multitude of veiled hints for survival in a rough galaxy. The Space Traders' Flight Training Manual is also included, an essential guide to survival giving hints on docking, trade and combat. You also receive a pretty wallchart to hang in your cabin!

If you are doing well it's possible to save out your progress to tape. This will record all your status attributes including score and credits.

CRITICISM

- 'Elite is one of the most imaginative games ever to be designed to run on a home computer and Spectrum owners should be pretty chuffed that they've got a superb version. When a ship's destroyed, the explosion looks like an expanding ball of gas and vaporised metal. It's highly effective. There are slightly fewer ships than on previous versions but the graphics move quite fast considering their complexity—they're flicker free, tool All in all an excellent version of an excellent game.'
- With the Spectrum Elite, Firebird have improved on a tried and tested formula. It must have been quite a risk to take, adapting a cult game from the BBC and putting it on the Spectrum, but the risk has paid off handsomely. The graphics are excellent of a reasonable speed (not as fast as Starion), and, unlike previous versions of Elite, they are not flickery. So much for Elite the Spectrum version, what about Elite the game? It can be slow to get into, because at the outset you must trade to get on, but once you have achieved a level of skill that allows you better equipment for your ship, the game really hits deep space in a mean, mean way. This is a perfect blend of trading, shoot em up and strategy and if you're not very careful you can find yourself getting badly hooked, spending hours trying to get just

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MAGIC

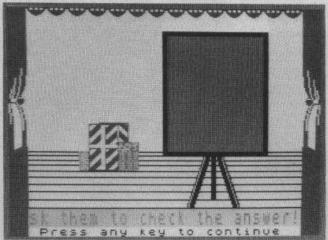
Producer: Macmillan Software

Memory required: 48K Retail price: £8.95

Language: machine code Author: Peter Eldin

Macmillan have been publishing educational software for some time now, but their latest series, while still being educational in nature, is aimed at a different market. They have decided to combine their book publishing talents with software publishing and have turned out a series of packages under a sublabel *The Professional Touch*. Three packages have been produced so far, one of which is magic, or conjuring if you prefer. The idea behind the *Magic*

The idea behind the Magic package is to provide the user with information and stimulation to encourage the study and enjoyment of conjuring. The book, some 34 pages thick, is liberally filled with instructions detailing the performance of some fourteen tricks, varying



from the simple 'crying coin' trick to effective 'eggs from nowhere'. Each trick is introduced and then presented in the form of step by step instructions with simple drawings to aid your understanding. At the end of each section there is a little box containing the Magician's tip. Generally the tips are designed to help you present the trick to an audience.

Performing tricks is not really a pastime that you can enjoy on your own - the fun only begins when you can confound your friends, pets and family. If you are going to put on any sort of a show you must be able to 'dress up' your tricks so that there are no awkward moments while you remove the matchbox or card which you secreted away earlier. The book places great emphasis on this point and quite a lot of attention is paid to the presentation of the tricks, not only in the Magician's tips boxes but there's also a separate section at the end that gives a little advice on practice, patter and preparation.

Only one page of the book is actually devoted to the software. After the program has loaded you will be asked if you want to make a Microdrive copy: an all-too-rare feature. There follows a little business of entering a code word, initially set to MAGIC, the idea being to prevent any of your potential audience taking a sneak look into you computerised box of tricks, always assuming that any of your victims could actually set a Spectrum

once you are finally underway you will be asked to select between TRICKS, SEQUENCE and SHOW. The Tricks section demonstrates the inner secrets of nine tricks but does not deal with the type of magic found in the book. Some of the tricks could be better described as puzzles, and are very well known indeed. One of the tricks titled 'Now you see it now you don't' is not a vanishing act as the its title suggests, but more a display of optical illusions. You probably know the sort of thing where a picture of a young girl can, with a bit of imagination and screwing up of the eyes, also be seen as an old hag.

The Magic section is subdivided into three parts. The first part explains in words the principle behind the trick or illusion. Secondly, a tips section explains how the trick is performed and how you should put it across to an audience. The graphics associated with the trick are presented on screen while a scrolling message underneath 'talks' you through the performance. The final section allows you to perform a trick any number of times, allowing you to get your speil off pat, and patter off your speil.

Once you have worked your way through the various tricks, and learnt the principles on which they are based, your understanding should enable you to present them to an audience with the panache and confidence of a true performer. The Sequence section of the game allows you to select which of the nine 'acts' you want in your show and you can choose the order they are presented in. Should you want, you can add some musical embellishment to your show. When you have decided on the content of your performance and are sure that you can present each act competently, then you are ready to

The show begins with the stage curtains closed; press a key and the title of the first act will appear accompanied by some music. When the curtains open you will see the same stage set-up that you learned to love so much during rehearsals. However, this time you must present each trick to the audience without any help. Although the computer will perform the actual magic, you are the presenter. If you suddenly find yourself well endowed with over ripe fruit you can assume that you should return to the earlier stages in the game and polish up your performance. Either that or

get a new act.

E • L • I • T • E

that little bit further. Here the SAVE game facility is a great help, and means that Elite is not so much a game — more a way of life. That may sound corny, but for once it really is true! No self-respecting Spectrum owner should be without it because it's worth every penny of the £15 price tag.'

• Well here it is at last, the Spectrum version of Elite, and yes it has been worth the wait. The graphics are very good, only slowing down a little, if at all, when the screen gets chock a block. The launch/hyperspace sequence is very neat, nearly as good as Dark Star. The screen layout is well-balanced with just the right amount of colour and dots. The addictive nature of the game is increased with 5 missions compared to the meagre 2 of the C64 and BBC versions. My only gripe is that you have to use some stupid lenslock thing to play the game — you could spend hours trying to suss out the thing. You can compare you version of Elite versions for other machines and smile with pride at what Firebird have produced.

COMMENTS

Control keys: Front View/Launch (1); Back View/ Buy (2); Left View/Sell (3); Right View/Equip (4); Escape Pod (0); Energy Bomb (W); ECM (E); Find Planet (R); Fire Missile (F); Target (T); Unarm (U); Galactic Chart (I); Local Chart (O); Data on System (P); Fire Laser (A); Dive/Cursor Up (S); Climb/Cursor Down (X); Anti-clockwise Roll/Cursor Right (M); Clockwise Roll/Cursor Right (M); Distance (D); Hyperspace/Intergalactic Jump (H); Torus Jump Drive (J); Prices (K); Status (L); Inventory (ENTER); Freeze (SHIFT); Docking Computer (C); Home Cursor (B); Save/Decelerate (SYMBOL Save/Decelerate (SYMBOL SHIFT); Continue/Accelerate (BREAK) Keyboard overlay provided Joystick: compatible with all ovsticks Keyboard play: complicated! Use of colour: sparse but highly effective Graphics: excellent, but occasionally produces odd Sound: nice tune when loaded, plus some spot effects Skill levels: one Screens: not applicable General rating: a first class

Use of computer:
Graphics 93%
Playability 91%
Getting started 92%
Addictive qualities 94%
Value for money 81%
Overall 92%

absorbing, game

CRITICISM

My lasting impression of this package is that the book, thin though it is, is a great deal more valuable than the software. Having said that I can appreciate that the reverse is true in the case of a younger child, younger than say 10 years old. The book is so well presented it's interesting from beginning to end. The same cannot be said for the software: for one thing the tricks are tedious, and for another two of them will not work under certain circumstances. The 'Total Bemusement' trick causes just that, if the difference of a number and the reverse of that same number is equal to 99. Likewise when, for the 'Number Divination' trick, you enter the remainder of a number being divided by another, as zero then the trick fails.

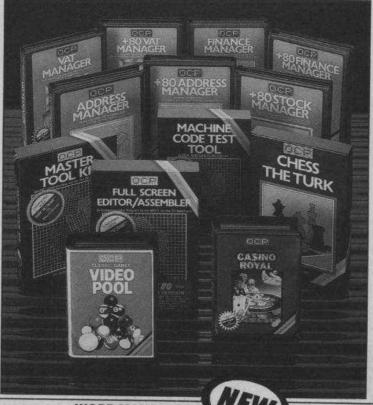
The graphics for each of the tricks are only hovering around the reasonable standard mark, the same can be said for the overall presentation of the program. But if you have an inclining towards wizardry then this package could be a fair introduction. The book is certainly a good introduction.

F

TEAD

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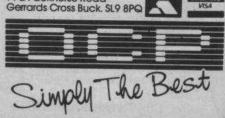
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TEN PACK

Producer: Automata UK Memory: 48K Retail price: £8.00 (mail

Reviews

order only) Language: BASIC, machine code and Quill

Author: various

From Automata U.K. Ltd. comes Ten Pack Vol. II, a compilation tape containing the ten best games sent to Automata since Ten Pack I. The ten titles include a mixture of programs, among them utilities, adventures and arcade games. Our in-house Piert, Gary Liddon loaded them up and took a look.

Pi There.

Playing Rastapiman you have to rescue Christian Penfold (the ally pally wally) who has been locked in a cage on screen twenty. The game format is similar to that of arcade favourite, I, Trapped in a maze, Robot. Rastapiman has to turn all the red blocks to purple by running over them. There are gaps in some parts of the maze and he'll have to jump them. Jumping is dodgy because of the continual surveillance of the 'Eye of Pi'. surveillance of the 'Eye of Pl'. The eye can destroy you if it sees you jumping a gap, though you can avoid its stare by waiting until the eyelid closes, when it's safe to jump. The eye's anger can also be invoked if you stay too long on one maze: its intolerance to your presence increases as the timer ticks down. Also in your way are the Eye Scream in your way are the Eye Scream Men, whose touch is fatal. Despite the title of the first sheet, Easy, ain't it?', it isn't and will take some practice to clear even the starting screen.

Xtroth

This is a nice little graphic adventure putting paid the 'rule' adventure putting paid the rule that no one programs games in BASIC any more. Hak T'anger is a psychopath trying to kill you, Jaze Kilroy, to stop you from saving the intergalactic ark full of rare animals. The pictures appear on a window taking up the top half of the screen and second window containing text. second window, containing text, is directly underneath the graphics. Your input is displayed on the bottom line. The graphics take some while to appear, being individually drawn, and are a bite sparse when they do arrive. The problems presented are of a quite high standard, though the slowness of the game detracts from its addictive qualities. Really not a bad adventure, just awkwardly presented



Pi in the Sky

Travelling in a big pink balloon with a big Pi scrawled on it you have to keep aloft while avoiding the gas sapping clouds. There are ten countries to travel through each 500 miles in length. If your gas supply becomes too low then help is at hand — grab a tin of baked beans you'll find drifting by. The baked beans boost you gas supply, though I can't see how. The ground scrolls smoothly along the bottom while jelly fish like clouds wander the skies.

Though not the most stun-ningly executed game on the tape, Pi in the Sky is definitely one of the best to play. The clouds do sometimes get a bit too wobbly but if you ignore that you're left with quite a nice little

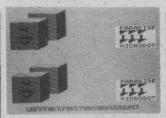
Toilet Trubble

Zak the snail, careless soul that he is, has fallen down the lavvy Your job is to guide him out of his porcelain prison back into the real world. (Real? —ED) There are twenty sheets to negotiate, each completed by collecting the screen's supply of

toilet rolls. Everything else on screen is deadly to snails and must be avoided at all costs. Zak can move in the four basic direc-tions up, down, left and right but he can't stand still. The screen titles run true to normal Automata wit, the first being named You Can't Beat the Cistern'. The game's a bit flickery with character movement. After a while it can get a bit tedious.

Paradise in a Microdot

Quill and Illustrator have been used to excellent effect in this entertaining adventure. Trapped in a microdot you have to solve various puzzles to pass the seven defences to reach the secret object. To accompany you on your journey is the dis-embodied head of Professor Norden, a scientist rendered headless by the secret police. There are various jokes and rid-dles scattered about the microdot and it can get confusing trying to sort the meaningful from the meaningless. The rid-dle snakes were a constant source of entertainment, quizzing you as you pass on by. I can honestly say Paradise in a



Paradise in a Microdot

Microdot never bored me; the program was always able to come up with new rebukes. This is the best adventure on the tape and very good it is too.

The Egg

This simple arcade game casts the player as a hovering egg trying to collect twenty True Blue Hatching Pills. The background is very similar to that of New Generation's age old 3D Monster Maze, with a 3D maze background. There are various objects blocking your way, some deadly some just impass-able. When the twenty hatching pills are in your possession then a gateway opens into the next screen. All in all pretty average stuff but it can provide a few thrills for arcade junkies.

Chambers of Death

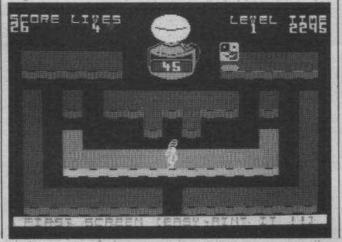
Every compilation has a stinker, at least one game that doesn't quite fit in because of it's the worst on the tape. Well I'm afraid that Chambers of Death is it. Clement has disappeared in London's sewer system and ever since, the place has been overrun with a horde of nasties.
You have to find the main n
flood gates so you can get them
open so all corruption can be washed away and the sewers once more made a safe place. Chambers of Death is an

Arcade adventure with a lot of screens all looking extremely similar indeed. Usually with this type of game you'll be able to remember various routes after a few goes, but at the start of this game the maze is randomly gen-erated. Your man can move character squares only and is pretty unresponsive to your key-presses. Various baddies do cross your path but they're easily vanquished. All in all really not worth bothering about.

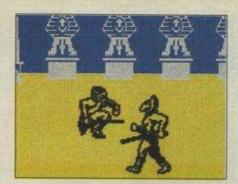
Nudgeit

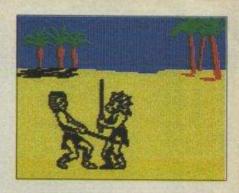
As fruit machine simulations go Nudgeit is one of the most pro-ficient to date. Taking a very ficient to date. Taking a very similar format to Frogit, a real fruit machine, the features included are close to those on the real thing. You are given two pounds and fifteen minutes to make your fortune. The screen is attractively presented in blue, mostly, using yellow as a highlight. The reel graphics are very good with a real fruity look to good with a real fruity look to them. Nudges are awarded

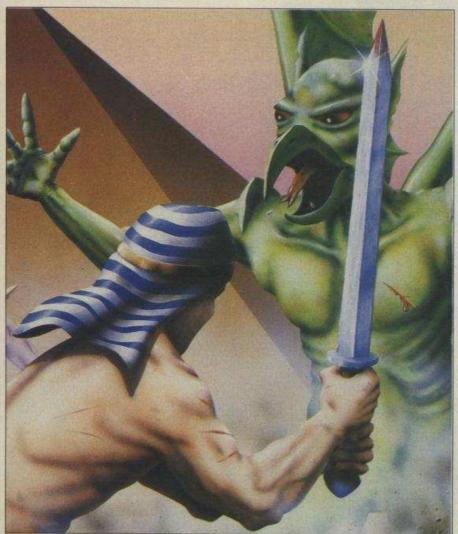
Pi There

















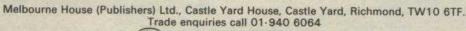
FIGHTING WARRIOR

"Use all your powers of combat in this thrilling Egyptian Arcade game. Featuring sensational scrolling graphics, large animated sprites and ferocious fighting action."

Available for Spectrum at £7.95 and Commodore 64 at £8.95. Coming soon for the Amstrad.

Screen shot details from Spectrum version.

MELBOURNE HOUSE

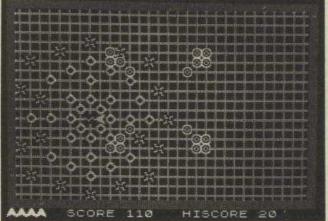


Available from selected branches of WHSMITH, WOOLWORTH, LASKYS, Rumbelows, Greens,

Spectrum Shops, and all good software dealers







Nth Zone

allowing you to try and better your winnings. Holds are also implemented. The only thing lacking is cash, though continual practice with this handy piece of software should improve your chances of making money in the arcades.

Nth Zone

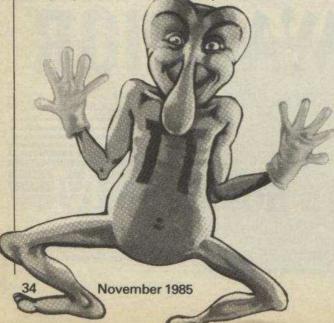
Anyone out there remember Transversion from Ocean? Well Nth Zone is very similar indeed. For those of you unfamiliar with Spectrum ancient history the plot is as follows. You control a small triangular space ship able to move up, down, left and right. Trapped on a grid, bounded by four walls, you must collect a number of blob type characters by travelling over them. Patrolling around the perimeter wall are four Barbs, one on each wall. The Barbs move across their walls and shoot at you if you are in line with them. The game moves at a furious pace and is quite addictive. The graphics, though crude are effective. All in all, I reckon it's a great game that's pretty addictive.

Piman's Cocktail Cabinet

Depending on your age, Piman's Cocktail Cabinet could prove to be very handy. Containing a database of 160 different cocktails the program allows you to either list the ingredients of a particular cocktail or type in the ingredients you've got. If you type in what your drink cabinet contains then the Pi Man will list all the cocktails available to you. Automata's knowledge of drinks is second to none. Other software houses are merely beginners, barely out of their heads. To keep your favourite cocktails forever with you there's a printer option as well. Overall, very addictive and I got an amazing high shcore (Hic).

VERDICT

Automata's ten pack presents excellent value for money at 80p a game. A couple of the games, Paradise in a Microdot and Nudgeit, are of a very high quality indeed, not really budget software at all. If you need some variation in your software diet then Ten Pack would be worth considering. For Pimaniacs everywhere.



0000000 2496

MAZE CRAZE

Producer: Partyline Memory required: 48K Retail price: £6.95 Language: machine code Author: IDL

Maze Craze is a sort of Pacman game. You know of Pacman, the yellow fellow who trundles around a maze eating millions upon millions of little dots and power pills. He gets followed by ghosts who are out for his blood, you know the one. If you don't then where the hell have you been for the last three years?

Maze Craze is very similar—as you go along you leave a yellow trail and you have to fill the maze up by going everywhere you can (a sort of reverse Pacman if you like). Just to make life more difficult you've got to pick up a certain number of moths which are dropped around the screen. You scamper around the maze against a clock—a digital display reduces your pile of points according to the distance you move. If you manage to collect the number of moths displayed on the left of the screen and return to the start point before you run out of moves, you can start a new, harder maze.

Collecting a bug or a frog gives access to one of four submazes where you have to collect some poison and kill a spider before you are returned to the main maze.

Wandering around the maze are loads of nasties (crabs and spiders) — one touch from one and you'll lose one of your lives. If you feel threatened by one of the nasties then you can shoot them with one of your limited bombs. This will dispose of it for a while — it'll return after a short period of time so watch out!

At the beginning of the game you can set the skill level on a scale of 0 to 9 peruse the instructions sheets, which describe the various bugs and beasties you will meet.

CRITICISM

I thought the age of really dire Spectrum games were over, but I was wrong. This is one of the worst games I've seen for quite some time. Not only is the plot archaic but the flickery characters and awful sound make this a real classic in the 1985 role of feeble Spectrum games. Gameplay is dull and awfully boring, after all we've seen it all before just too many times.'

- 'Yawn, I haven't seen a game like this since 1982 and then it wouldn't have been too hot compared to some of the goodies around then. The graphics are jerky, badly animated and generally primitive, sound is poorly used. Gameplay is infuriating, unplayable and unaddictive. I really can't see how IDL is supposed to sell a product that is out of date, badly produced and overpriced at seven quid I couldn't see anyone I know buying it. Perhaps this IDL's version of Firebirds collection of poor games Don't Buy This.
- Oh dear. Not a bad little game hidden away in there really, but the presentation leaves so much to be desired. All the polish and sophistication of Maziacs but a couple of years later. The routines that drive the game aren't that smart and the graphics are horrible — block moving went out ages ago. Might have gone down well as a listing in a magazine, but probably wouldn't be accepted by many publishers nowadays.'

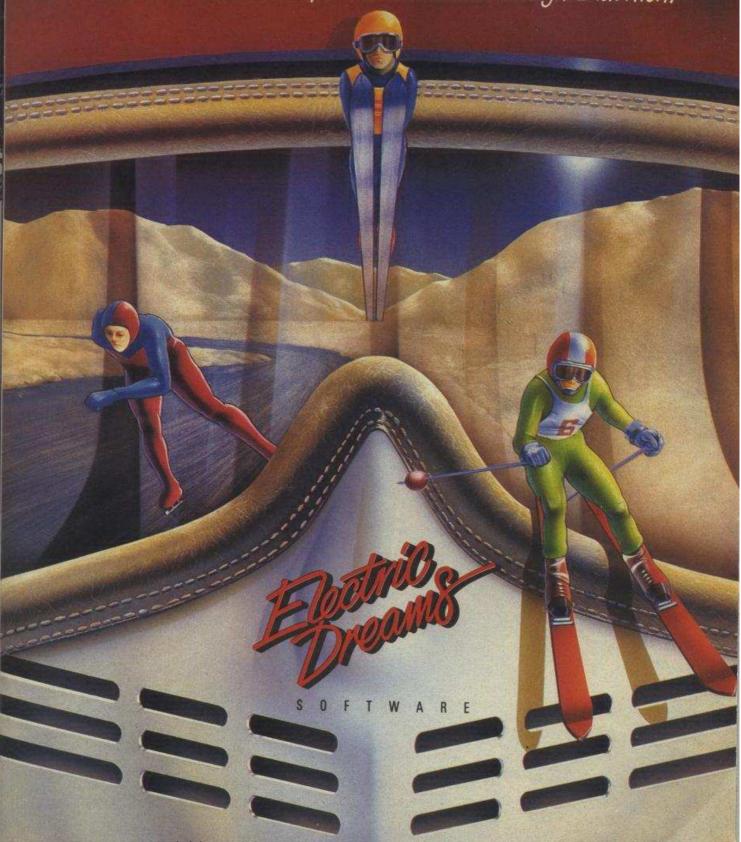
COMMENTS

Control keys: A,Z,5 left; S,X,8 right; N,K,7 Up; M,L,6 down; space,V fire Joystick: Kempston Keyboard play: choice of keys a little awkward, responsive Use of colour: elementary Graphics: elementary, no animation just movement Sound: little noises Skill levels: one Screens: four General rating: three years too late

Use of computer	55%
Graphics	28%
Playability	45%
Getting started	45%
Addictive qualities	34%
Value for money	21%
Overall	29%

WINTER SPORTS

lce Hockey, Speed Skating, Ski Jumping, Down Hill, Slalom, Giant Slalom, Bob Sleigh, Biathlon,



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DI





TEN-FOUR FOR A SUPER PRIZE!

Win a video of the film CO

25 Juggernauts to be wo

in CRL's Lorry-Drivin' Col

(No, not the 32 tonners, the game from CRL, frogbrain!)

So you think you'd make a good trucker eh? Well trucking's not all about driving around in shiny cabs munching chocolate bars and smiling at the girls for the benefit of an advertising agency's cameras, you know. You've got to be able to drive the vehicle in the first place, then you need to be able to find your way to places, pick up loads, you need to be able to find your way to places, pick up loads, deliver them on time and be able to eat a greasy sossy sarnie with a mug of tea at a caff off the M-wotever without being sick after all that chocolate.

Not an easy job, pal, this lorry driving lark. You could always get in a bit of practice with CRL's whizzo lorry manipulating game, Juggernaut, which was

programmed by the same chap who's currently working on Tau Ceti (Previewed elsewhere). Anyway, once we'd previewed Tau Ceti we filled CRL's lan Ellery with some Old Flatulence Bitter to loosen his judgement a Ellery with some Old Flatulence
Bitter to loosen his judgement a
little, and put it to him that it was
about time he did a competition.
O.F. did the trick yet again,
your 'umble expenseaccountless minion is pleased to
be able to report back. Ellery

accountless minion is pleased to be able to report back. Ellery coughed up — just prizes folks, just prizes — and as a consequence there's a video of the film Convoy to give away as first prize, with thirty copies of Juggernaut the game on offer as Juggernaut the game on offer as consolation prizes. Just for a chuckle, and to do something

different, it seemed a good idea to have a little quiz based on some Citizen's Band Slang (you have to know all about such things, to be a good waggon driver of course).
So here goes. Entries in please

by 21st November to

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Translate these CB phrases into something approaching English

1) 10.10 till we do it again

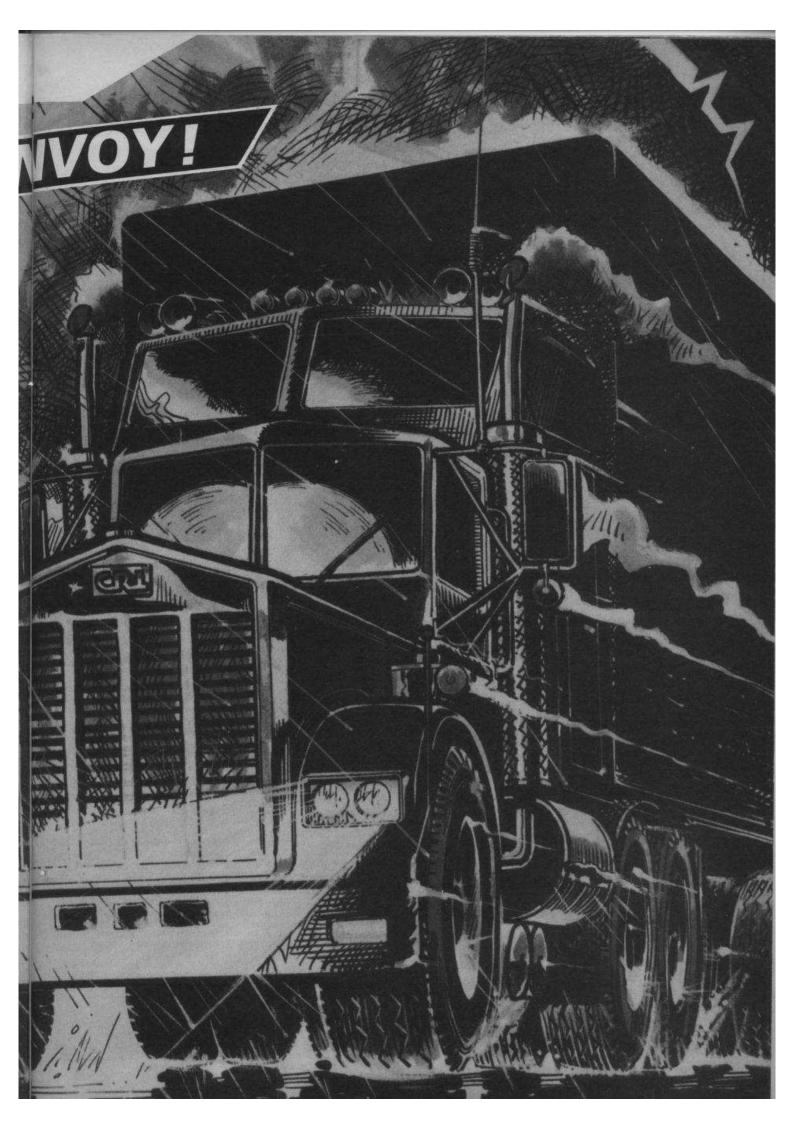
2) What's your twenty?

3) How many candles you burnin'?

4) Give us a nine

5) Bears in a jam sandwich

6) What's your handle?



DESIGN DESIGN BIT TO NUMBER THREE

In which the Saga is continued by Simon. Or is it Psi? Graham is getting married, Poddy's going to be famous and the lads nearly get nicked taking photies for the inlay of a game

Hello everybody! Back again, though this time all on my own. Not a Stafford in sight. Why?! hear you ask. Simple, he's run away. Please do not panic at this earth shattering news, Graham is still part of the team, but he's moved to Birmingham. The reason behind this is really very simple, Graham has made a boob of the first magnitude. He's going to get MARRIED! (Thousands of female Crash readers swoon with frustrated passion.) Sorry girls, you've missed your chance, you've all been outwitted by one Ruth Williams of Wales.

(Thousands of female Crash readers swoon with frustrated passion.) Sorry girls, you've missed your chance, you've all been outwitted by one Ruth Williams of Wales.

On the twenty first of December, in a small Welsh town called Ruthin, there will be a gathering of Programmers, Programmers' relatives, Programmers' girlfriends and large numbers of Ruth's family. The upshot of all this fuss is that Ruth becomes a Stafford, and Graham gives up girlfriends, for food processors, washing machines, three piece suites and of course Ruth. We, meanwhile have to rummage through the bowels of our respective wardrobes/cardboard boxes to find suitable attire for such a high society function. God knows what Wook will do if they give him anything less than a pint pot to drink out of.

knows what Wook will do if they give him anything less than a pint pot to drink out of.

Less of Graham's social problems, and on to what he's been working on. Graham's Game has now been officially named, it is no longer known as Graham's me, but is now dubbed 2112 AD. The reasoning behind this is twofold: first this was the day they stormed the Bastille!, which ties in with the scenario of overthrowing a form of government, and secondly the 21st of the 12th is the date of Graham's wedding!!!!

Graham's wedding!!!!

(Just to amend my first statement, I am no longer alone, there appears to be some sort of 'Jamming session' going on. A friend of ours by the name of Abdul, is the proud owner of a Yamaha Music Computer. He's written some software for it, and Simon is busy putting it onto eprom for him. Meanwhile the 'Idas' have found the Yamaha.)

Anyway onto what 2112 AD is looking like. Graham has gone

Anyway onto what 2112 AD is looking like. Graham has gone away and come up with a new method of projecting 3D Graphics. Imagine, if you will, a camera mounted above and behind your player. This tracks forward and backwards as you move, with objects disappearing as they go out of your field of view and reappearing as you move back again. I still don't know exactly



what this is going to look like, but the day before he ran away to Birmingham, he had a demo going which looked like a small piece of the Parthenon wandering about in a field full of Simmons drums. Still I have every confidence that Stuart will be able to make things look a bit more credible. KY, by the way, has now been christened a little more sociably as Poddy after Jeremy's animated hearthrug. Graham is currently developing the icon driven control of Poddy, but you'll have to wait till next month to find out what this looks like; I haven't seen Graham since he disappeared in an Astra stuffed with ironing boards, coffee tables, teles and the like.

Graham is in for a shock if he comes back to Manchester for a weekend. What was his bedroom is now an open plan office in which I have my desk, phones, photocopier etc, and Simon has his computers. It's quite a nice atmosphere, but the real reason for the move is that the view is better from this room. It also means I can watch Simon writing Forbidden Planet. Well I say writing . . . a more accurate statement would be watching Simon's frantic bursts of typing, separated by screams, beatings of Spectrums and shouts of 'Hey Si, come and look at this!'.

at this!'.

As well as a lot of computers, Simon has also put a 200 watt valve amp in the office. I had some misgivings about this from the start. My worst fears were proven the other night. Mott had come round to see us, and after a few pints in the Junction, he fell asleep on the sofa with his head inches away from one of my speakers.

Sppotting an oportunity not to

be missed, Simon fired up his mega-amp and into one end he plugged a signal generator, and into the other he plugged my speaker. A few seconds later Mott's head (and in fact most of the room) was bouncing about at 50hz. Mott however, refused to wake up; even when my bass unit exploded Mott still slumbered on. In all fairness to Simon, it only took him ten hours and an access card to replace my mangled bass unit.

Apart from moving furniture about the house and causing things to explode, Simon has been writing bits of Forbidden Planet. The inevitable Design Design style front end is written, complete with multiple high score tables, strange responses and things drawn in the border. If time permits, Simon intends to have a screen editor in the high scores, thus enabling one to edit someone else's entry.

someone else's entry.

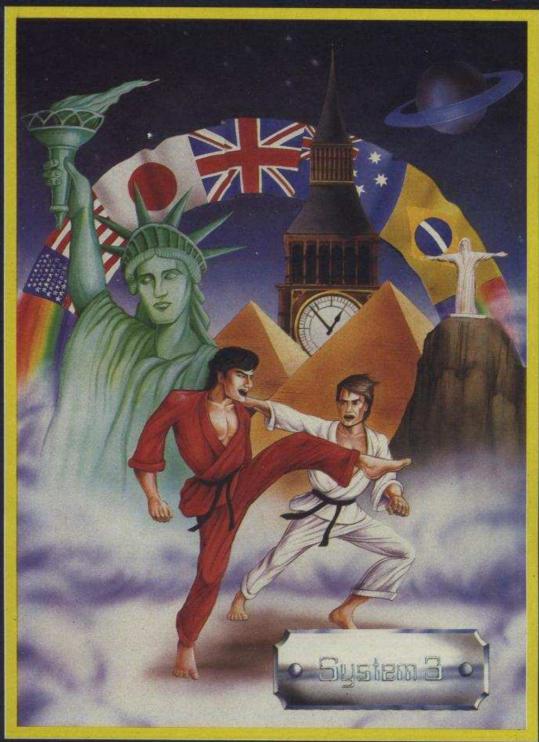
As to what the actual game itself is doing, well remember the towers in Dark Star? Imagine not being able to see past them. Yes folks, Forbidden Planet does proper windowing. You can't see through the force fields on Forbidden Planet, though you can see through the holes in them. Also look out for intelligent missiles which follow you about with embarrassing consequences. There will be a way of coping with these nasties, but you will need to have found (or deduced) the relevent I.F.F. code for the area your ship is in. If you're wondering what this is and how you find it, well, you will have to wait and see.

We have spent a few nights and many gallons of petrol driving about Wales with Keith Jordan, our photographer, in search of the picture for the cover of F.P. As is our luck, this involved yet another run in with one of those day-glo coated Range Rovers, the ones with all thoes pretty blue and red lights on top. There we were at three in the morning, halfway across a motorway bridge, innocently wandering about on the hard shoulder with a camera and tripod, when out of nowhere there materialised a Police car. Not suprisingly, a Policeman got out and told us to go away before we got run over. He'd got a point I suppose, but Keith was more worried about the two hundred foot drop off the bridge — he can't stand heights! To let Keith calm down we gave up the motorway bridge in favour of the top of a cliff and a tele-photo lens. Keith was getting a little hysterical by the end of the night! The funny thing is, the photo we are probably going to use was taken on a canal bank at about ten feet above sea level. Thanks must also be expressed to Keith for leaving his camera with us, thus enabling us to take the photos for the Amtix competition.

Well that's about it for this month's installment of Designasty, (Question:- Why can't we have a Joan Collins? She'd do wonders for us at trade fairs!) so I must now go away and worry about such things as the Amstrad Computer Show, which occurs this weekend, and how to persuade Simon to get his nose and soldering iron out of that Yamaha, and put this article onto tape in a form that Cwash's word-pros can understand. See you next month, I'm off to Securicor with some more tapes for you lot!

INTERNATIONAL

KARATE



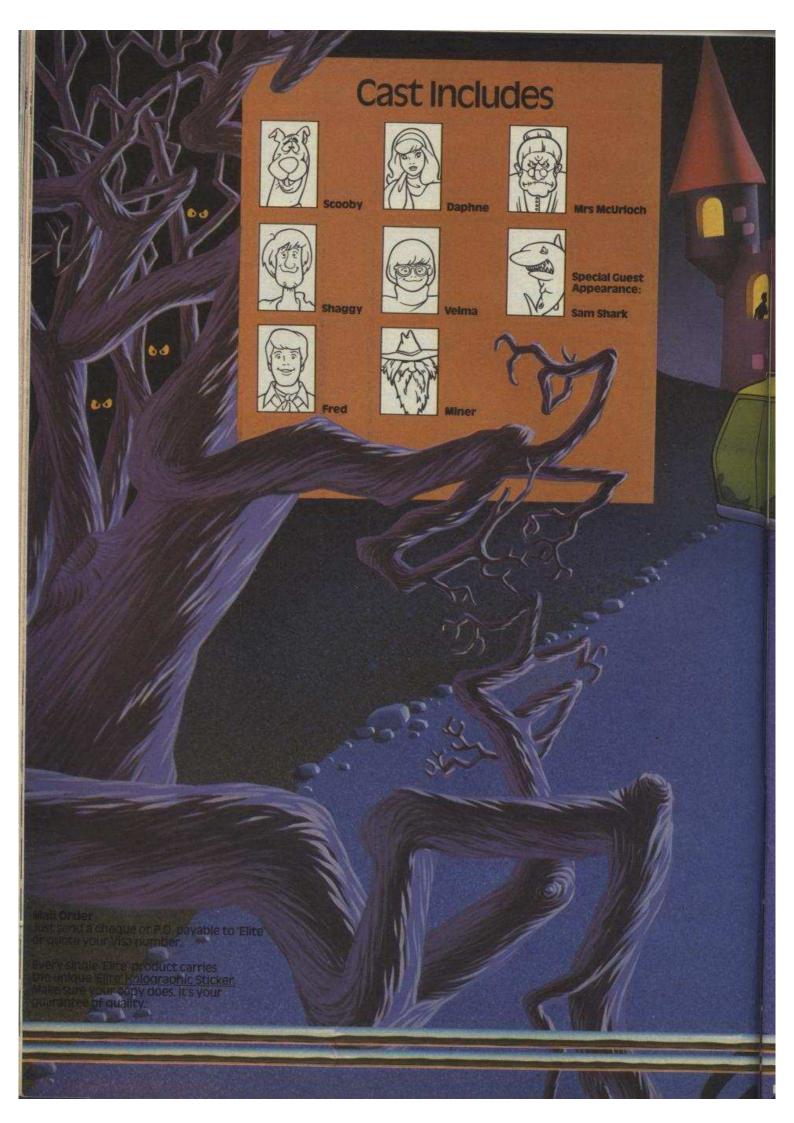
..And you thought you'd seen a Karate game

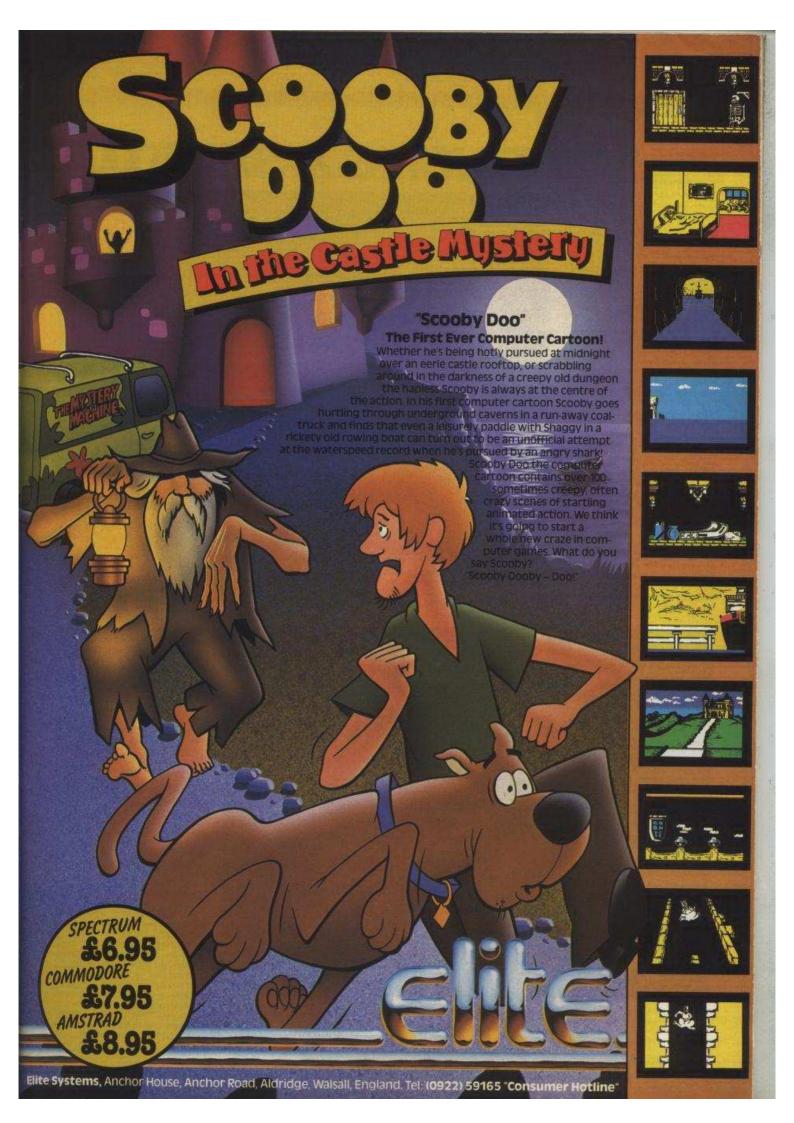
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TAKING A SHUFTI AT

In which SEAN MASTERSON gets some hands-on experience with the new game from CRL, due out in time for Christmas.

One thing about being a Crash minion — there's no rest for the wicked. And so it was on a sunny morning in late September (in fact it was late in the morning, but you wouldn't believe the relationship I have with British Rail) that I entered Crash Towers with a smile on my face, ready for a peaceful day at the office. On entering the chambers of the Holy Ones, I was introduced to lan Ellery and Pete Cooke from CRL.

"They've come to show us their new game,' said Jeremy in his usual explanatory manner.

'Ah...' I said, wondering if this meant that I couldn't grab an urgently needed coffee.

'So look after them and do a preview. Bye.' Whereupon Jeremy retreated to his Amstrad, muttering something about the superiority of CPM as opposed to MSDOS. The two bearded men from CRL looked horrified that they had been left in the hands of someone who was obviously only moments away from death through overwork. But, as with all good stories, everything worked out for the best, as you will see ...

Pete Cooke, the programmer is obviously into science fiction and admits taking inspiration from authors like Niven and games like Elite. I soon realised I was dealing with a man of taste. 'Elite was good — very good. But I knew something could be done with solid graphics and shading', Pete explained. He reached for the microdrive.

Tau Ceti is only set a hundred and ninety years from now — relatively soon for a game scenario with such a history behind it, and involving such technological advances. Tau Ceti's history is in the form of Pete's own vision of the future: Humankind invents the interstellar ramscoop, an efficient way of travelling between the stars at sublight speeds. Colonisation of nearby worlds follows and this includes an expedition to Tau Ceti because it has a G type star (similar to our Sun).

Colonisation of Tau Ceti is successful, but eventually links with Earth are lost and the colony is destroyed. A recolonisation attempt takes place and reports are sent back of robot activity being maintained on the

planet Tau Ceti III. Shortly afterwards, contact with this mission is lost and it is presumed destroyed. Better prepared, a second expedition sets out from Earth. In 2174 AD the expedition

Defence robots continue to patrol the cities of Tau Ceti III, following their original instructions to eliminate intruders even though their masters have long since died. Your mission is to explore the planet, and shut down the main reactor which powers the defence robots. This may be achieved by collecting segments of cooling rods which have been scattered across the cities and need to be assembled and installed in the main reactor. Needless to say, the robots don't want you to succeed and so they threaten death at every turning.

You pilot a craft despatched from your mothership and sit in the cockpit with the screen display in front of you. Pete hadn't quite finished coding the display when he showed me the game, but all the major elements were there. The main window can display a planetary map which reveals the pathways between

cities (useful for Inter City warp travel — they do it better on Tau Ceti III!). This window also provides your view onto the city-scape when you are exploring at groundlevel, and is used for the construction and placement screens for the cooling rod puzzles.

Below the main screen there's a text input display for special commands. On the right there is a clock (presumably running to Ceti III mean time), compass, view confirmation (such as front, back etc) and various status indicators. All are clearly laid out and the 'control panel' effect works very well. The main thing missing from this version was the small area map which had yet to be added.

Once you enter a city, you may begin your explorations. Most of the landscape before you will be in the form of hi—tech ruins. Various robots will inhabit the city and they are your main worry. Some are harmless, like the hoppers and the servo droids. Others are more deadly, like the saucers, and attack you instantly with laser beams. You have a variety of weapons to counter them with. Lasers are cheap on energy but not overly effective. Missiles are deadly but you have a limited supply. You also have anti—missile missiles for point defence.

Because you will sometimes be operating in night zones, you have an infra-red vision capability which you can use — alternatively you can set off a flare. When I played this unfinished version, my ship was indestructible and I could wipe out everything in sight. Of course Pete Cooke intends to change all this by the time the game is released in October — but I didn't mind. I actually did well on an arcade

game for once!.

If you find what you're looking for then the best move is probably to leave straight away. A kind of matter transport network still exists, linking the cities in a complex grid which you can examine from your planetary map. You can find operating jump-junctions in every city but they have a limited number of destination points. Journeying between the cities is accomplished by entering the vicinity of one of the jump points (they have four, cornered boundaries at the limit of their effectiveness) and setting up the right command. An interesting hyperspace' sequence follows and when it is over, you are in the next city.

As you fight or explore your

way around a city, the day is going by, the sun changes pos-



Bottom left, the blue rectangle will be used as a text-display screen. At the moment it's showing a couple of Pete Cooke's commands to the program! Meanwhile, on the main display you've just shot and killed a nasty...

TAU CETI

The control console for TAU CETI, CRL's Christmas Game. The right hand display window's display hadn't been coded when we saw the game, but the stunning shadows on the cityscape were all there in the main viewscreen...



ition accordingly. This results in what is one of the most cunning features of the game. As the angle of incident light changes, so do the images of the buildings and robots. Shadows lengthen and silhouettes appear, until total darkness eventually envelops the landscape. If you fight by nothing but starlight, then all you see are the vaguest of outlines and the occasional laser beam. That's why you need the Infra-red option. On the final version, infra-red will act-ually turn things red on black but at the time of writing, everything was yellow on black. Flares will only last a moment but they should provide quite a stunning effect because they, as well as lasers, will cause reflective flashes on nearby objects. The robots also will explode in different ways, depending on their

CRL are justifiably proud to be publishing *Tau Ceti*. Graphically it's quite different in terms of the use of light and shadow and some of the displays I was treated to were quite stunning. It's difficult to describe the effect when a robot flys by and you turn around to follow it, seeing it in silhouette as it flies towards the sun, before exploding across the screen as a homing missile plunges into its rear armour! Look out for *Tau Ceti*. It promises to be very good indeed.

THE ZOIDS ARE COMING, THE ZOIDS ARE COMING!

After his experiences of playing with Zoids in a London caff, surrounded by the members of the Electronic Pencil Company, it seemed natural to let Jeremy Red Horn the Terrible Spencer loose on DAVID MARTIN and CHRIS FAYERS from Martech when they travelled all the way up to Ludlow to let us have a sneak look at the new Zoid game, THE BATTLE BEGINS ...

FIT HADN'T been for their Zoid breaking down David and Chris would have made Ludlow in much better condition than they did. As it was they were forced to drive, in a car. Now it was inevitable that a visit from the Zoid providers was going to arouse more than a passing interest from the Zoidless ones in the office. It was all we could do to stop Graeme rummaging his way through David's briefcase trying to scrounge yet another pre-historic/future fighting monster. As soon as he realised that David hadn't come bearing Zoids he went into a corner and sulked, well, only until David produced the the partially completed Zoid game, The Battle Begins.

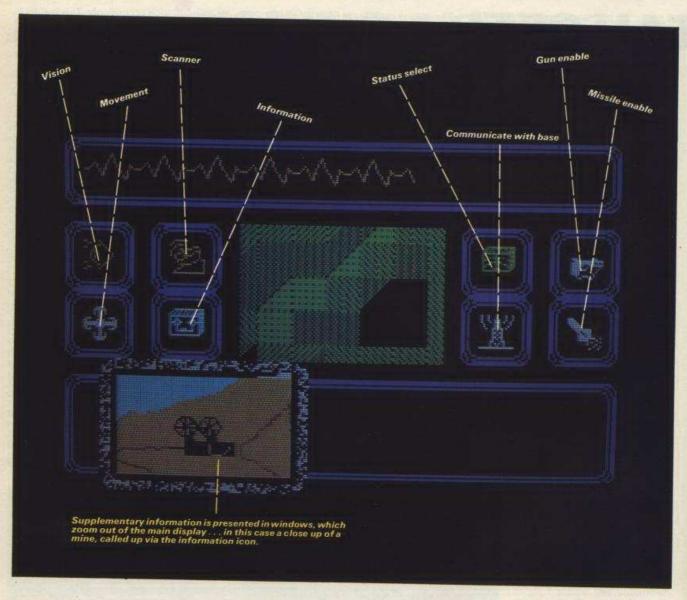
David Martin chanced upon the Zoids in foreign parts. The idea of writing a series of games around these new toys struck him like a blast from a diaphanite laser. Since so much imagination has gone into the design of the toys the same would have to be done for the games. You may remember from an earlier CRASH that the Zoids game is being designed by the Electronic Pencil Company of Fourth Protocol fame. Chris Fayers, who accompanied David to the Towers, is the man responsible for stuffing all of the ideas and imagery into a Spectrum.

The main idea behind the

game demands that you are not simply sitting inside a Zoid steering it from left to right. After all a Zoid is no mere machine, it is a mechanised animal, it thinks for itself and reacts to its environment according to its disposition. They possess their own survival instincts and to a very large extent their own sense of purpose. The enemy Zoids are 'piloted' by androids but you must pilot whichever Zoid you start off with, and learn to understand the way a Zoid reacts to its environment so that you can manipulate it.

The control panel in front of you offers a series of icons that represent the interface between yourself and the Zoid. The icons are the means by which you invoke certain functions. For example to move from one area to another you select the MOVE icon and then move a cross over the map until it is over the location you wish to visit. At this point the Zoid takes over and finds a route between the points taking into account the terrain and any obstructions that may represent a danger either to

itself or to you. When you come face to face with another Zoid with whom you have idealogical differences, you may want to blow it to bits. This means activating to bits. This means activating your battle systems. On one mini-screen you see a 3D picture of the enemy Zoid and another showing bird's a eye view of your Zoid and the enemy Zoid, on a *Tron*-like grid. After firing a missile you are able to pilot the



The control console from ZOIDS. Eight icons give you access to controls, while a central map shows you where you are. At the top is a continuous readout of your Zoid's general state of health—a 'heartbeat'— while at the bottom is the area for text messages including status readouts.

weapon to its target, and you can see, on a mini-screen, a forward view taken from the missile's camera as it wings its way to the target.

Another icon is STATUS. This provides you with a continuous readout of a function. Perhaps, for instance, you need to keep a constant eye on the state of the weapons systems, in which case this is constantly displayed on the status screen, but if at any time another function begins to fail to the point where the Zoid is unhappy about it, then it interunhappy about it, then it inter-rupts your readout and presents you with a warning. Whatever you decide to do, your action can be vetoed by the Zoid because one of its overriding programs is that of self preservation, which in the long run is no

bad thing as you are, after all,

inside the creature.
Your task in the first game is to destroy the Red Zoids. The only safe way of doing this is by enlisting the help of your ace Zoid, the mighty Zoidzilla. While he is not idestructable he is more than a match for all but two of the Red Zoids. However the best laid plans of Zoids and men are oft come to naught

The story so far: Rather unwisely, Zoidzilla, anxious to get into battle, has tried to make entrance from space. through the planet's atmosphere without protection. The result is that Zoidzilla has been rendered into many parts, scat-tered across the planet. Before you can hope to rid Zoidsville of the evil Red Zoids you must

recover Zoidzilla's component parts. This involves making planetfall and scooting around the place. At first you are given a Zoid of a pretty low order, but you are given upgrades as you defeat other Zoids and move nearer to your goal.

The game allows for a total of nine levels of strategy, but that's not to say that a new around feet.

not to say that a pure arcade fan cannot derive a lot of fun from the game because it can be play-ed at a lower level, so long as you give up the ultimate aim of piloting the Mighty Zoidzilla. While you cannot complete the game without getting yourself fully involved in its strategy, it is also true that a strategist would need a good measure of arcade skill to cope with the demands made by the action part of the game

David and Chris resisted all normal means of extracting information, even a bear hug from Aunty Aggie in mail order failed to elicit the inner secrets of the game. However from what

they let slip it's quite obvious that there will be a dire need to call up outside help through use of one of the icons. A quick radio call to base might be useful in all sorts of tight spots, but the nasty leer on David's face when he explained why one might call up base, made us all uneasy - so take care when dealing with your base. Something else we learned was that you would be well advised to check over any Zoids that you dispatch, to see what you can recover from the carcass. However, it's very clear that everything you learn about the planet you are on, the enemy cities and many different types of Zoids, can only be learned from experience. Each enemy Zoid has an intelligence of its own and strengths and weak-nesses peculiar to that Zoid. The strategy of the game demands that you discover for yourself how best to deal with the multitude of problems that await you.







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METALLIC MESSIAH

It all happened at the Personal Computer World Show. It almost happened at the Newsfield stand, where Mr Urquart downed a few cans of the complimentary lager we had in store for chums. But happen it did. Somewhere, at the PCW Show, on the Saturday, an agreement was signed between Mike Baxter (a Big Cheese at Solutions PR), Christian Urquart and Mike Smith (programmers).

Thus was a new software company by the name of Alphabatim born. Christian, Mike and and Mike came to Ludlow the other day, to show us how work was progressing on Robot Messiah. This is what we saw . . .

By the time you read this, what with the delay involved in type-setting and printing, Alphasetting and printing, Alpha-batim's first game should be on the streets. When we saw Robot Messiah most of the screens had been committed to Spectrum memory and Microdrive cart-ridge. The animation sequence for the main character had been finished and the game designed — but the finished game was still a couple of weeks away.

Robot Messiah is an arcade adventure which stars a worker robot by the name of Sid. Sid's mission in life is to save the downtrodden worker robot race on an android-run planet from

an eternity of slavery

Eons ago, the planet was visited by humans who designed and built a robot mining operation. Androids - with human traits such as ambition, determination and determination and greed -were put in charge of the worker robots which actually did the mining. The humans left - and never came back. But the worker robots continue to labour in the catacombs, driven on merci-lessly by the android race of robots, forced to continue mining the rare minerals con-tained in the planet's crust. The androids merely pile up these minerals on the planet's surface, using them for decorative

Conditions in the mines are horrific. The worker robots live and toil in an environment full of acidic dust which attacks their circuits and bodyshells, corroding and damaging them be-yond repair. Driven on by unpleasant gnome creatures, worker robots do not survive very long in the mines. They slow down progressively, finally crumbling into dust which is trodden underfoot by their replacements, sent in by the

androids

A classic case of slavery. This state of affairs could have continued for eternity, but one android, amongst all the rest, different Socrates. was Socrates believed that robots, worker and android, were built equal and said so. android, This did not go down well with the other androids, who saw revolution on the horizon . . so they punished Socrates by reprogramming him and sen ding him to the mines as a worker robot. So that he should suffer, it seems they only reprogrammed him partially -leaving elements of his original persona intact.

For many years Socrates labours in the mines, and gradually his dream of liberating the workers from their pointless labours fades. The acid dust takes its toll on his components. He is on the point of giving in, and allowing his lifeforce to ebb. and allowing his lifeforce to ebb. Then news of Sid, a worker robot who speaks of over-throwing the androids and preaches rebellion reaches the expiring Socrates. Forcing his circuits to remain active, Socrates finds Sid and talk his three states finds a ates finds Sid and tells him that beyond the mines a greater hell can be found - a maze of tunnels and caves which contains a sinister test centre. Scattered around this complex are three fragments of program which, if collected and assembled together, could be used to reprogram a worker robot and convert him to an android.

The ailing Socrates convinces Sid that salvation for the worker robots is attainable. Socrates finally allows himself to cease to be, once he has passed on the secret of the fragmented pro-gram, and starts to crumble into dust. Sid, however, sets out on his quest ... to find the elements of the program that will allow him to become an android and save the slaves. He is to be the

Robot Messiah.



You control the Saviour of the Robot Race in the game - who is a strange looking figure. At first glance Sid looks rather like a cross between a Woodentop and a Flowerpot Man! That's not being rude ... he just moves in a rather odd way. When he jumps, instead of the more usual sproing from a standing start seen in jumping games, Sid sort of coils himself up, bending of coils himself up, bending down, leaning his chest for-wards and swinging his arms behind his back before unwinding like a spring and leaping It's really quite a neat bit of animation — very endearing.

As in most multi-screen ar-cade adventures, the rooms are full of rampaging nasties which Sid will have to shoot or avoid. And there are puzzles to solve and articles to collect on the way to finding the three program segments which will spell ultimate liberation for the workers.

Shuffling through his box of Microdrive cartridges, Christian

loaded screen after screen into the Spectrum. "Look at that palm tree", Mr Smith chipped in, "isn't it great? We were wondering if we could put a coconut in there, so it could fall on Sid's head . . .". Pointing out the yellow slave robots, mentioning the range of objects that would be lying round in the caverns, Mr Urquart explained how the blue gnome in the game was going to be 'fairly intelligent' and hunt Sid down. All the while, Sid stumped round the few locations that were ready for him, and sproinged across gaps in the floor and leaped onto platform.

A very good looking game indeed, this one. This year, there could be another Christmas hit programmed by Christian Urquart...a bit different from the last one, Daly Thompson's Decathalon. We'll be reviewing the full game next issue.







The past few days have been enlivened by the advent of an Indian Summer. However, that's quite enough of all the Scott Fitz Gerald atmospherics. What's been happening on the games front? How many of you have something important to say to the rest of the world? And will any of it be relevant to playing computer games on a Spectrum? Probably not — this column seems to have become something of a general get it off the chest number lately. So much so that I seriously wonder whether anyone plays games at all any more...?

There are two letters of the month this munf, from very different writers. First one off is answering some interesting points made by a writer in an earlier edition of CRASH.

MR SOFTWARE ANSWERS BACK

Dear Lloyd, I would like the opportunity to take up a couple of points raised by David Thomas in his letter (CRASH 21 — October '85). Although David doesn't actually mention Mr Software in his letter, there are a number of very obvious pointers to this company which will be recognised by many of our members or potential members.

The first point David raises is about the reliability of games. This, as I'm sure every shop and mail order company up and down the country will confirm, is a thorny problem. About 11% of the games we send out are returned as 'faulty', which annoys the customer — wh who blames us — and costs us enormous amounts in postage and staff time. Our tapes are no more or less reliable than anybody else's — we purchase either from the manufacturers direct, or in most cases the bigger distributors. David was particularly unlucky in that two out of the four tapes he received were faulty and one of these had to be replaced a second time as that too, was faulty.
David's second point seems to

be the fact that he had to write and notify us that he had not received a replacement tape. All companies make mistakes from time to time and Mr Software Ltd is no exception. However, we make strenuous efforts to follow up complaints and in David's case we sent him a £1 voucher simply as a way of saying we were sorry for the fact that he had had the inconvenience of writing to us. A

letter of apology would have sufficed but no, we gave the added bonus of a voucher towards David's next purchase.

David's third point, and it is the one I would dispute most strongly, is that the reviews in our Club magazine are biased. I disagree with your comment, Lloyd that 'it's rather hard, if you are reviewing games only to sell them to be completely objective. On the contrary, I take the view that **only** by reviewing games totally objectively will a company like ours gain the respect of its members and give the customers the confidence to come back for more. Our latest magazine, a copy of which is enclosed for your interest, has reviews of no less than thirty-eight different products and I challenge you or anyone else to point out one which shows a bias—either for or against. Why should we be biased? We have no connection with any software publisher and have absolutely nothing to gain by promoting a bad product, or for that matter slating a good one. As you yourself say, when CRASH made their reviews unbiased, the mail order side of the business increased Likewise we find honesty to be the best

policy.
Tony Toller, Mr Software Ltd

I'll take my comment back, Tony, times have changed since early software mail order days, when each mini-review in a catalogue extolled a game's virtues regardless of the truth. According to our own mail order department, you are certainly correct about faulty tapes and what the ends up costing the what that ends up costing the mail order company in refunds, return postage, phone calls and



SARAJCHEECH IVAN claims to be from Belgrade, but whoever he really is, and wherever he really hails from, the bugs are quite jolly!

the like. Although picked out as Letter of the Month, I'm sure you'll forgive me if I award the software to another reader after all, you have enough of your own already! LM

CLIMBING **MOUNTAINS FOR** CRASH

Dear LM

I'm writing as a frustrated reader of your tremendous mag, which I receive each and every month, without fail. This, however, is not an amble down the street and an even slower amble back, flicking through the pages. Far from it, living here in Cyprus with HMF, I have a 35 mile drive down a mountain (now you're wondering what mountains there are in Cyprus; well they're not exactly your Alps — more of a small hill, about 6000ft high).

Once at the newsagent, I go in, all smiles only to be told by the maiden propping up the cash register (who is also smiling just as incessantly) that this month's mags haven't arrived yet. In total despair, I return to my unfeeling MG and begin the long drag back up the mountain, just to make a repeat performance a couple of days later, with only the possibility of a little more luci

What's more, when your

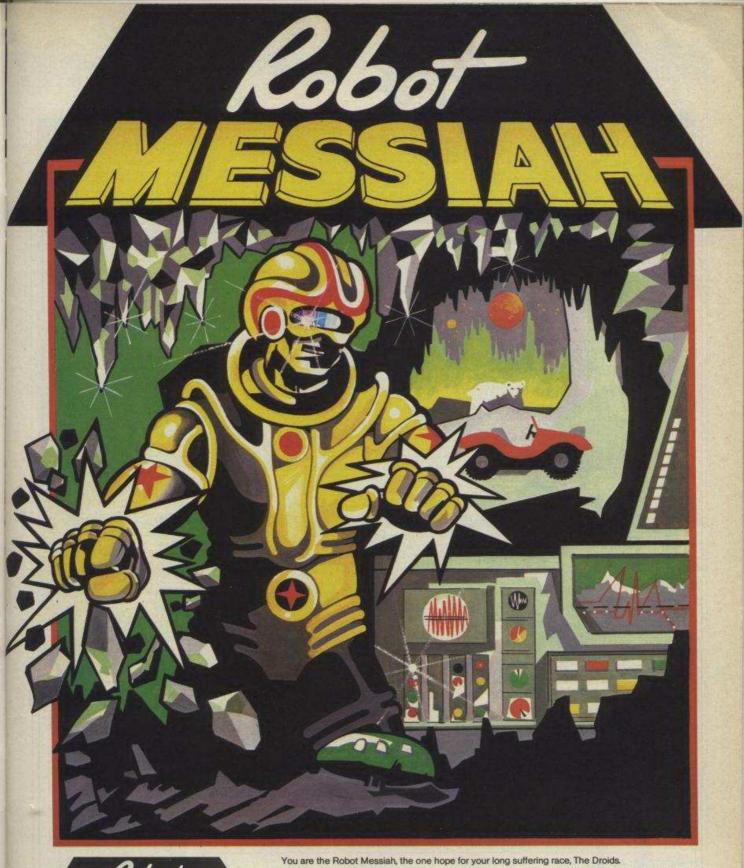
illustrious team of reviewers write to tell us all about the latest raves in the Spectrum charts, by the time I get the game, it's either been cracked by some incredibly intelligent mortal or the solution has been printed in your mag (not that I'm complaining about the second point). I'm not what you would call a particularly good gamer (having only completed 24.5% of *The Hobbit*).

If I am lucky enough to find a copy of a particular game, the difference in prices between the UK and here is quite substantial. Anyway, I hope that this little scribble touches your ticker and prompts you to send a couple of new releases for what must be the most monotonous letter of

the month.

Now to the real point of this letter. Does CRASH allow subscriptions to BFPO addresses and if so, what is the damage likely to be? Cpl J E Thornhill, RAF Troodes, BFPO 57

I think anyone who suffers so much for their CRASH deserves all the support they can get. 6000ft may not sound much, but I think it's almost twice the height of Ben Nevis. So how about this? A choice between the software, or a CRASH subscription, my maths aren't up to much, but I think overall both would work out about the same.



Imprisoned in mines of horrific torture, the Droids are worker robots, slaves to Androids and destined

As the Robot Messiah, you must set out against overwhelming odds — battle against giant bears, killer robots and evil gnomes. Explore a mind-boggling maze of caves, escape from a wretched tunnel until, in the sinister test centre you can begin to formulate a plan — and that is only the beginning! Spanning 152 screens and 3 levels, Robot Messiah is a sensational arcade adventure, rich in atmosphere and tension which is sure to be the hit this Christmas.

"ROBOT MESSIAH" written by Christian Urquhart and Mike Smith

Christian Urquhart is also the author of 'Hunchback' & co-author of Daley Thompson's Decathlon'

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LETASET MISCARRIAGE

Dear Sir,
I am incensed by the grossly
unfair review of our program
Letaset by your Sub Inormal)
Editor, Sean Masterson in the
October issue of CRASH. No
producer can expect a
simpering eulogy of his work
but at least fair play is required. I
challenge his unbalanced
comments on a number of
grounds.
Firstly, he uses one whole
column of precious newsprint
'griping' (to use his word) about
the cassette inlay and manual
not being to his liking and then
he has the galf to take the words
out of every bored readers
mouth 'get on with it.' As an
architect I feel reasonably well
qualified to judge matters of
design and defy CRASH to
improve on the screen
presentation of this utility via a
compact program.
Concerning the manual, I
would remind CRASH that it was
specifically written on the
request of your Jeremy
Spencer, who received the first
review copy of the program's
launch (last May!) by five weeks.
Its contents are, I believe,
simple, clear and easy to follow.
The colour and scale of the
manual were designed to
frustrate pirating, appreciating
that the text styles themselves
are offered for use in
commercial software
unfettered.

Masterson goes on to suggest
that a duff cassette was supplied
and then admits he can't handle
his little speccy. He blames
Eclipse for not guaranteeing
Letaset to work with some

commercial software, over which (as explained in the manual) we have no control. Masterson ignores the editing potential of the Boldzx style and lifts out of context the minor item of random pattern generation by poking the CHARS address 23607 (to my knowledge, this aspect of the Spectrum receives little attention). Masterson now rambles on with his own boring philosophy to an apparent conclusion only to discover there is a textscaler program on side two, only to start his griping all over again.

Again it is apparently Eclipse's fault that any coloured artwork titled via the textscaler program, only comes out monochrome on the ZX printer. We are at least pleased that Masterson was amused' by the 'totally useless' dragons and damsel graphics used in the program and (subconsciously) appreciates that a lot of work goes into redefining eighteen character sets. For your edification, it amounts to 110,592 eg over 1/10 million keystrokes, assuming it goes like clockwork. But then, what would Masterson know of that or anything else?

To conclude, lenclose an unsolicited letter from a customer using Letaser which takes a somewhat opposite view from Masterson on our product. And as your readers may well think Masterson's scurrilous remarks apply to our Halley's Comet program—also reviewed in the same issue—lenclose some documentary evidence as to its pedigree.

Maurice Gavin, RIBA, FRAS (for Eclipse Software)

wasting ado. I'll hand over to Masterson himself...

Despite the rather excessive amount of ad hominum Mr Gavin uses to misguidedly reinforce his compaints, I will try to reply to his criticisms in a constructive and objective manner.

Mr Gavin suggests that I am wasting newsprint to concentrate on comments relating to the packaging of the product. Despite Mr Gavin's reluctance to see their relevance, it is quite possible that readers of CRASH may wish to know the physical state of the product before purchasing. The fact that Mr Gavin is a qualified architect bears no relevance at all. It is rather like having an author, whose book is criticised saying. Well as a qualified writer, I must tell you that my book is excellent. Being 'qualified to judge' does not imply exemption to being biased. Perhaps Mr Gavin would prefer doing all his own reviews in the future.

If the manual was designed as it was to prevent pirating, then that indeed is a worthy cause, that indeed is a worthy cause, that indeed is a worthy cause, thowever, it is reminiscent of the old multicolour code card in JSW. What if you are colour blind! Or in this case, why should your average user, who has paid good money, have to suffer a sloppily printed manual is uggest that Mr Gavin drool over an Infocom release for a few hours and appreciate how they avoid piracy. My comments in the review are still valid and relevant.

Perhaps the context was misleading, but in fact I can handle a little speccy' and the unfamiliarity was in respect to quirks in the power supply which led to constant problems.

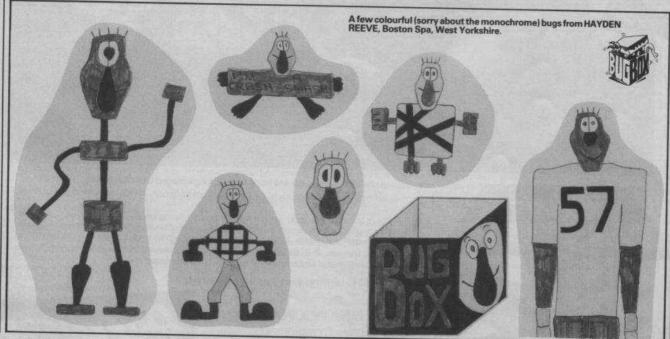
with loading the program. This was only intended as comment not criticism. I did not, as Mr Gavin imagines, write half of the review before discovering that the program had more to offer on side two. I was writing the article from the point of view of a user of the product, first time around. The second part of the utility is hardly heralded with tumpets and horns.

I did not blame Eclipse for anything that it had no control over, such as compatibility problems or monochrome printing. I simply stated them as facts (which they are), If not, there would always be somebody who complained that they had not been told of these details earlier. The fact that such details may seem obvious to myself and Mr Gavin, does not mean others will necessarily find them so.

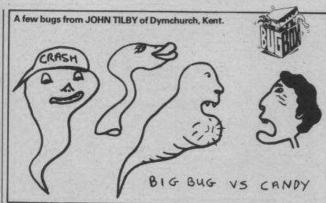
I must admit that the wild accusation that because I reviewed Letaset one way, my remarks would apply to another product by the same company, does cause offence. As a matter of act, I am a keen amateur astronomer and having used that program, found it most satisfactory indeed. But I was not asked to review it, so I find it difficult to understand why Mr Gavin brings it into his argument. Finally, I remind Mr Gavin that my review ended with comments to the effect that his utility achieved all that any utility could hope to achieve—to do its job well. In fact, I wanted to include shots of some of the excellent results' achieved from a ZX printer, in the article but there wasn't room.

Consequently I might suggest that his arguments are totally unbalanced and grossly unfair, rather than mine.

Sean Masterson







TAKE A LOOK AT THE CHARTS

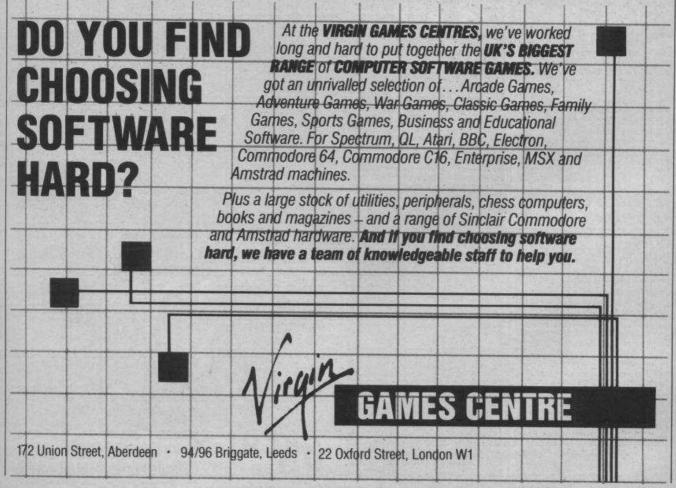
Dear Lloyd, I received this month's CRASH today and while looking through the hallowed pages, I saw a letter asking for a wargames chart. This is something I would love! Anyway, while in a shop the other day, I saw ZZAP! 64, so I decided to have a look to see if t was anywhere near the quality of CRASH. The ZZAP! charts were very good. They had percentages for the top ten games, something I would like

very much. So ask if the charts could be improved and have percentages. R Brand, Sunninghill, Berks

I'll put your request to Grey Boots Kidd. I can't see much problem with adding the Overall rating given in CRASH to the chart entries, or the percentage of the vote it received. But you may be a bit surprised at how low those percentages are, because a far wider range of titles are voted for by Spectrum owners than is the case with Commodore owners.



SEND A STAMPED, SELF ADDRESSED ENVELOPE FOR FURTHER DETAILS





OWN UP ...

Dear LLoyd,
How come that companies give
you loads of games for prizes
when they are always
complaining that they are losing
thousands of pounds because of
piracy? Sounds a little fishy to
me... I have a feeling that these
competitions are just to make
innocent people buy your mag.
All you have to do is make up
names and put them in the
results section. None of the
readers would be any the wiser.
There is just one thing that
would change my mind. If this
letter just happened to be letter
of the month and I received
some software, then I might just
change my mind. Come on, Mr
Mangram. What have you got to
say?

Mangram. What have you got to say?

'Um, well,' said Mr Mongrain. See, it is true. I knew it was. Unless the software arrives through my letterbox soon, I shall expose you Mr Mongyrum, and the editor, Graemmum Kod to the press. Imagine the headlines, 'Monirum and Koid Fool Readers' or 'Prizes gone to Koid.' Your careers would be ended. I can think of one good result though; at least you would get about £27 quid a week rather than a few pence and a 10p luncheon youcher! Yours threateningly, Hayden Reeve, Boston Spa, W Yorks

What a great idea, I'd never thought of that. You're right, we could just make up the names and addresses, and how much easier it would be than doing all that boring capy typing from illegible envelope backs too! Of course competitions are to entice you to buy CRASH, but you're not that innocent. And we're only talking about a handful of cassettes here and there, not the thousands involved in piracy.

A HANDFUL OF OPINIONS

Dear Lloyd,
Due to the recent debate about
software, I have written to give
my views on the subject. I agree
that the price of software is
extortionate. I fail to see how
any game, however complex or
revolutionary can cost anything
up to fifteen pounds. Computer
users are in the main, teenagers
who receive between fifty pence
and a couple of pounds a week,
pocket money. How can we
afford to buy these games if it
may take months to do so? In
cases like this, pirating is
unfortunately, the only answer.
Personally, I would much rather
have an original than a pirate but
this is not always possible. For
instance, if you made a
resolution to buy all the CRASH
smashes in the recent August
issue alone, it would require

nearly fifty pounds!

Now to turbo loaders. I have never had any problems with these as I cannot afford to buy many games which use these methods of loading.

methods of loading.

Alien 8 and Knight Lore are, in my opinion, totally different games. How these two can be called 'rip-offs' or 'copies' just because the graphics and gameplay are similar (well, perhaps a bit more than similar) I fail to see! Alien 8 has more features than Knight Lore, such as the rising blocks and magnetic effect and is much harder, I find.

David Barrett, Burton-on-Trent, Staffs

I'm not sure I agree with your comment about the 'extortionate' price of software. The sad fact is, that things cost what they cost. You're undoubtedly right, as far as you know, about how much pocket money is available to the average younger teenager, but the experience of arcade machine operators was that that very bracket was the one to pour millions and millions of pounds a year into arcade slots. Of course it's sad not be able to afford an entire month's set of CRASH Smashes, but on the other hand, would you buy all the top twenty single records a month (not quite as expensive, I know)?

JUMPING ON THE BANDWAGGON

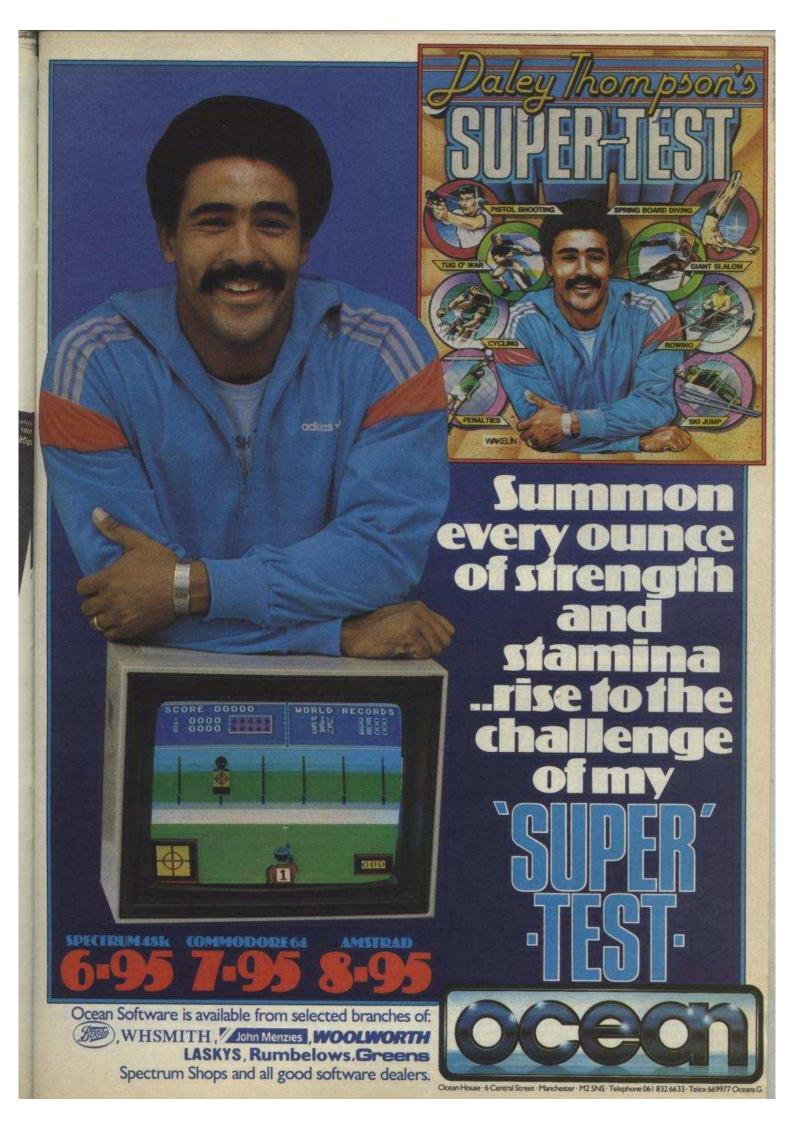
Dear CRASH,
WARNING — The End Is Nigh!
What has happened to the
software industry? You buy an
Imagine game (which is pretty
impressive considering they
went bust yonks ago) and then
find it is made by Ocean. Who
owns who? Who goes next?
Along with Imagine, a lot of
small software companies have
gone into liquidation (I'm going
to have to buy shares in
liquidation, everyone else
seems to be getting into this
thriving business) and are being
bought up left, right and centre.
But it's not just small companies
that have jumped onto
Imagine's bandwagon, several
biggies have gone bust as well.
Have those cynics of the first
computers and computer
games received their long

computers and computer games received their long awaited wish? Will they soon be able to say, 'We told you it wouldn't last? Who knows? But at least I do know that the Spectrum's games support will be the last to go. God save Sir Clive. Now I have had my say.

Have a nice day. Mr A M Samier, Oxfordshire

I don't know whether people at Imagine (the original one) would have considered liquidation as a 'bandwaggon' on which to jump!







COULDN'T FIND A HOLE

Dear Lloyd, I've finally bothered to write in to CRASH, after reading it since the second issue. Everyone keeps saying they won't go into how good CRASH is, so I will. It's the best . . . no enough of that. It's

But there is a problem with the reviews. Why don't you try having different reviewers for arcade/arcade adventures, as they may be biased? Let's face it, the worst review lately has been Nodes of Yesod. Admit it, this is one of the most boring games ever. I started the game and didn't find a hole for twenty-five minutes, so I turned it off. I even had a witness. This game nearly overtakes Ghostbusters in the worst five games software.

These are:— 1 Ghostbusters

1 Ghostbusters
2 Nodes of Yesod
3 Gift from the Gods
4 Rocky Horror Show
5 Knight Lore
You may think I made a
mistake including Knight Lore in
the list but it was a bit boring. I
also hate pre-release
advertising, such as on Alien 8.1 advertising, such as on Alien 8. start saving up for a game only to find that it isn't released for

Andrew, Wanstead, London

Everything's a matter of taste, Andrew, and I can't agree with you over Nodes of Yesod. Almost everyone I've talked to thought it was great, and how could you roam around without finding a hole for all that time? They re everywhere! They LM

TRASHCAN

Dear Lloyd,
Last week my friend EW (shortfor Earwolf) was browsing
through the September issue
when he came across Desert
Burner by Creative Sparks. He
read the review and then
commented that he would give
it a Crash Trash award. EW
thinks that Crash Trash awards
would be a good marking
system and would advise
people on what not to buy.
Neo, Lisburn, N Ireland.

What's wrong with the present rating system? If a game gets a low percentage, isn't that good enough to tell readers what we think of it. Why do you want to rub it in? If, every time you made a mistake, all your friends called you trash, how would you like it? The argument in reverse, (that what's the point in that case of a CRASH Smash award?) isn't the same, for it is a pleasant task to get excited about something good and make note of it.

Dear Crash,

Could you please tell me why software houses have to copy each others ideas. Take



CHRISTOPHER WALTON of Manchester reckons his candid Candy snap is accurate — but Robin also hates cameras really.

Melbourne House; not long ago they released *The Way Of The Exploding Fist*. Not long after, almost all of the computer mags had a review of the game, all saying that it was excellent. So I thought it would be a good idea to buy it. After a week or so, I had come up with most of the cash. In that same week, I had bought an issue of CRASH and within its pages, I found an advertisement for System Three's new Karate game. I wanted to see a review of this game but there were none to be found in any of the magazines, so I went down to the computer shop to try the game out. I tried both and thought that each was great fun.

At home, I sat and thought about which game to buy. I eventually made up my mind but did not go to buy it for another week. On the way, I came across another magazine, flicked through its pages and finding nothing of interest, put it down again. Lo and behold, on the back cover was an advertisement for Imagine's Yir Ar Kung-Fu. So please, software houses, wait a month before releasing your games because we are not all rich enough to go out and buy them as soon as they come into the shops. Denis Brown, Peckham, London

Two interesting points here. First, as I pointed out in the last Christmas Special edition of CRASH, there seems to be a 'self copy' syndrome, which basically says, 'if a game is successful — repeat it', except in computer software that means several houses are all doing it at the same time. I don't quite

the same time. I don't quite know why. Secondly, System Three's International Karate is still not available in shops (as I write), which is why you could find no reviews of it. But it appears that the canny Mark Cale may have been sending out demo copies to shops for them to display.



ART MUST WAIT ITS TURN

Dear CRASH, I wonder if you could help me. Way back in May, I bought a copy of the Artist — nothing wrong with it, in fact it's mighty fine as a graphics utility and deserves good reviews, such as the one your mag gave it.
Having produced a number of masterpieces (!) with it, I decided to give their colour print services a try and sent a cassette containing a screen to the address listed at the back of the manual, along with £1.50. After a couple of weeks of deafening silence, I rang Softechnics, the first of a long string of telephone calls, as you may be already

calls, as you may be already anticipating. The list of excuses I've been given for them not delivering my print would make *That's Life* run into extra time. Here's a small

selection:—
1) We've had trouble getting

the paper.

2) The Managing Director's ill and he's the only one who knows how to use the printer.

3) Everyone's on holiday

except me.
4) The Managing Director's in America and he's got the program with him.
5) Everyone's at the PCW



JONATHON CLIFTON from London W6 offers this cosy view of my domestic bliss.

show.

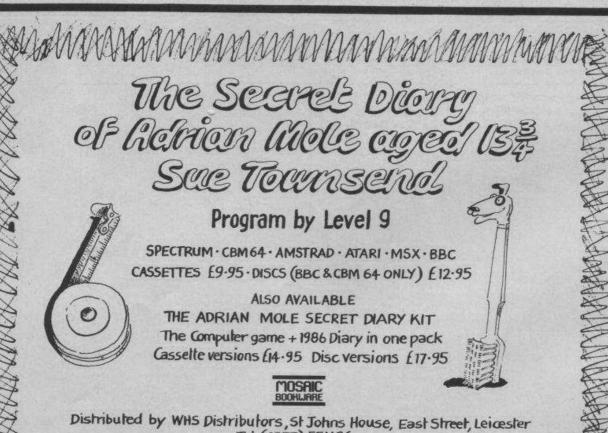
Etc, etc, etc...

I've tried writing to the
Managing Director. I've been
polite, forceful, fawning and
even obnoxious in turn, but
have I got my print? They won't
refund my money or return my
tape or even have the good
grace to reply to my letters. Can

you do anything — if only to ensure that others who read the reviews don't throw their money down the Softechnics drain. Many thanks. Larry Hall, Beighton, Sheffield

I'm quite sure that Softechnics will get down to sorting out your problem soon, Larry, and that normally they are very efficient.
After all, they must be very keen to support their utility and must know that not doing the job properly, or having people on the phone with silly answers to serious enquiries, can only harm their reputation, so I'm sure it'll all be sorted out very soon.

LM



Tel. (0533) 551196



NO TAKE OFF REQUIRED

Dear CRASH, I feel that you should dig a little deeper into the games you review. For instance, in the game Dam Busters, a little more rooting around would have revealed just how inept the programming is. Did you know that the runway at Scampton (using the take-off mode) stretches all the way to the English channel and then (wonder of wonders) continues across the water and goes through France and Germany

and, for that matter, goes anywhere you wish?
It's true! Simply start the plane moving in the required direction and don't take off. Of course, if you bank, to make a turn, the plane crashes, but all is not lost as, if you use the rudder

then steering is no problem. Imagine the situation at some place in Germany. There you are, zooming along at ground level with searchlight, barrage balloons and enemy planes coming towards you - from below!

Further testing will reveal that this wonderful Lancaster can actually fly at 20mph on only one engine. To prove it, when in flight, stop three engines with the fire extinguishers, then gradually reduce speed on the remaining engine. Voila!

The programmers of this pathetic, so called simulation actually portray the plane (in

map mode) with only two engines. To continue this saga of inept bungling, one can 'cheat' quite easily on the final bombing of the dams. Simply get your spotlights lined up and your airspeed organised before reaching the dam. The manual suggests that this is not permissible yet using this method, I quickly zapped all three dams within an hour of

first loading the program.
I could relate further examples of the shortcomings of this pitiable piece of software but will instead return to my original point that your reviewers are in the ideal position to bring to our attention, the inadequacy of programs that fail to meet the claims advertised for them.

How about another—
Boulderdash. The scrolling routine on this program is so defective that Rockford can go off screen, get killed and his demise only realised when the cumbersome routine trundles the graphics back into view.
Also, when picking up certain diamonds, the black portion of the screen display is suddenly very badly corrupted, making further progress almost impossible. These faults are still very much in evidence on the more recent Rockford's Riot, which you reviewed recently. However, no mention of these problems appeared anywhere in your review.

So come on you men! Shoulders to the wheel, noses to the grindstone! Boldly go where you should be going! After all, it's only a little further down the

road and you would be providing your readers with a better service, and more importantly, saving them money. Who in their right mind would contemplate buying the sad and sorry *Dam Busters* after reading a review that embraced the points covered in my the points covered in my previous paragraphs? Step lively, lads and may the force be with you. Send me a fiver and I'll enrol you into my newly formed organisation, Campaign Rejecting Awful Programs (figure out the acronym yourselves). I have the feeling that some of you could rise to that some of you could rise to great heights in such an outfit, but perhaps more of that in another letter!

Love to you all, Tony Melling, Hyde, Cheshire

You must have got hold of the German copy of Dam Busters, the one that was sent out to confuse the enemy. No? Okay, well we also noticed that you was the property of the prop wen we also noticed that you could bank your aircraft at about 300 feet off the ground and run the wing tip in, which makes the Lancaster the aeroplane with the biggest villag and averal leave. Lancaster the aeropiane with the biggest wing span ever. I say 'also', I suppose I have to admit, in all (ahem) honesty that no one attempted a Channel crossing without taking off, but you wouldn't would you? On the other hand, smarty

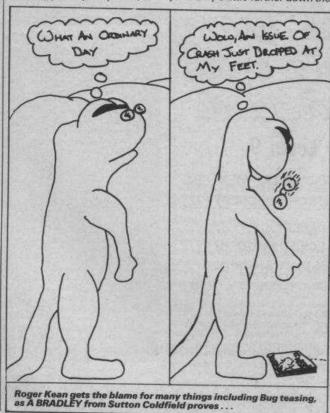
boots Cmdr Melling, you didn't spot the other horrendous error of research from the CRASH historical archives (or is that hysterical?), but the next writer, and some others, did . . .

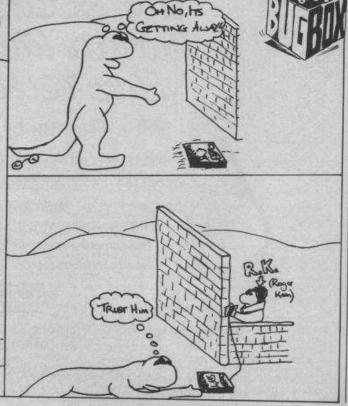
SQUADRON MIX

Dear Sirs.
Please, when you do your competitions, do your research properly. I'm outraged at the ignorance shown in your Dam Busters competition. I may not be the first to write but you called the 'Dambusters' squadron **633 Squadron**. If you squadron 633 Squadron. If you had used your intelligence you would have seen that it is actually 617, of which the fact is pointed out on the cassette cover. 633 Squadron operated Mosquitos in World War II, whilst 617 operated Lancasters. I am sure that any knowledgeable readers will be outraged and so am sure that any knowledgeable readers will be outraged and so will the present 617 Squadron who operate Tornados out of RAF Marsham. I trust you will print a full apology.

Alan Tunnicliffe (14), Bracknell, Rarke

Of course you're right, Alan. But it looks as though you have made the same appalling error as our datt comps minion, which as our daft comps minion, which comes of seeing too many films. 633 Squadron never existed outside of celluloid, and is only known from the film of the same name, which in turn was adapted from books written by Frederick Smith. Still, two wrongs don't make a right, and everyone in the archive dept apologises profusely for what was a classic pratfall.





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STEVEN PIGOTT from Blackpool sent in three little strips which illuminate aspects of life at CRASH Towers. I think the ideas contained in them are neat, so Steven you get this month's Bug Box prize — £12 worth of software.

HAVE A HOLIDAY

Dear Lloyd,
I've been reading CRASH since
the first issue and I must say
what a great mag it is too.
However I've noticed weird
things happening recently;
editors leaving, reviewers
arguing and slagging each other
off and pictures of topless ladies
appearing everywhere! You
want to know why?
OVERWORKING!

Yes folks, it's true. The CRASH team has been working too hard (well, most of them have), resulting in the afformentioned happenings. There is however, a simple solution to all of these problems:—

A HOLIDAY!!! For a small(ish) fee, holidays can be provided for the CRASH team. These holidays won't be that exciting but will allow the holidaying person(s) to return to their normal(?) state. Here is the brochure . . .

Angus Ryall: A nice, PEACEful break, somewhere in a real house. Washing facilities (a tank of hydrochloric acid) extra.

Derek Brewster: A Well-lit, warm, dirt free and slime free

Derek Brewster: A Well-lit, warm, dirt free and slime free cupboard under the stairs, complete with a hook to hang his coat on.

his coat on.

Robin Candy: Locked in a smelly bedroom with a Spectrum and a large pile of unhackable games which you CAN'T cheat on.

Lloyd Mangram: Well, I think that you, Lloyd, should be made to suffer for all of the smarmy answers that you've given to people's letters and for the way that you have mutilated people appearing in the Hall of Slime. I reckon you should stay somewhere really nasty, like Madonna's armpit (an undesirable place to be by any person's standards).

Oliver Frey: Somewhere where people wear clothing all of the time (such as central Siberia).

While you lot are away, my friends and I (grammar!) will take control of the magazine, which should increase sales by a few hundred thousand but which could also result in a large number of libel cases.

Phil Bannister, South Norwood

SMARMY ANSWERS!! Mel? As

everyone knows only too well, I am probably the very nicest letter answerer in the world. Most of my replies are models of cogent (look it up) thought, usually accompanied by well reasoned and well balanced argument. However, there are a lot of people round here who would agree with your main premise — that we all could do with a long holiday, though your choice of sunspots is not considered the least bit amusing. (I've just looked SMARM up in the dictionary — not mine, the word hasn't enough letters in it to be included — and it says 'smooth; approach ingratiatingly; fawn' and for SMARMY it says 'fulsome'...



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Then you can settle Old Scores. Cryptic from the start. Old Scores is a mystery to everyone. Even I haven't got a clue what it's about.

So it sounds as if you'll have to play it by ear. When that little lot's got your brain in a flat spin and your knickers in a twist, you'd better get yourself straightened out...

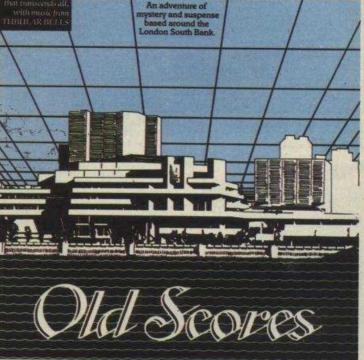
SPECTRUM £6.95 COMMODORE £7.95 AMSTRAD £7-95

& We Make



Operation Caretaker is a computer care kit complete with a cleaning tape and built-in demagnetiser, a tape to check azimuth alignment and a specially designed screwdriver to adjust the head alignment. And all instructions are displayed clearly on screen. Now, isn't that better?

> COMMODORE £9-95 BBC/ELECTRON £10-95



I'd like to get the right games AND get my games right. OLD SCORES [(Tick appropriate boxes) I enclose a cheque/PO for Access/Barclaycard No..... (includes p&p) NAME ADDRESS Delivery within 14 days SEND TO GLOBAL SOFTWARE,

PO BOX 67, LONDON SWILIBS

or phone us on 01-228 1360 (24 hr)

SPECTRUM, AMSTRAD.





LEAVE IT A FEW MONTHS

Dear CRASH,
I feel I must write this letter
When I read Jeremy Connor's
letter (CRASH July). I did feel
that he was being very childish
and pathetic but why did you
have to be so harsh on him?
Almost every letter, last month,
concerned the poor old bloke. I
get the feeling that he won't be
buying CRASH anymore.
About the cover of the July
issue, personally I thought it was
very good, quite artistic. But you
must take into account that you
do get some young readers. If
you continue to print pictures
like this, your mag will end up
away from the computer section
(you know where).
Finally, about Robin Candy. I
am inclined to agree with those
readers who claim he gives too
many games away. Having
bought System 15000 a few
months ago, I found it pretty
hard but whenever I solved a
problem myself, I felt great. As I
was reading through the August
issue, I couldn't help noticing a
tip for completing the game
mentioned, so I eagerly loaded it
up and entered Robin's tip. Sure
enough, I completed the game

but felt no satisfaction afterwards. Please wait a few months before you print tips on any new games. I'm sure the software houses don't like it David Salter, Nottingham

HERE WE GO AGAIN ...

Dear Lloyd, I, dear CRASHites, am Mark Jagasia, full time thirteen yearold, full time school boy (ugh!) and full time Spectrum owner. I am also a part time detective. I can call myself this because, dear readers, I HAVE PENETRATED CRASH TOWERS and come out sane (well, sort of)! And I HAVE (nearly) UNMASKED LLOYD MANGRAM (gasp; astonished and admiring noises from off stage). Here is the full story of

stage). Here is the full story of my exclusive.
It was a normal sort of July day and I was sitting inside because there was a thunder storm outside. Combing through the pages of CRASH with my roving eye (can't afford a comb), when I came across the Forum. As I am a very observant, generally amazing and very modest kind of guy, I noticed that nobody outside CRASH Towers (ie no normal person) Towers (ie no normal person) knew who this Lloyd Mangram person was or what he looked like. So I decided to take on the Herculean (LM's LW Dictionary) task of finding out. After doing my piano practice and other similar things sixteen times a day, my mum and dad said they would take me to Ludlow (105 miles away from Bolton) and the adventure had begun . . . After three hours, the car pulled up outside the Medieval

walled town of Ludlow and I set out on my (reasonably) heroic mission (Dam Busters music in the background) into the

unknown. Jumping over Yankee tourists in C5s and other such things, I found myself outside a shifty looking wine shop in an alleyway called King Street. Opening my trusty copy of CRASH, it read '1/2 King St'—aha! The entrance to this pit of iniquity was down another side. iniquity was down another side

I rang the broken doorbell (I realised it was broken only when rang it) and tried to open the door (which turned out to be locked). I hung around and eventually a CRASH minion (or perhaps a friend of one) arrived. She rang the doorbell and and tried the door to no avail. I told her my story and she listened normally (ignoring me as most people do) until I mentioned the name 'Mangram.' Then she went deathly pale and ran off, down the alley. I had no time to ponder this rather extraordinary behaviour as the moment I mentioned Lloyd's name, there was the sound of someone jumping from a third story window and I spotted a dark shape waddling away down the alley. Could this be the first public sighting of the elusive Lloyd? I returned three hours later, after looking around the town and, praise the great Clive in the sky, the door was unlocked!

With great trepidation, I pushed it open, stepped inside and the door slammed shut behind me (no doubt giving the woodworm a great shock) and I was inside CRASH Towers (sinister music). I was in a dark, dingy hall (what poetry, eh?) littered with crates. There were five flights of stairs going up into

breath, choking at all the dust,

and started to climb On the first floor there were two doors, one to the North and the other, East. As there was no Derek Brewster to ask, I took the East door first. As this was in darkness, I returned to the one facing North. On entering, my knees turned to pigmy artichokes as I was confronted by what looked like a six foot cabbage patch doll with a fag in its mouth. It was Jeremy Spencer! When questioned, I told my story and Jeremy let me in. I had reached the heart of CRASH – JS's desk! Despite appearances, he was quite normal and introduced me to

appearance, no an animoral and introduced me to Robin Candy (who, contrary to all the reports was very nice). They showed me the offices with all the mags, fags and hardware littering the floor but it seemed that Lloyd had escaped again. They showed me his cage, littered with brilliant Design Design games and his computer. Being brilliantly observant, I noticed the cigarrettes in his ashtray nearly touched the ceiling and before I left; Lloyd is about 35 and Welsh (well, with a name like Lloyd, he couldn't be much else). Candy is couldn't be much else). Candy is a snazzy dresser so it's safe to assume that Lloyd is a Welsh dresser.

So, dear readers, keep your eyes open for a 35 year old, chain smoking, Welsh dresser. But don't worry, Lloyd, one day I'll return to unmask you! Mark Jagasia, Bolton, Greater Manchester

PS Graeme Kidd is bald.

Unfortunately there isn't room for ANDREW POMIANOWSKI's cartoon strip LLOYDMAN, but I thought I'd put in his portrait of me LLOYD darker darkness? I took a deep

> Working backwards, Graeme Kidd was bald, having shaved off every hair on his head, but now he resembles Dracula as it now he resembles Dracula as it grows back. Candy certainly is a snazzy dresser, but he's not as trendy as Ben Stone (an ex-Big City Slicker you see, whereas Robin's only a local yokel). Since your visit, everyone's given up smoking — well almost, but the 'crates' (actually boxes full of Jiffy bags) are still littering the lower corridor. I've no idea who the person could be that ran away from the door, and I'm away from the door, and I'm sure our good friend in the Victoria wineshop below would be very upset to hear you refer to his noble establishment as 'shifty'. As to where I was that day (don't worry, everyone told me about your visit)? I was some forty miles away, chooses in forty miles away, shopping in Telford.

Time to go, now, the dawn is breaking over the battlements of Ludlow Castle, and the early birds are twittering. You're convinced, yes? No, okay, so it's opening time at the Slaughtered Lamb. Sorry, yet again, to the thousands who didn't get their missives printed, but don't be disheartened, at least I've managed to stop Robin running off with my mail in search of the lost POKE. The address to write to is: CRASH FORUM, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROPSHIRE SY8 1DB. Time to go, now, the dawn is

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WEEeeeee SPLAT! (gently)

Yes it's true. The event that some members of the publishing and software industry have been waiting for. . . . In the Spring of 1986 the Newsfield Nutters are going to take a flying leap. Just as the spring flower poke their first wary leaves above ground, Newsfield will come thundering down upon them. But it's all in a Good Cause, because we want to raise money for DR. BARNARDO'S and THE ACTION GROUP.

AS IF LIFE in the Tower wasn't exciting enough the CRASH Soft in the ED, Jeremy Spencer, suggested that we all jump out of an aeroplane. Well, we all thought he was just being terribly rude, but the next thing we knew he was ringing up all sorts of organisations and even booking a Hercules with the Red Devils.

Franco Frey, being the nearest thing that we have to Action Man. expressed his delight at the idea. When we noticed him practising landings — jumping off every five foot wall he chanced upon — we realised it was time for some concerted action to stop this lunacy.

Unfortunately, we were too late by this stage. Not only had the pro-jump ranks swelled with the addition of Oli, but ED had even dreamed up a good reason why we had to do it. What decent sort of person could refuse an opportunity to raise money for charity? Even if it does mean throwing oneself out of a dowdy Hercules flying an as yet unknown number of feet off the ground, and descending courtesy of an overgrown tablecloth?

The plan has now evolved fully. It seems that we are all going to put ourselves at your mercy: you will decide which six of us from the Towers are to perform this dreadful deed (well if you think it's so easy leaping from an aeroplane, why not go and try it for yourself! I mean when I joined this organisation I thought it was to write a about computer software . . .)

The whole plan is so simple even you can't back out, dear reader. Fill in the form below, naming your victim, yourself and filling in your address. You can have as many votes as you like but the cost of EACH vote is £1.00. All of the money that you send will donated to Dr Barnardo's and The Action Group. Both charities are heavily into providing electronic aids for the handicapped. The Action Group also asked us to appeal for any un-used computers, sick or fit, because they can put them to good use. We will tell you exactly how your money is going to be used in future

Just to make things a bit more interesting, we are asking the software industry to donate lots of prizes for you to win. Answer the questions below and com-plete the tiebreaking phrase and you could be a winner. We don't know how many prizes there will be yet, but rest assured, there will be lots of lovely winnable thingies. Fret not, we will keep you posted in the issues leading up to the jump.



I want	to jump out of a very high flying
Hercules (He or s	he may use a parachute at his or her
discretion)	

I enclose a donation of £ (minimum of £1.00) and no coins, please. We get charged for receiving them.

I am frequently known as and can be reached at

SEND YOUR VOTES AND LOOT (NO COINS!) to: WEEeeeee SPLAT! PO BOX 10, LUDLOW,

THE COMPETITIONY BIT

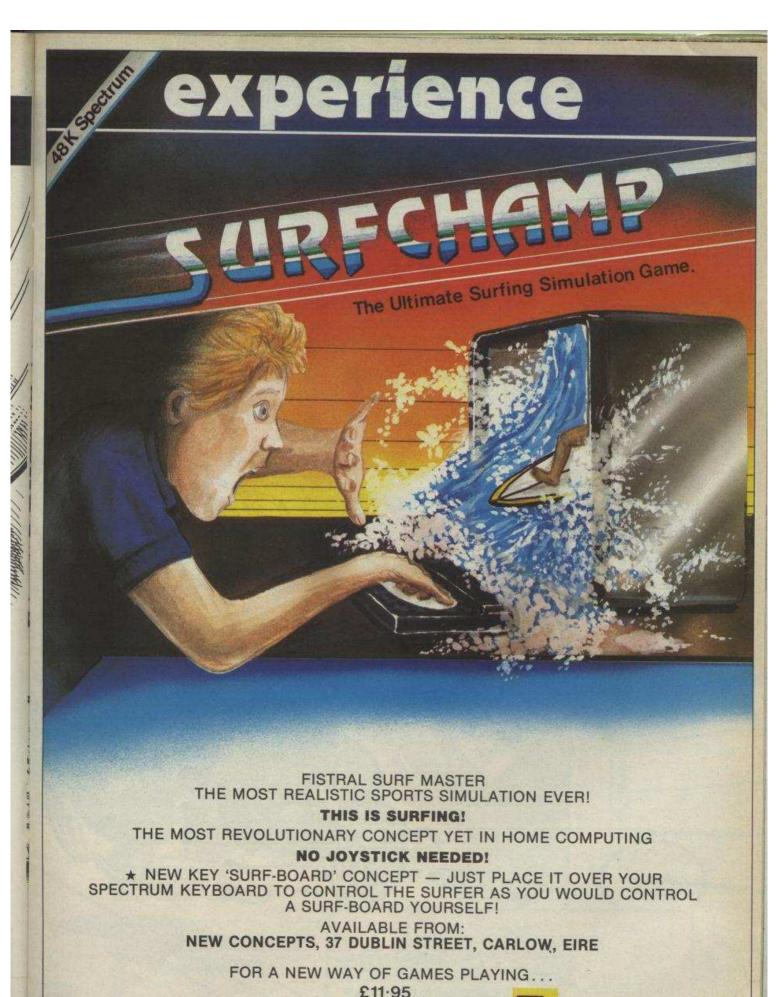
Name three flight simulation games

In fifteen words or less, using your skill, judgement and a pen complete the phrase below in the most apt and original way

I WANT LLOYD MANGRAM TO JUMP BECAUSE

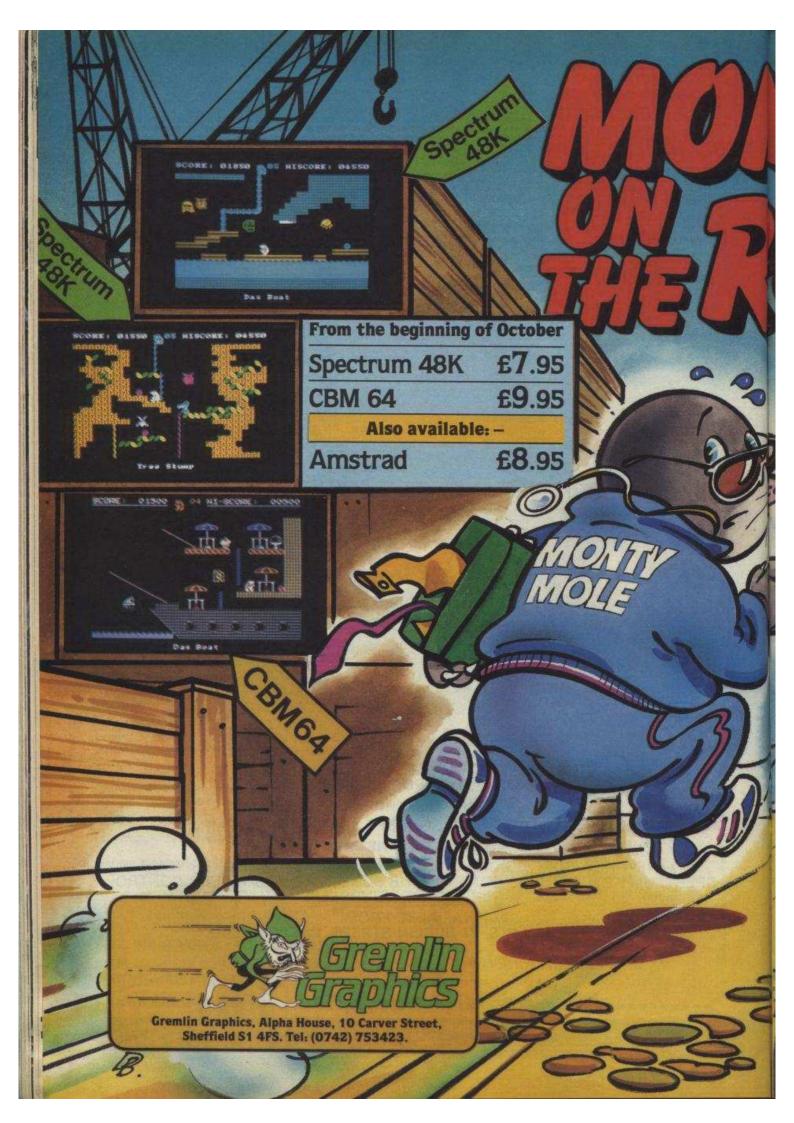
OP PRESS! Oli offers original cover painting as a prize for the voters in the Loony Leap Charity Competition!

SHROPSHIRE, SY8 1DB



Is Your Spectrum Waterproof?

Concepts





RUPERT and the TOY MAKER'S PARTY

Producer: Quicksilva Memory required: 48K Retail price: £7.99 Language: machine code Author:

This is the story of Rupert, an international star of screen and newspaper page. Now in his sixty fifth year, when most other folk are thinking of most other folk are thinking or retiring, Rupert appears in a computer game courtesy of Quicksilva. One of the world's most distinguished bears is brought to your Spectrum's screen, in Rupert and the Toymaker's Party.

Rupert, ever the helpful soul, has been assisting his father

has been assisting his father with some chores and as a result is now late for the big party being held by the Toymaker in his castle. Rupert's pals have left behind a trail of invites pinned to the castle walls for Rupert to follow, and he must collect them

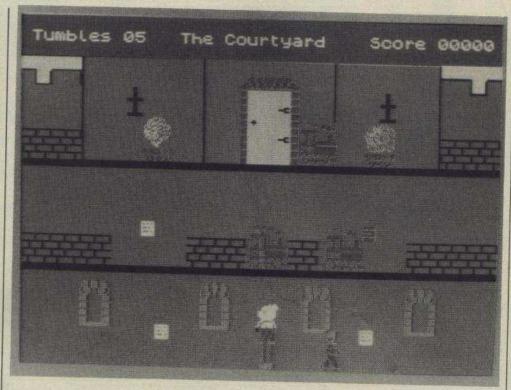
all up on his way. Eager for his ice cream, jelly and lashings of ginger beer, Rupert must follow the trail through eight different areas of the castle on his way to the party room. Each part of the castle is represented by four linked screens, with invitations on different levels and Rupert must clear all four screens before he

can go on with his journey.

All manner of toys are wandering loose in the castle trains, soldiers and aeroplanes to name a few — and while most of them give Rupert a tough time on contact, causing him to take a tumble, others are helpful. Rupert can jump over toys to avoid them, but there is only so much a bear can take: Rupert's pain threshold is reached once he's had five tumbles. When Rupert's surpassed his pain barrier he trots back to the cottage in a bit of a sulk and the game's over

The menu screen at the start of the game allows you to choose between three entry points to the game, so Rupert can take a different route to the castle for variety. Once the choice of start location has been made, the screen displays the first sheet with a helpful little rhyme at the top. Pressing the pause key starts the game proper, and the poetry disappares to be replaced. ears to be replaced with a status line, indicating the player's score and the number of tumoff, stage left, in a huff.

If you manage to jump Rupert round the platforms and collect



up all the invites, he gets to join his friends at the party and you will be treated to a reward screen showing the chums having fun.

CRITICISM

 On the Commodore, Rupert is a very pretty game which is amusing if not exactly nervewracking or exciting to play. Sadly, in translating it to the Spectrum, most of the graphical charm has been lost. This leaves a very ordinary platform game behind — which might be fun for younger game players and avid Rupert fans, but it had no real appeal for me. The game format is nothing new or exciting — another tie-in to a character that's more front than game."

 'There's not much of a game to play here — Rupert is little more than a simple platform variant. This isn't a graphically appealling game, sound is sparse and unimaginative and the gameplay is just as weak, making it very monotonous to play. It's very difficult to jump up steps at times, since Rupert can't

move small enough distances for each keypress he takes quite a considerable stride, making life tough for pixel perfect jumps and the game incredibly frustrating to play. My conclusions? Rupert and the Toymaker's Party is nothing more than an average platform game and there are far better of the genre available.

 The graphics which are rather plain and dull, with lots of attribute problems. Playability-wise



Rupert is a fun game to play at first, but within a couple of goes I had lost interest. Overall it is an average game that may appeal to ardent fans of Rupert paraphenalia, but is nothing stunning in its own right. Not one of The most powerful games in the universe' whatever Ovick the universe' whatever Quick-silva might have you believe'

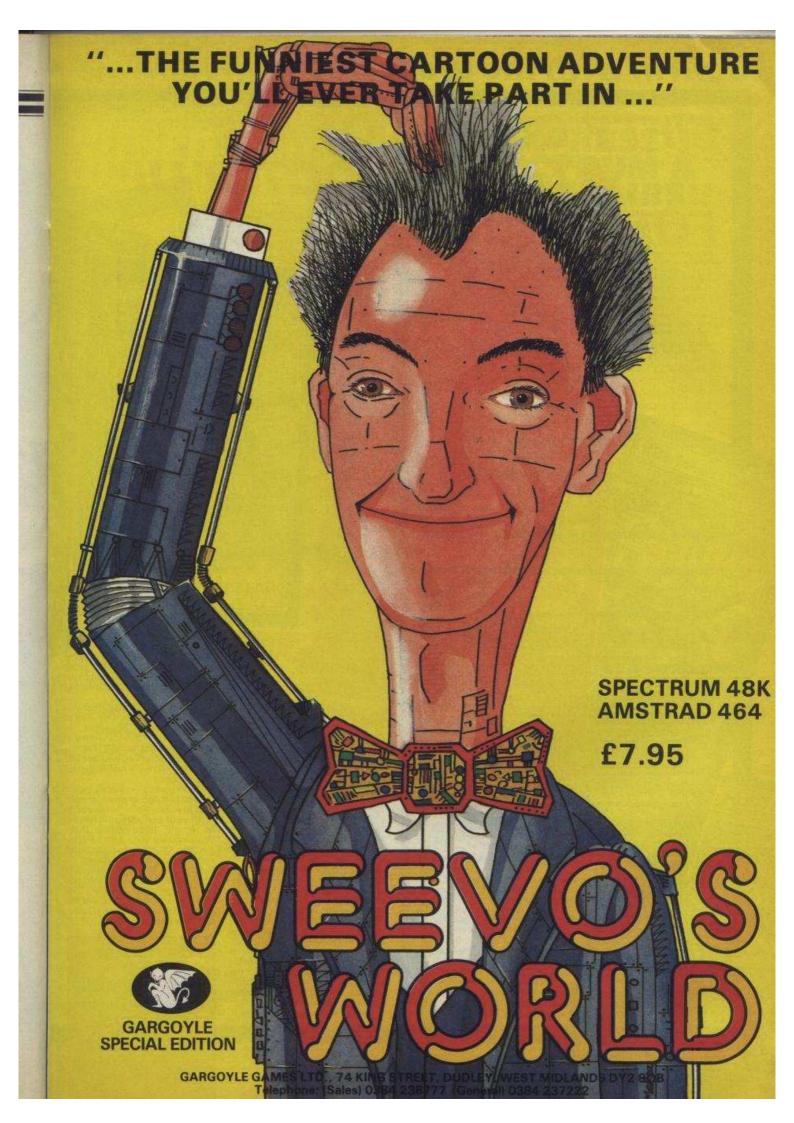
COMMENTS

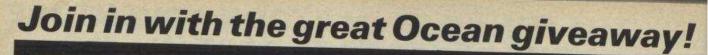
Control keys: O/P left/right, bottom row to jump Joystick: Kempston or Interface

Keyboard play: responsive Use of colour: not wonderfully done, lots of attribute problems Graphics: adequate, rather than

Sound: spot effects Skill levels: one Screens: 32 General rating: an average game

Use of computer: 68% Graphics 55% Playability 58% Getting started 66% Addictive qualities 52% Value for money 48% Overall 54%





FIFTY COPIES OF AN ATHLETIC OCTET UP FOR GRABS



We really ought to get together a Newsfield Supertest you know. I mean, all this silly runknow. I mean, all this silly running around, or paddling canoes or putting shots in places they don't particularly want to be put is all very well. But it's hardly relevant to daily life in CRASH Towers, is it?

If it was up to the Non Sweaty Dept, such games as Daley Thompson's Supertest would be right out of the window — too much like exercise, you see, all that joystick waggling.

No, what's really needed is a

which you have to get into the office in the morning, avoiding double parked tourists, loonies driving up wrong way streets in the one way and the like. If you arrive alive, part two should swing into action: The Magazine Lift, where you have to form part of a chain gang of minions pas-sing the latest 47,000,000 copies of CRASH, ZZAP! or AMTIX! up the winding stairways of the Towers so's the Mail Order can place them in individual plastic wrappers for your consumption.

wrappers for your consumption. Then, if you qualify, part three should be the *Morning Coffee Brew*, where you have to put the kettle on, tear round the office looking for dirty cups, gather them up, and wash them all in the sink before the kettle boils.

Part four, the Minion Challenge, would involve hiding away for as much of the morning as possible without being spotted and getting lumbered for some work and that'd do for day one.

for day one.

Maybe one day, we'll ask you for suggestions for Day Two of the Newsfield Supertest, to make up eight events worthy of true Supertest status. For the moment, however, we have fifty copies of Daley's real Supertest to give away.

to give away.
Don't panic — we don't expect Don't panic — we don't expect you to indulge in physical exertion to enter — all you have to do is lift your pen and complete the cunningly hand-crafted Daley Wordsquare your faithful competition minion has arranged shall appear on these pages.

As usual first fifty correct sol-

As usual, first fifty correct solutions out of the cardboard box Judgement day November — get a copy of the game, kindly donated by Ocean. Get those entries in!

SUPERTEST TEST CRASH MAGAZINE PO Box 10, Ludlow Shropshire SY8 1DB



SUPERTEST WORDSEARCH

Find the following words in the square below:

PISTOL ROWING SPRING **CYCLING** SKI BOARD GIANT JUMP DIVING SLALOM SHOOTING **PENALTIES** TUG O'WAR

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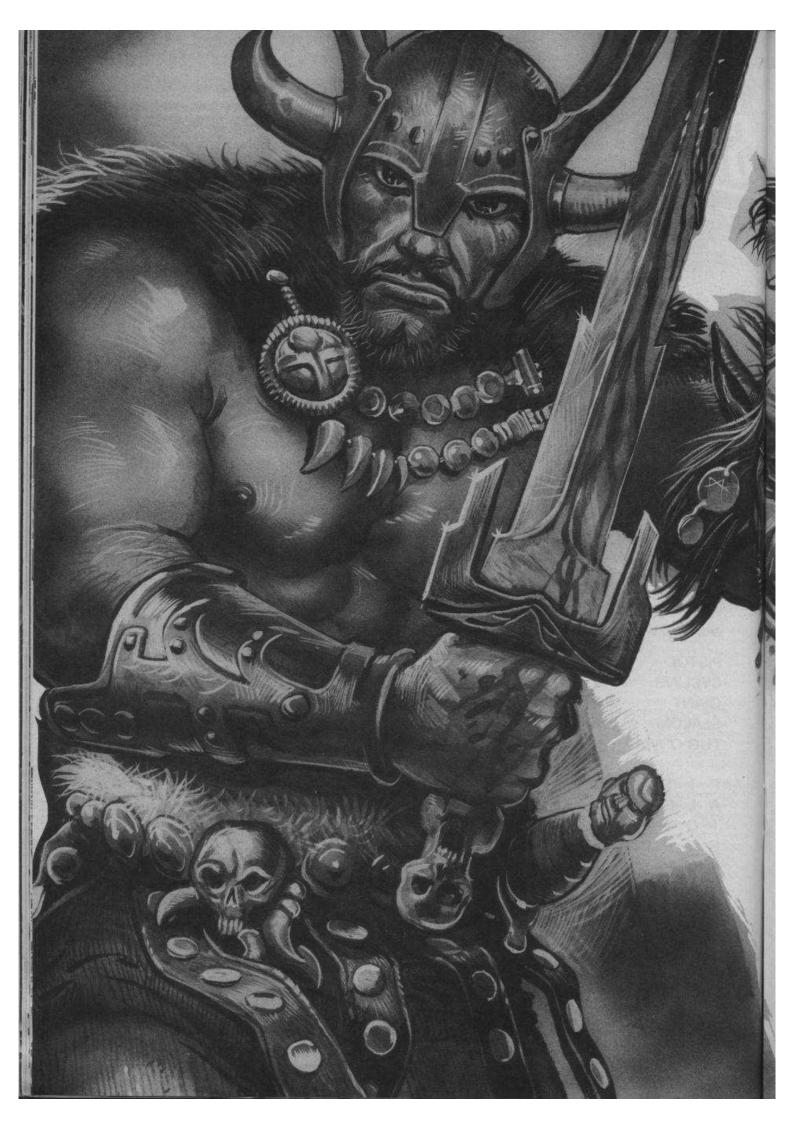
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FIGHTING WITHA FANTASY

Many computer games and Adventure Gamebooks have their roots in the same soil, and recently they have been moving towards each other. SEAN MASTERSON takes a look at some of the tales behind this publishing success story and investigates the interface between book and computer game.

GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS



n their time at the keyboard, most computer most computer gamers have spent some of it trying to escape from the deepest of dungeons or attempting to defeat the of deadliest dragons. Many of these are also likely to play Role Playing Games (R P G s for short) which adorn the market nowadays.

These games, typified by such success stories as *Dungeons & Dragons* and *Traveller* involve highly complex group sessions, organised in the most abstract way. Participants often spend days or even weeks developing character backgrounds to play, which are formed from a mixture of the player's imaginations and mathematical notations (as an expression of the relevant rules system). An arbitrarily appointed referee designs the actual plot for the upcoming adventure. When all is ready, the group meets and a free-form game commences in the form of group discussions and dice rolls crossThe games themselves can last for months or years if intelligently played and refereed, and once finished, the same rules and players may start the whole process again. The objectives are as abstract as the games themselves with monetary rewards or power and personal fulfilment available to the successful character. Players participate for the fun of the affair.

In the UK, two names come to mind In the UK, two names come to mind more than any others: **Steve Jackson** and **Ian Livingstone** (see CRASH 13 February — Here there be Monsters). Whilst they have yet to achieve massive appeal in the US where role playing began, they dominate the UK and European gaming world for two main reasons. Firstly, they had the foresight to see that Dungeons & Dragons was destined to be a runaway success, and as a consequence of runaway success, and as a consequence of this flash of inspiration, formed Games Work-shop, the most successful specialist games company this side of the Atlantic. The second reason is that between them, they invented the Fighting Fantasy



FIGHT

GAMES FOR THE SOLE



ighting Fantasy is, in effect, a solo role playing game in the form of a paperback book. The first of these was The Warlock of Firetop Mountain. Now, there are seventeen books in this series alone (though more of them are being written by

guest authors) and there have been a variety of new, independent series by other authors and publishers.

Many hard core RPGers have laughed at the relative simplicity and limitations of such game books but they have, if nothing else, been responsible for a whole new breed of role players, as they serve as a perfect introduction to youngsters barely in their teens (at one point, the average age for a role player was about 19). It may be of interest to note that many of the authors now writing these **Adventure Gamebooks** (as they are more generally known) are ex-Games Workshop employees. This is not Many hard core RPGers have laugh-Games Workshop employees. This is not unusual as being an ex-Games Workshop employee myself, I'm fully aware that being an absolute games nut was one of the qualifications for the job!

cations for the job!

In fact, these games are more similar to computer adventure games than true role playing games, as both are aimed at the single player, and both have option restrictions (due to the nature of the media) that would not be present in a conventional RPG. This has led to computer spin-offs of the books. Masses I highestone and lackson have books. Messrs Livingstone and Jackson have had a computer version of their first book released (Warlock of Firetop Mountain, prog-rammed by Crystal) and The Way of the Tiger series about a ninja warrior, written by Mark Smith and Jamie Thomson, who is ex-features editor of White Dwart magazine, is

teatures editor of White Dwan magazine, is about to be converted for the popular home micros by Gremlin Graphics.

The Way of the Tiger series is based around Avenger, a ninja warrior of unparalleled skills and deadly powers. His adventures all centre on scenarios calling for him to defend the weak and downtrodden. The Gremlin Graphics team are working in close

Gremin Graphics team are working in close co-operation with the two authors, and Gremlin's lan Stewart says the series will offer the best in gameplay and graphics.

With the type stories most popular in adventure gamebooks, it isn't surprising to see an adventure-based software house like Adventure International also involving themselves, and as we have reported before in CRASH, Steve Jackson's The Swordmaster series is still under development with AI.

YOU, THE HERO



dventure Gamebooks have now reached massive proportions and they frequently dominate the children's best-sellers lists. The Fightbest-sellers lists. The Fighting Fantasy series proved hugely successful from the start, and having encouraged many other series, it was inevitable that the genre would begin to move away from its origins in D&D in search

of a wider range of storylines — and a wider audience. From the traditional swords and sorcery approach, some adventure game-books have moved as far as a 'Mills & Boon' romance type, employing the same basic techniques as their hack and slay predec-essors! Puffin's *Ice Dancer* by Elizabeth

Almost every lack and white partly because t n to have. parily because the atmosphere normally created by words in a created by words in a novel is generally lacking when text sections are broken up as much as they are in adventure

Illustrations are pretty dreadful, but Granada's "Golden Dragon" series have some excellent drawings, like the two shown here, one of which seems to rely heavily on herror actor Vincent Price's some exc

features . . .
The illustrations by Russ Nicholson are from No 4 in the series, THE EYE OF THE DRAGON written by Dave Morris.



Buchan and Tessa Strickland puts YOU into the whirlwind action of the ice skating champ — The Olympics are on the way and YOU, an exceptionally talented young skater, have a chance to compete for your country. But beware! The path to fame and success is not There are unexpected dangers to face, enemies to outwit and, above all, a gold medal to win .

Note the use of the word YOU. There has long been two schools of thought when it comes to involving the reader in a gamebook — should the hero/ine be name-less, so that the reader, YOU, can play your-self, or is it better for the author to provide a named hero/ine with which the reader/ player identifies? In the main, the former school of thought seems to be the most pop-ular, and in this respect adventure game-books are unusual because in almost every other medium you can think of, a named central character (the 'I' or 'HE/SHE' of a

book, film, computer game etc) is consider-ed essential to enjoyment.

However, one area where game-books and computer games tend to be alike books and computer games tend to be alike is in dual authorship. Not every computer game is written by a team or a duo, but most are, and most popular gamebooks are by two authors as well. Although the individual's labours may be split in any number of ways, there seems to be a tendency for one to be the gameplay expert (devising the combat systems etc) and the other to be the 'novel-ist': similarly with computer games, where ist'; similarly with computer games, where the game design and programming expertise are becoming slightly separated elements. Dual authorship can often lead to personality clashes of course, and the role playing and adventure gamebook market has had plenty of those besides ones peculiar to itself.

COMBAT STATUS



he games industry itself, is he games industry itself, is full of problems. More people get sued in any given week than the software industry manages in a year. The English market, though proportionately smaller than its American cousin, is

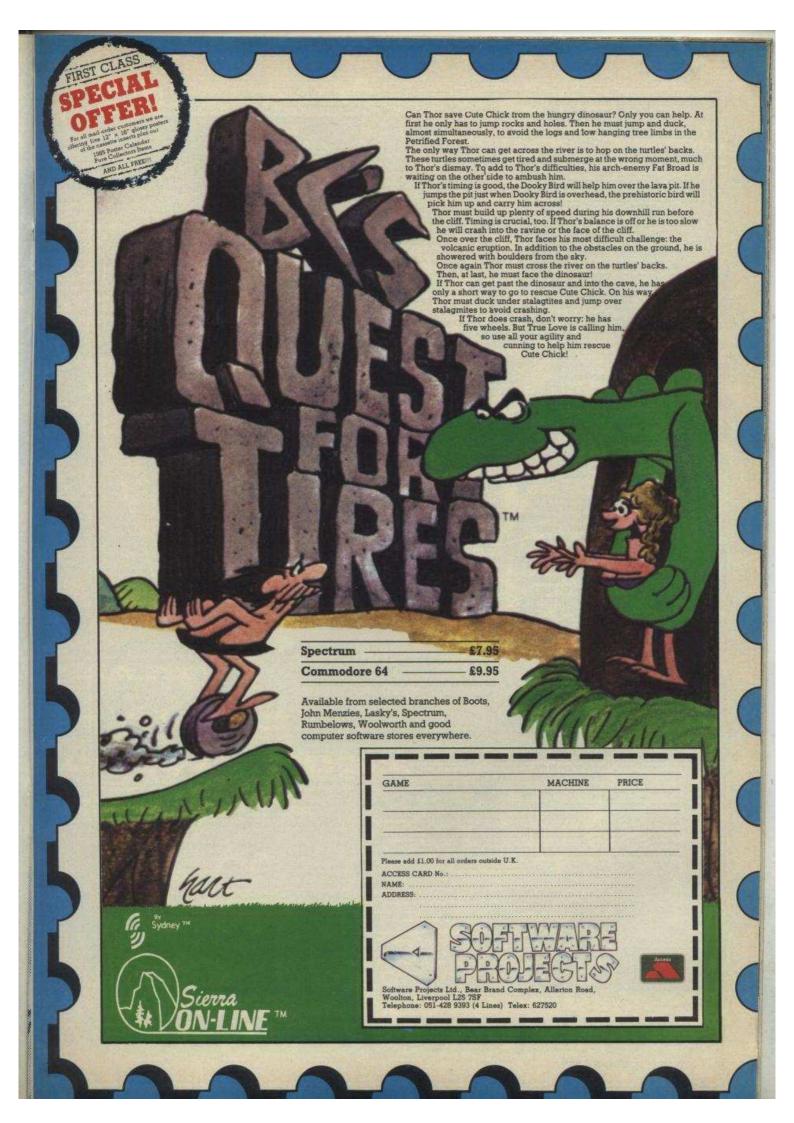
far more stable. This is due to the large 'bible bashing' contingent which, in the States, has declared RPGs as the work of the Devil! Indeed they have gone so far as to accuse Gary Gygax (of D&D fame) of being the Devil's patsy. They are now taking TV and radio airtime to enforce their

philosophies.

As an example of the scale of the problems these people create, consider the case of Proctor & Gamble, a massive international pharmaceuticals company. Their company logo is remarkably similar to TSR's. It depicts a man in the Moon, looking at the stars. TSR's shows a bearded wizard in a half moon, surrounded by stars. According to the bible-bashers, this is conclusive evidence that TSR are in league with the Devil. Unfortunately, their Divine Insight failed to stop them from confusing TSR with Proctor & Gamble. The result has been that the latter company has had up to 20,000 phone calls of company has had up to 20,000 phone calls of an abusive or threatening nature — per day. As a result of this, Proctor & Gamble have dropped the logo that successfully headed their company for 150 years! They are now seeking legal action against 'those they feel responsible' for their troubles.

Companies are also highly protection of their company products and tradegree.

tive of their game products and trademark just about anything that falls within their grasp. For instance, Americans spell the word 'traveler' with only one L. Consequently, when the Illnois based Game Designers' Workshop (no relation to Games Workshop)



Moving away from the more traditional sword and sorcery appreach, recent Adventure Gamebooks have bamebooks have delved into the classic young people's adventure story. THE FEATHERED SERPENT is a Nancy Drew & the Hardy Boys story in Armada's "Be a Detective" series. A priceless Mexican pressure of purplished treasure of hurnished gold lies at the end of the quest — which clues should the famous sleuths follow? Only YOU can

This book, more traditionally, follows the adventures of the gang without y involved in the storvline.

This illustration by Leo Hartas shows how far adventure game artists will go to create animation in their pictures, emulating the movement of animated computer graphics by using techniques borrowed from comic strips. See how the perspective on the sword arm heightens the effect that the monster is slashing at you from the name. you from the page. This one is from No 3 in Granada's "Golden Dragon" series, THE LORD OF SHADOW KEEP, written by Oliver Johnson.



Elizabeth Buchan & Tessa Strickland's ICE DANCER, No 5 under the Puffin Adventure Game Books imprint. Aimed more at girls than boys, there's gold at the end of this one too, but in the form of an Olympic medal.



From the British co-Granddaddy, Steve APPOINTMENT WITH F.E.A.R. takes the Fighting Fantasy genre away from its sword and sorcery beginnings into the world of the future.

brought out their best-selling SF game, Traveller, two L's were used to distinguish the product and the name was trade-marked. product and the name was trade-marked. One of Steve Jackson's early Fighting Fantasy books was called Starship Traveller. Now, for the English market, this is not particularly unusual, as it employs our spelling of the word. This little detail failed to impress GDW who claimed that it was a breach of copyright and threatened action against Mr Jackson!

If it wasn't enough to have games personalities and companies creating hassles for each other left right and centre, more problems are created by the obscure nature of the products themselves. Earlier

nature of the products themselves. Earlier this year, Games Workshop ordered a pro-duct from an American company called Steve Jackson Games (different Steve Jackson, I'm afraid - now that has led to some funny incidents). Steve Jackson Games manu-factures the highly successful Car Wars (reminiscent of Games Workshop's Battlecars computer game), winner of many of the industry's top awards. It's a game with RPG overtones where the players build and control futuristic vehicles, armed to the teeth with lasers and missiles and duel against each other. The supplement to this game, which Games Workshop ordered, was called The AADA Vehicle Guide. In effect, it is a manual of pre-designed vehicles for the a manual of pre-designed vehicles for the players to use in their games. Unfortunately, a customs spot check at Dover resulted in the product being impounded for several months because they claimed it was a mail for several order catalogue of terrorist weaponry!

The fun doesn't stop there. Many of the games employ the use of unusual dice called polyhedra dice, for the purposes of generating different probability curves. Because these dice aren't generally available, they are often included with the game. However, when it can be avoided, are they left out and you have to purchase them separately. This may appear awkward but there is logic behind the move. Books and magazines are exempted from VAT. Since most RPGs come in form of collections of rules books, if dice are excluded from the packbooks, it dice are excluded from the packaging, the products may be marketed as 'boxed books' and therefore carry no VAT. Games packaged with dice must be sold as 'games' and do carry VAT and are, therefore, disproportionately more expensive. This has led to countless problems with customs and tax officials and on at least one occasion, a company has had to withdraw every copy of the game from the shelves and repack it with the game from the shelves and repack it with

FRESH BLOOD AND BUGS



he games industry is still a great one however. It grows and becomes more com-mercial every day but it's an industry of imaginations with room for fortunes to be made if you have a good idea and — take the right route.

Chaoslum are an American company who produce games of consistently amazing quality and ingenuity. One of their greatest success stories is the game Call of Chulhu based on the horror mythos invented by novelist HP Lovecraft. Apart from being a heautifully and carefully created game to a beautifully and carefully created game, true to the atmosphere the late author adored, it has some very interesting features. Most games award some kind of 'experience points' for well played characters. These allow a character to become more skilled

within his chosen class or profession as the campaign progresses. This means that a Fighter gains better chances of hitting creatures with a sword for instance. A magician finds that his spells succeed more often and that he has access to more powerful magic. Such a system, Chaosium decided, wasn't really in the spirit of a horror story. In fact, in most Loverraft stories the main character. most Lovecraft stories, the main character usually dies either because the horrors that he faces are so powerful, or he goes insane because they are so obscene. Consequently, in the game, each character has a number of sanity points which diminish as they uncover more of the erudite lore! Successful play requires the players to skirt around the edge of the problems they face whilst still trying to learn as much as possible and warn the rest of mankind. Major confrontations result in almost certain instant death for the char-

Suspense becomes the name of the game and the characters know that their situgame and the characters know that their situ-ation is desperate and their cause almost lost, right from the moment that they begin play. In a morbid way, it can be amusing to see total beginners getting wiped out after spending their first hour arming their char-acters to the teeth.

After all these tales of horror and woe, it's reassuring to know that the industry has a sense of humour as well. There was once a game called *Bunnies & Burrows* — try and imagine what that was like to play. The funniest aspects of gaming, however, derive from the almighty cock-ups pervading almost every rules system ever devised, which resemble the ubiquitous 'bugs' to be found in almost any computer game prog-

One of the prolific (American) Steve Jackson's games magazines, The Space Gamer, has a column called Murphy's Rules to bring some of these details to the hobbyists' oring some of these details to the hoodylsts attention. Some of the items lucky enough to grace its pages are hilarious. In Blade's Mercenaries, Spies and Private Eyes it is possible for an average car to be driven headlong into a tank (demolishing it in the process) and remain driveable, 50% of the time. In GDW's Azhanti High Lightening (a game set aboard an enormous space ship), it is possible to have an infinite number of dead hodier experience. bodies covering an area of floor 1.5m x 1.5m and still have a fully laden character pass through without any problem whatsoever!

But these little 'bugs' only reflect relatively tiny errors in what are really incredibly complex rules systems and as the games are themselves designed to be little due to

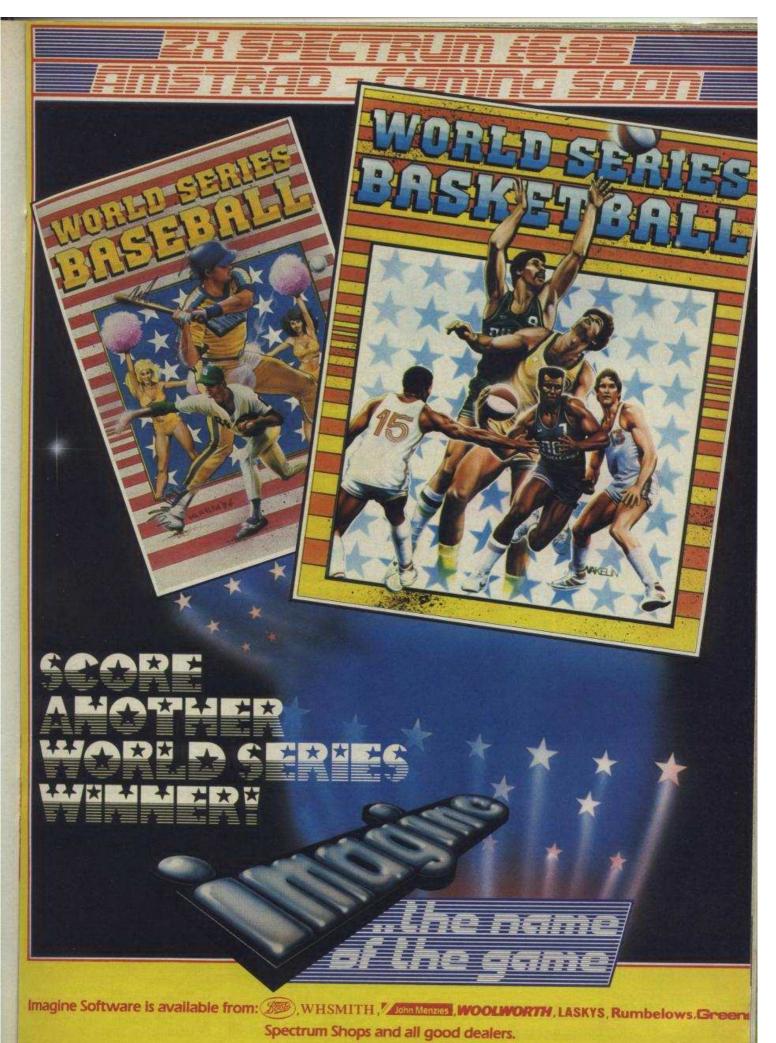
are themselves designed to be altered to suit Gamers take a far more paticipative approach to their games than computer gamers can ever hope to.

The hobby does not appear to be the fad which many hard-core wargamers once accused it of being. It offers more scope to the imaginative, than any group pastime yet devised. The hobby was born out of a love for things of a complex nature such as Tolkien's books, Wargaming, and the era of progressive rock. It may sound like a strange mixture of inspirations but it's true. There are a myriad of philosophies as to what makes a good player but this is a healthy sign for the hobby and the more these arguments take place, the more their outcomes will add to adventure gamebooks. One day the areas of computer gaming and Role Playing are dest-The hobby does not appear to be computer gaming and Role Playing are destined to overlap and that should provide us all with games more imaginative and fulfilling

than any seen to date.

The ever increasing popularity of Fighting Fantasy and Role Playing looks set to bring more ideas, egos and costly arguments into the field of battle. I, for one, will be there to see it!

H T I N G FANTASY



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Reviews

THE CUSTARD KID

Producer: Fun 'N Games Memory required: 48K Retail price: £4.99 Language: machine code

New Generation have joined the budget software market with their new sub-label, Fun 'N Games. For the moment there are just two titles in this range: Custard Kid and Cliff Hanger.

are just two titles in this range: Custard Kid and Cliff Hanger.
Custard Kid and Cliff Hanger.
Custard Kid has elements of arcade and strategy games as well as adventure and cooking. The cooking part comes from the main theme of the game which involves collecting 12 custard recipies. The layout of the playing area is a little like that of Atic Attack where the player looks down into a room guiding the man back and forth. The adventure element of the game requires the player to find a number of different objects, the most common being the colour coded keys. If you want to go through a door to discover what is behind you must be in possession of the appropriately coloured key. The colour of the door also gives you an indication of what type of room you can expect to find on the other side. For example a red door will lead you into a either a stairway or a dungeon while a green door leads to a side corridor. You can only use each key once so keep a good stock.



The kid can only carry sixteen items, all of which are displayed in a box on the right hand side of the playing area. If you have a large selection of items in store and want to use one of them then you have to move the objects around, using the fire key, until the item you want appears in the 'in use' section. Your energy level is displayed as milk remaining in bottles below the objects carried screen.

Wooden crates are scattered around the maze. When you approach a crate, it disappears, revealing its contents. Of course you won't actually know what's under a box until you have a look and the chances are you could be very disappointed. If you expose one of the custard monsters then make good your escape, every second you remain in contact with one of these beasts, or indeed any other nasty, loses you energy. Of course you might get lucky and find something useful like a key in a crate, and you can pick it up.

Life in the factory is gets very uncomfortable if you expose too many custard monsters, as they scamper about hunting for you. However, you do have one defence against them: if you manage to collect a spoon you can use it to turn them into food, turning a drain on your energy into a means of increasing it.

To stay in the game for any period of time you must stock up with the essentials like food, to restore your energy, and custard detectors, which act like geiger counters. The geiger counters can generally be found in a magenta room. Once activated the custard detectors have a very limited life span so use them quickly. While you are out and about on the search for the recipies you may have the misfortune to uncover a factory guard who will whisk you off to jail. To avoid the inconvenience of having to find your way out of the dungeon maze you can try bribing the guard, providing you have collected some money in

the first place.

This game offers a long list of playing options. Up to four players can take it in turns to uncover the mysteries of the custard factory or you can select play to be between two teams of two, each team having its own score.

COMMENTS

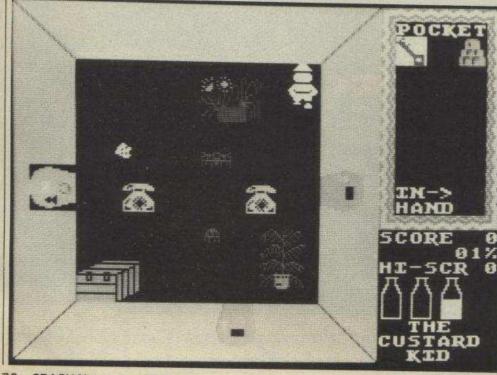
- e 'For the money I really can't believe this game is worth the asking price. For a little less it could have been worth it. The graphics are probably its greatest failure: they are too chunky and characterless to make the game enjoyable. Without doubt a great deal of time is required to find your way around the factory, but I have a suspicion that only the dedicated mappers and explorers will get their money's worth.'
- o'Ihad quite a difficult time with this game; there is great deal to do and a very large area in which to do it. The graphics are not very good but there are a number of interesting facets. The monsters are quite fun but very easy to escape from. Of all the ideas within this game I like the guards the best. If you don't manage to bribe them then you end up in the nick, which means you have to work your way out of a maze before you can get back to the real work. Some people will get quite a lot out of this but it really is quite dated, in gameplay and appearance.'
- 'At first Custard Kid seems to be a bit of a bore but after a while it grows on you. Now I can't see myself putting it away for a few hours at least. Graphically it isn't stunning but it works well enough given the animation. Sound is hardly used at all except for the odd spot effect. Playability wise there isn't a great deal that's new in this one so it doesn't appeal to me that much. It just has that something which says that you must complete it before you put it away.'

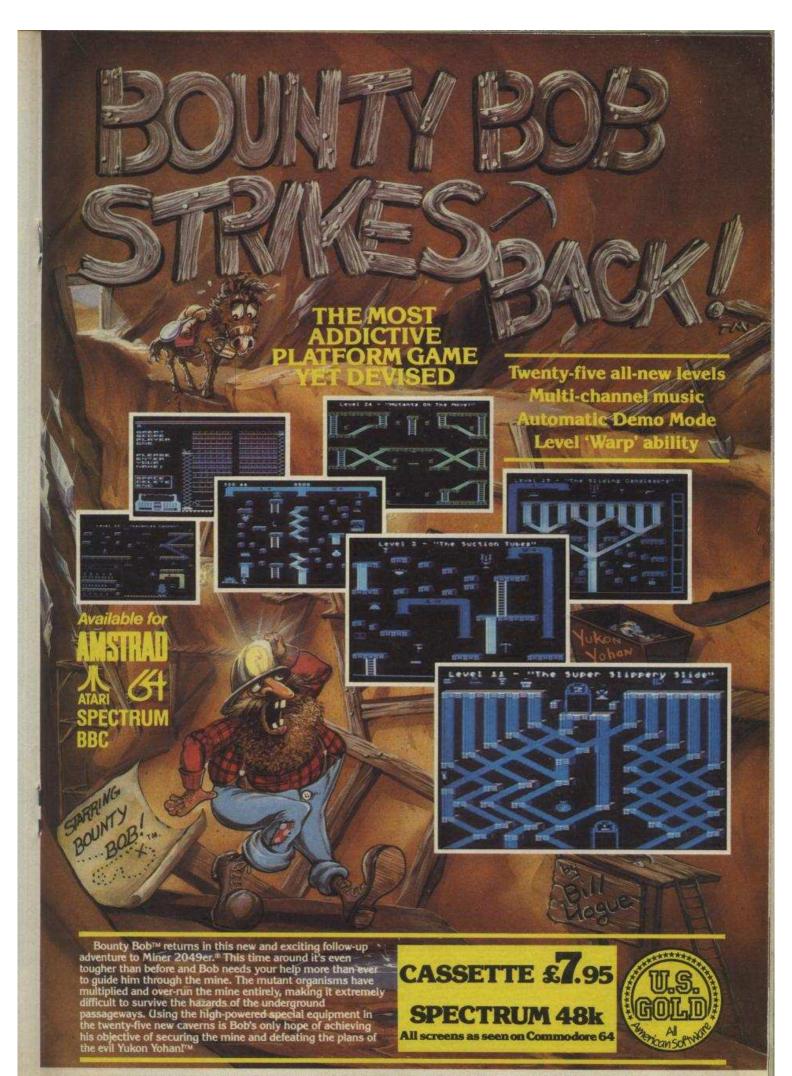
COMMENTS

Control keys: Q/W left/right, R/D up/down, x,y to fire, CAPS to eat food and set off detectors Joystick: Kempston and Interface II
Keyboard play: fine
Use of colour: quite attractive

Use of colour: quite attractive Graphics: not very detailed Sound: very little Skill levels: one Screens: 600 locations General rating: dated but above average

Use of computer 70% Graphics 63% Playability 61% 75% Addictive qualities Value for money Overall 70% 63% 63% 65%







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The Marketing Minion decided it was time to let all you adventurers have a piece of the Subscription Offer Action. For too long now, adventurers have been left in the cold when it comes to getting a good deal on the old Subscription front, so here we go with a smasheroonie offer on some ADVENTURE INTERNATIONAL titles

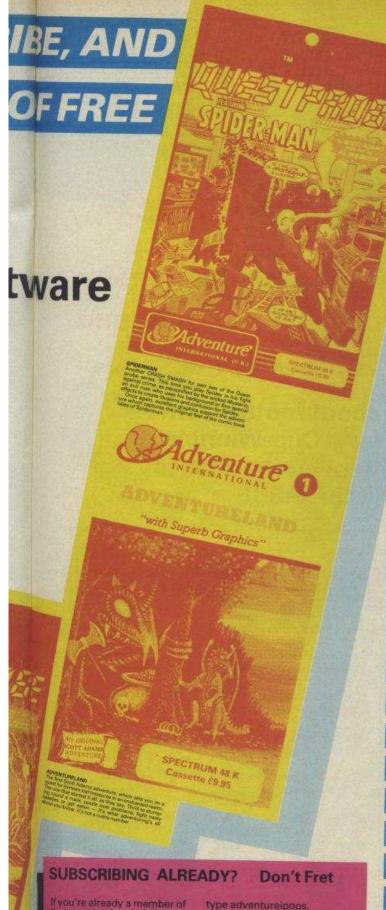
Invest £14.50 in a twelve month subscription to CRASH and not only will Auntie Dennis, Subscription Queen, send you a dozen different issues of CRASH spaced out at monthly intervals, but Auntie Aggie will also whizz you your choice of adventure games. Well, two of the games featured on these pages, anyway — what DO you expect, eh? And these games normally sell for £9.95 in the shops, so that's a saving of a whole £19.90. If you bought two subscriptions, you could save £39.80....

Two whole adventure games for free's no bad deal—and what with the long, dark nights drawing in—can you think of a better way to spend the evenings than forging your way through an adventure game? It's that, or boring old repeats on the telly. Ignore Bet Lynch's danglies for a change; turn Joan Collins off. Throw away your Soaps this winter and have an adventure.

REMEMBER: Adventuring is guaranteed to be a nonsocially-irresponsible pastime; is absolutely unharmful to both your health and the well-being of small furry animals and while occasionally frustrating, is generally better for developing brain cells that Cod Liver Oil. (Adventures taste nicer, too!)

What more could you want? Fill in the form right now, and pester Aggie for your late-night entertainment this winter!





If you're already a member of that growing band of smart cookies, known in the trade as CRASH SUBSCRIBERS, then you might feel a bit left out — maybe you have little planned for those long winter evenings, and would like to wrap you mind round a couple of Scott Adams

Well you can. As a favour to existing subscribers, we can offer two games of your choice for the measily sum of £6.95, so long as you quote your subscriber number on the coupon. Aggie and Dennis are quite generous really, you know...

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I'm a smart cookie type and already subscribe, Ags.
But I like a good adventure or two, so crumble my
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Delete the two games that you DO NOT WANT. Cross em out, scribble over their titles with a really dark black felt pen or something. Just leave the titles of the two games you DO want to find on you doorstep inside a jiffy bag. Gottit? Good . . .

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WORLD CUP ISOCCERE

Meet Ray Clemence and Tour The Spurs' Ground Win Fifty Copies of This Footy Package

So you think you know a bit about football, eh? Reckon you could manage World Cup-Winning squad? Well, McMillan can offer you the chance and it beats running around in the mud!

WORLD CUP SOCCER, the latest release from McMillan, comes complete with a thirty two page book which gives you tips and hints about football play and training. It's a mine of useful information on the game's history and development.

On cassette, there are two programs. World Cup Manager puts you in the hot seat - you have to choose your country and your players and then go for the Cup using a combination of strategic and arcade skills. World Cup Factfile puts stacks of information on the history of the Cup at your fingertips and features a one or two player quiz to test your knowledge.

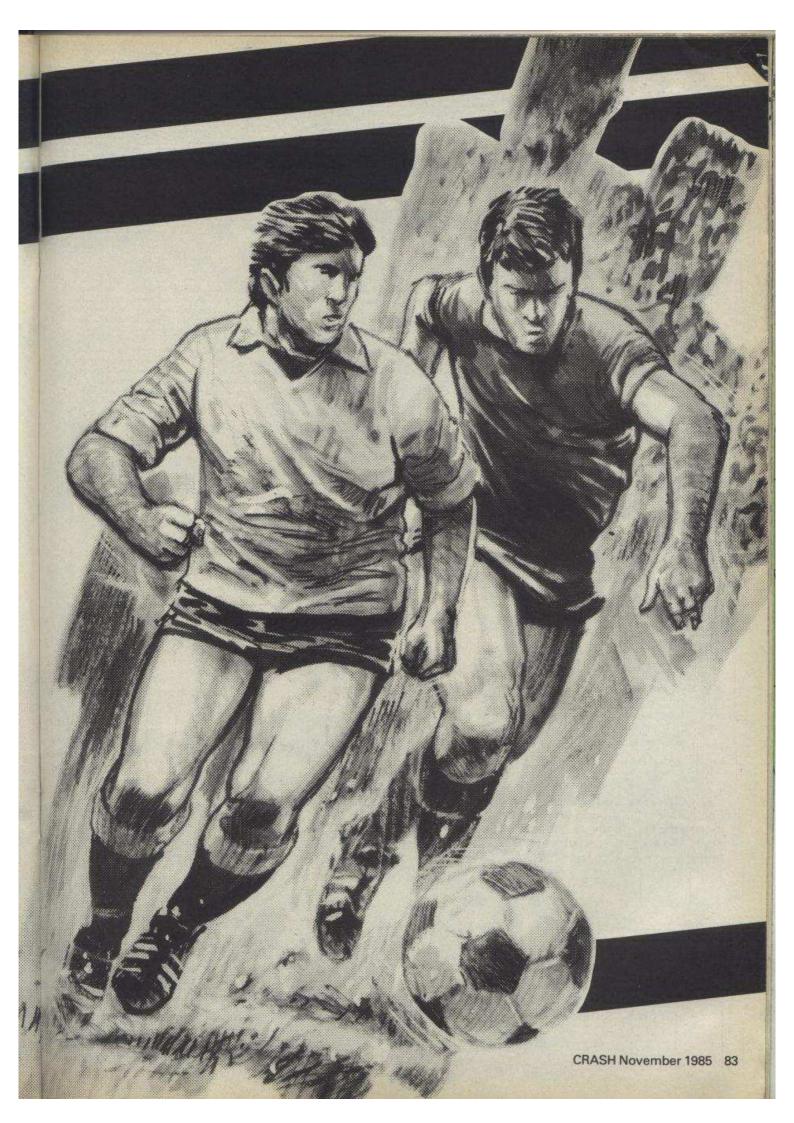
Ray Clemence, Tottenham's Goalie, introduces the book — and will introduce the winners of this competition to the behind the scenes action at a Spurs home match! To enter the compo all you have to do is demonstrate you in-depth knowledge of football ...

We've taken ten questions from the Factfile Quiz and if you fancy winning one of the fifty copies of the World Cup Soccer package that are up for grabs, or indeed one of the two VIP tickets to a Tottenham Game — get your thinking caps on! We'll be making the draw on 21st November, so get those entries in to

FOOTIE COMPETITION, CRASH, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROPSHIRE, SY8 1DB

The Questions

- 1) Who won the World Cup in 1970? a) England, b) Brazil, c) Uruguay, d) Haiti, e) Columbia?
- 2) Who won the World Cup in 1982? a) Cameroon, b) Peru, c) Belgium, d) East Germany, e) Italy
- 3) In which city was the 1982 final played a) Mexico City, b) Madrid, c) Paris, d) Munich, e) Buenos Aires
- 4) In which city was the 1970 final played a) Mexico, b) Paris, c) Madrid, d) Munich, e) Rome
- 5) Which country hosted the 1974 World Cup a) West Germany, b) Columbia, c) Argentina, d) USA, e) Spain
- 6) Which country hosted the 1978 World Cup a) Argentina, b) Cameroons, c) Iran, d) Zaire, e) Rumania
- 7) Who came second in 1970 a) West Germany, b) Australia, c) Turkey, d) Cuba, e) Italy
- 8) Who came second in 1982 a) West Germany, b) Kuwait, c) El Salvador, d) Cuba, e) Portugal
- 9) Who came third in 1974 a) Iran, b) El Salvador, c) Poland, d) Uruguay, e) Scotland
- 10) Who came third in 1978 a) East Germany, b) Italy, c) Germany, d) Honduras, e) Brazil





Rosetta McLeod



A SOFTWARE SEXTET FROM LONGMAN

A slightly different format this month, as I look at six programs from Longman Software in their Early Learning series. Longman have built up a solid reputation as respected publishers of educational book materials, and they are now attempting to extend their success into the field of computer software, aimed particularly at the home market. The blurb on the attractive packaging tells us that 'each program is based on well-tried educational theories, brought 'each program is based on well-tried educational theories, brought alive by the creative wizardry of modern technology. Your children will be spellbound. . . . The wonder of the computer, the power of its appeal and the balanced variety of games and activities will keep your child fascinated, absorbed . . . and learning.'

Well, this certainly sounds good, but do the programs live up to these claims? The six programs fall into two distinct categories: a,b,c, . . . Lift Off! and Wild Words aim to encourage word recognition and spelling while Countabout, Hot Dot Spotter, Sum Scruncher and

Robot Runner try to develop counting and number skills. Each package contains a sheet of notes for parents giving easily followed instructions on loading the program and playing the game, as well as a very useful section, Other Things To Do, which suggests some additional (non computer) ways to encourage the specific learning activity.

activity.

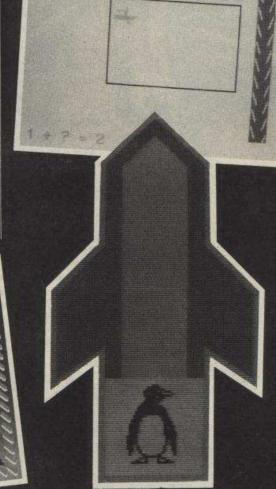
The acquisition of literacy and numeracy skills is, of course, extremely important, and many parents, wishing to do their best for their children, purchase software which claim to stimulate children towards acquiring these skills. A word of caution for parents, however: you child's school is likely to have a carefully constructed syllabus for teaching letter and number work. If you are in any doubt about how to use a computer program to supplement this work, it might be a good idea to contact your child's teacher for a chat.

a,b,c . . . LIFT-OFF!

This letter and word-recognition program is in two parts. The alphabetic order game displays at the start a picture of an apple, the word 'apple' and the letter A. The player is then asked to press the next letter, and is rewarded with the picture of a bus, the word and the initial letter. Pressing ENTER changes the game to A, B, C. Lift-Off! The screen shows a conveyor belt for screen shows a conveyor belt for loading crates onto a rocket. The loading crates onto a rocket. The child has to match the object which appears on the conveyor belt with the correct word displayed at the top of the screen. If the word and object match, the S key (for Snap) is pressed, and when the rocket is fully loaded with its six objects, it

This is a simple but useful program which young children will enjoy, though the speed of the Snap game is too fast for the lower age range.





make 2



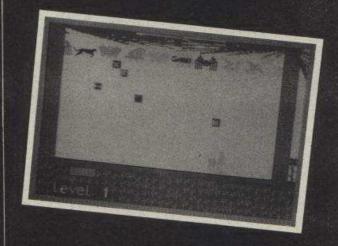
COUNT ABOUT

Another number game, Count About attempts to give practice in addition and subtraction in the number range 1 to 9. A number of objects appear on the screen (birds, clocks, crocodiles etc) together with a simple sum. For example, if two objects are for example, if two objects are displayed on screen, the player might be instructed to 'Make 6: 2 plus ? equals 6'. If the correct number key is pressed, the equivalent number of objects appears on the screen together with the completed sum.

Visually this game is much more appealing than Hot Dot Spotter, and the sort of structured reinforcement approach it involves is quite useful in achieving its limited objectives.



Wild Words is a spelling game covering over 200 words which range from 3 to 14 letters in length. The menu offers 5 levels of difficulty — level 1 includes simple words like 'burr', while more complex spellings such as 'people' appear at level 5. When the choice of level has been made, the target word appears for a short time at the bottom of the screen. During the game, the player can see the word again by pressing H. The game element involves the child having to use the horizontal cursor keys (or 5 and 8 on the Spectrum Plus) to move Microchimp and his wheelbarrow across the screen to catch the correct letters falling



from the top. The letters must be

from the top. The letters must be caught in the right order to spell the target word. After each word is correctly spelled, the child is rewarded with a tune, and the flower on the right of the screen grows one step further.

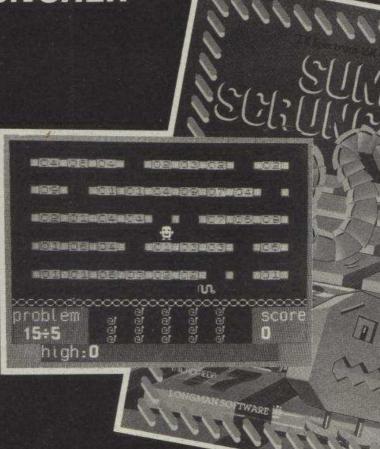
The children who tried this game for me didn't think much of it and rapidly lost interest. The game was not strong enough to retain their attention, and they soon gave up, claiming it was 'boring' From an educational viewpoint, the program seemed to me to be extremely limited and totally lacking in flexibility. Spelling is taught most successfully when the words have some sort of context for the child — it sort of context for the child — it would have been much better if the parent had been given the option of entering his or her choice of words for the child to spell, taken perhaps from a fav-ourite book, or if the package had included some reading material which used the target words in context.

SUM SCRUNCHER

Obviously, educational software aimed at the 6 plus age group has to provide a fair amount of entertainment, but this game fails to provide much entertainment or education. This time, the arcade routine features a the arcade routine features a serpent-patrolled maze in which Microbug is trapped. There are thirty five gates with numbers on them, and the idea is that when the problem at the bottom of the screen is solved, the player moves Microbug, using the four cursor keys, to a position directly below the gate displaying the correct answer. There are six levels of difficulty to choose from, ranging from to choose from, ranging from easy addition and subtraction (though this 'easy' option includes sums like 59 plus 4 and

47 plus 7) to difficult division as in 56 divided by 7.

A major flaw in the game is that the numbers displayed on that the numbers displayed on the gates are all two digits — so 5 is represented as 05 — and Microbug has to be positioned extremely carefully, directly below and between the two digits, before the number is accepted. This game provides exthing more than more than carefully. nothing more than mechanical, repetitive exercises and children are unlikely to want to play it again and again.





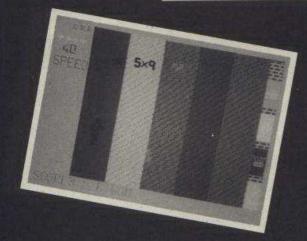


ROBOT RUNNER

Do you remember chanting out your tables at school? I certainly do (and I'm not that old!), though there was little emphasis on whether pupils actually understood what the recitations meant. Robot Runner gives children practice in the 2 to 9 multiplication tables. The player has to answer the sum correctly in order to move Robot Runner across the screen to retrieve the stolen treasure of Endor. There are, however, all sorts of obstacles to be avoided on the way. At the beginning, the menu allows you to choose which of the nine tables to practise alternatively you can opt for a mixture. Instead of having to press the number keys for the

correct answer, the player uses crease or decrease the runner's speed to the number wanted. Certainly, the game element in this program is much more interesting than in Sum Scrun-cher, and the game is quite a useful way of reinforcing the





HOT DOT SPOTTER

Hot Dot Spotter is a very simple number game. The player has to count the number of dots on a dropping ball and press the corresponding number key. The game starts fairly slowly, using low numbers, and as the player's skill improves the game becomes faster and more diffi-cult. The scoring system is dep-endent on how quickly the correct key is pressed, and the notes tell us that 'seeing your

score mount closer and closer to the High Score as you success-fully catch each ball is a great thrill. Unfortunately, my team of testers didn't seem to think

I'm afraid I found this game to be educationally sterile. There was little motivation for the player, and the number skills involved could have been practised to greater effect with dice and bits of cardboard.



General Rating

All of the programs are well error-trapped but, with the exception of a,b,c... Lift Off!, they have little of real merit to commend them. This isn't to say that they are bad programs, but simply that they are no better or worse than other educational software which relies mainly on an arcade format to sweeten the drill/practice pill. They all run well, however, and are easy enough to use, but are lacking in flexibility and, generally speaking, belong more to the education system of the past than to the computer age.

The programs all cost £7.95 and will run on the 16 or 48K Spectrum.

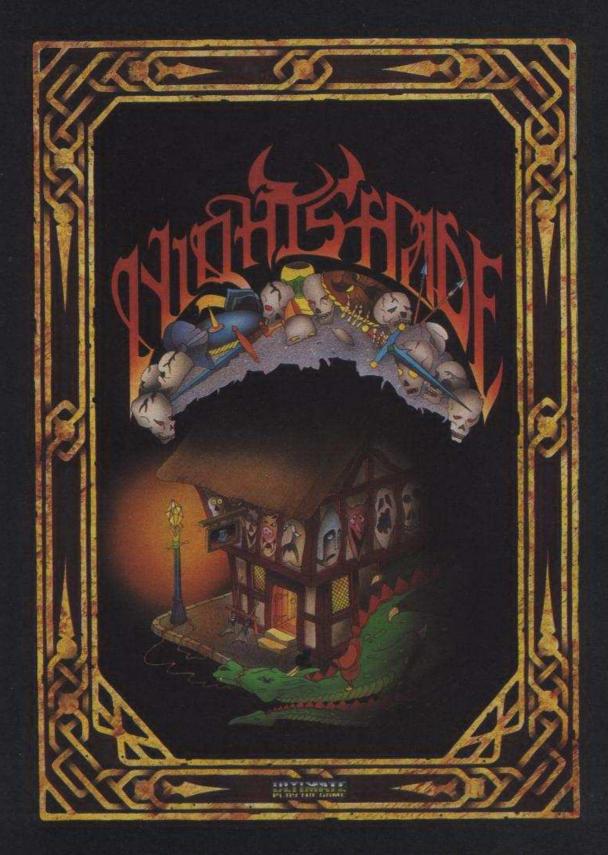
Spectrum.

Next month, I'll be looking at an outstandingly good series of early learning programs from Five Ways, entitled The Learning Box.

Roundup Of The Results..

Title	Educational Aim	Age Range	Control Keys	Use of Colour	Graphics
A, B, C, Lift Off!	letter/word recognition	4—8	all letter keys used; S to snap	bright & attractive	in the letter recog- nition section, the pictures are rather small and a large part of the screen is unused
Wild Words	spelling	6 and over	H to see the word again, then cursor keys	good	uninspiring
Hot Dot Spotter	number skills	4-8	number keys only	limited	very dull
Count About	addition and subtraction	4-8	number keys only	good	good
Sum Scruncher	number skills	6 and over	cursor keys only	bright and clear	reasonably good
Robot Runner	multiplication	6 and over	cursor keys only	attractive	fairly good

48K SINCLAIR ZX SPECTRUM



"NIGHTSHADE" recommended retail price £9.95 inc VAT.
Available from W.H.SMITHS, BOOTS, J.MENZIES, WOOLWORTHS
and all good software retail outlets. Also available from
ULTIMATE PLAY THE GAME, The Green, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Leicestershire LE6 5JU
(P&P are included) Tel: 0530 411485

POSSIBLE

Producer: US Gold Memory required: 48K Retail price: £7.95 Language: machine code Author: Softstone

First produced for the Commodore 64 by Epyx, Impossible Mission was a game which some C64 owners used to adv-antage in the arguments about whether their computer or the whether their computer or the Spectrum was the better games machine. Now there's a Spectrum version of the game, published by US Gold, which follows the action of the original very closely — although the sound effects have suffered in translation.

You play the role of a crack secret agent on a mission to save the world from the evil doings of the ultimate hacker. A mad professor type, Elvin Atom-bender, has accessed all the defence computers maintained by the superpowers, and is curr-ently trying to puzzle out the codes which will set off a missile attack so huge that the whole globe will be destroyed. Elvin has amassed a fortune

from hacks into computers run

by banks and financial institutions and has contstructed a massive underground complex patrolled by a variety of robot guards. The game is played against the clock — starting at noon, you have a mere six hours of game time in which to penetrate the madman's ground lair, discover his security code and penetrate his control centre

Each room within the complex has several levels, or platforms, on which items of furniture and computer equipment are to be found. Small one-person lifting platforms may be used to access the different levels within each chamber, and the thirty two rooms in the complex are linked by a network of tunnels and lift shafts.

Elvin has a computer system which monitors the entire com-plex — at least one terminal on this system is found in every room. If you have the appropriate password, it is possible to temporarily deactivate the robots in that room so that passage through it is much simpler. Alternatively, you may wish to use a terminal to reset the lifting platforms to their starting pos-

ition in the room. Accessing a terminal is simple - just approach it and push forward on the joystick which causes it to dis-play a menu screen. Without the appropriate password, however a terminal will not accept

The platform reset and robot 'snooze' passwords can be found by searching the pieces of furniture and equipment scattered around the rooms. The pass-word to the control room is only revealed once thirty six pieces which make up nine puzzles which make up nine puzzles have been collected and assembled — puzzle pieces are also concealed in the objects.

Searching a piece of equipment is easy: you just approach it and push forward on the joyetick, whereupon a window.

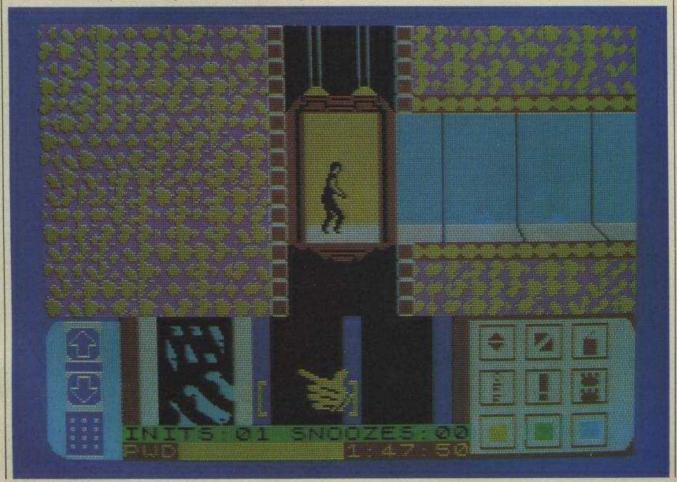
stick whereupon a window appears on the screen with a bar graph display which diminishes as you search. Some objects can be searched very quickly, others take some while. If you break off a search, perhaps beacause a robot is approaching, it can be resumed where you left off so long as you don't leave the room. Once the search is complete the window reveals what has (or hasn't) been found.

The defence robots all look the same, but behave according to different programmed patterns. Some of them can fire a deadly electrical charge, others can home in on your agent; most of them patrol a section of catwalk, moving up and down its length.
Contact with a robot loses you
ten minutes of game time, as
does a fall through the bottom of
a chamber. Certain items can
only be searched when the
robots have been disabled, and
a charteria mannach is excessed. a strategic approach is neccessary if you are to complete the mission — a finite number of 'snooze' and platform reset passwords is available.

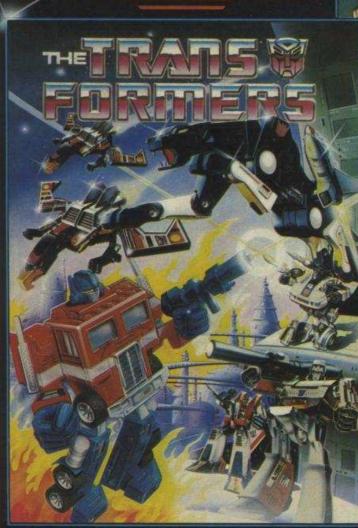
The mission would be truly

impossible were it not for your portable computer. This machine keeps track of the rooms you have passed through, giving you a constantly updated map of the complex which includes a marker for your current position. Your computer can also be used to help assemble puzzle pieces
— pressing the fire button while
you are in the lift causes the map display to be replaced with an

icon-driven menu screen. Whenever you find a piece of the main puzzle, it is committed to your computer's memory. You can manipulate these puz-zle components through the zie components through the icon driven display, moving them from memory into a work area and flipping them over horizontally and vertically and changing their colour. It is also possible to dial up the computer at your base to ask for on-line assistance in solving the puzzles but this costs you two min-



KNIGHT RIDER











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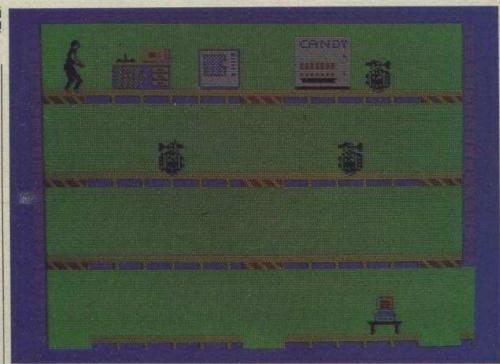
Keviews

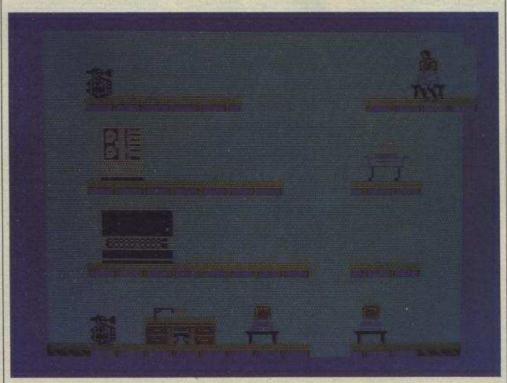
utes of game time per call.
Each completed puzzle consists of four elements and there are nine puzzles in all. Each time you solve a puzzle you are rewarded with one of the letters in the evil Elvin's master password. Once you are in possession of all nine letters of the con-trol room access code, you may enter, thwart the madman's plan and save the world from destruction.

Saving the world brings a bonus of 1000 points, with one point added to your score for every second remaining on the game clock when you enter the control room. If you don't actually save the world, you still get points for finding puzzle pieces and passwords as well as for solving each of the nine puzzles.

CRITICISM

- I didn't think Impossible Mission would survive the con-version from C64 to Spectrum but it seems to be more or less but it seems to be more or less the same. Graphically, this platform game is good — although there are a few gliches. The sound is obviously not as good as the C64 version but it is quite well used all the same. The various types of droid all look the same, so you don't know what to expect when you sneak up behind one to search an object. My main niggle is that you have My main niggle is that you have to be exactly lined up on a lift platform before you can move it up or down. Generally I'd recommend Impossible Mission as it is a very playable.'
- 'The Spectrum conversion of Impossible Mission, as might be expected, falls down on sound. The realistic, fading scream as your agent falls into one of the pits in the floor of a room is totally absent not a squeak on the Spectrum. The sound of his footsteps and the main lift is also disappointing when compared to the Commodore version. Otherwise the game is a very faithful conversion. It is, however, a bit of a pain to play. While your agent scampers around, your agent scampers around, somersaulting and jumping with glee, using the lifting plat-forms is a pest. You have to position your man very precisely for them to work which makes life that bit more difficult. A couple of buglets seem to have crept in of buglets seem to have crept in too — on one screen you can somersault through the platform above you for instance. Overall a good game, and one which is much more than a platform jumping game. Joystick skills as well as brainpower are needed to save the world in this one. Annoyingly frustrating, it's quite addictive'
- 'Impossible Mission is a classic Commodore game because of its ace graphics, sound, brilliant game content and speech. I wondered how the Spectrum version would com-





pare with the 64 version as I loaded it in. I didn't wonder for loaded it in. I didn't wonder for very long - a few minutes play soon decided that. The graphics are pretty murky with heaps of attribute problems and the animation isn't anywhere as good as the CBM's, it's pretty slow and jerky. The sound is pretty reasonable for a Spectrum game but the game has no speech which made the original game something really special. game something really special. All the other original features of the game are here and the game plays fairly similarly, apart from the control being unresponsive and the difficulty in judging a jump. I suppose I've been spoilt by playing the 64 version but I

still think it could've been improved upon . . . never mind though - it's still Impossible Mission.

COMMENTS

Control keys: CAPS left, Z right, P up, L down, B-SPACE fire Joystick: Kempston, Interface 2 Keyboard play: average Use of colour: not inspired, problems with the animated

Graphics: straightforward. Can be confusing when the agent is

Sound: footsteps and effects for

robots and lifts, but no speech Skill levels: one

Screens: thirty two rooms, plus corridors and portable computer display
General rating: a passable
conversion from the

Commodore original

Use of computer 78% Graphics 75% 67% Playability **Getting started** 73% 71% Addictive qualities Value for money 74% Overall 76%

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The rustle of dinner jacketed sleeve against baize . . the click as the white ball nudges against the red, urging it on a journey towards the pocket the Daz whiteness of the referee's gloves as they polish the pink ball before returning to its rightful place on the table. Isn't Snooker wonderful?

WHATA GENTLEMANLY GAME

WIN TWO TO THE THE TICKETS TO THE THE TICKETS DAY OF THE CREDIT FINAL DAY OF THE CREDIT MERCANTILE CREDIT CHAMPIONSHIPS!

CDS launched Steve Davis Snooker on the Spectrum at the end of last year – and it's still selling well. The game brings all the excitement of the table onto Spectrum screen

allows you, if you so wish, to pit your talents against Steve and his magic table technique.

I remember how Mummy Minion would moan on when she found out that I'd stopped by the specific state of the week. the snooker hall on the way home from school to watch the lads pot a few on the baize. Winge, moan complain', she'd go when I got home, 'Gibber Gibber. Snooker equals wasted youth son, get your head into

those schoolbooks'.

All the fuss she made about young folks hanging around in snooker halls — anyone would think a fellow couldn't make a living playing snooker! I mean, look at those chaps on the TV screen, they must be coining it in! No, Mummy Minion, you advised me wrong. All that book-learnin' and look where I ended up: Competition Minion. I'm off down the snooker hall to practise my cueing ...

CDS Micro Systems ORID Hello! I'm compatible with CURRAH USPEECH SPECTRUM

Here's five questions to test your knowledge and understanding of The Game. Come up with the answers and whizz them off to CRASH SNOOKER COMP, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROPSHIRE, SY8 1DB to arrive by 21st November and remember, choose which of the runner-up prizes you would like

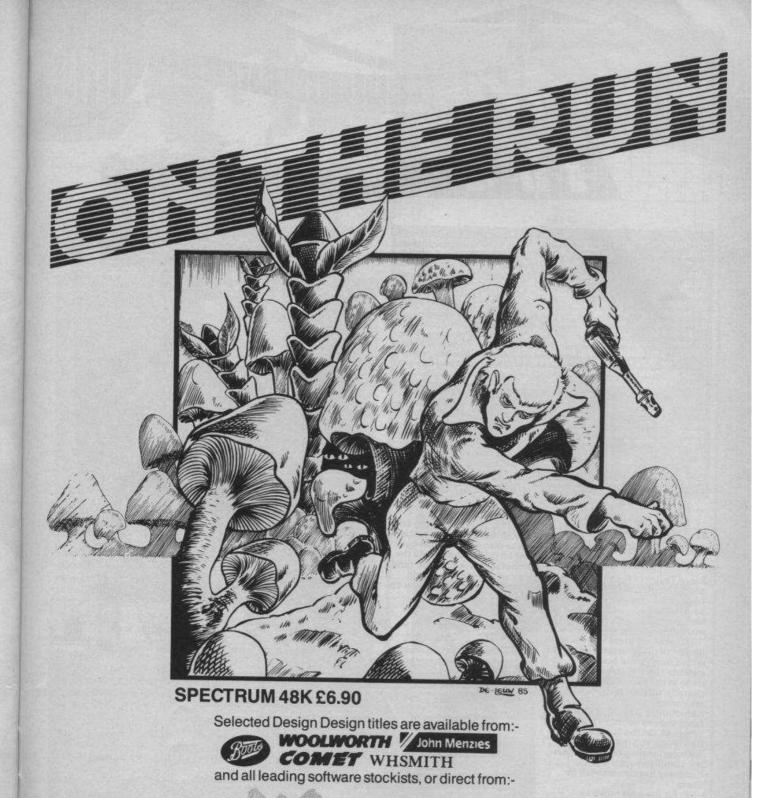
- 1) How many red balls fit in the triangle? a) 17 b) 16 c) 15 d) 14
- Who is Steve manager? a) Barry Heard b) Davis' Barry Hearn c) Harry Burns d) Harry Krishna
- 3) How old was Steve Davis when he first won the World Championship? a)22 b)21 c)23 d)
- 4) Who is Steve's doubles partner? a) Tony Knowles b) Terry Griffiths c) Tony Meo d) Jimmy
- 5) Steve Davis won the Coral UK Championships last year. True or False?

CDS have sponsored this little competition in honour of the impending anniversary of their impending anniversary of their snooker game – and there are some really first rate prizipoos on offer. Top Prize is a pair of tickets to the final day of the Mercantile Credit Champion ships – which will be held on 12th January next year in Warrington. These tickets are already like gold-dust, but there's more: Five runner-up

prizes are also on offer. Five lucky CRASH winners will be able to choose between a Steve Davis video, an autographed cue, a signed Steve Davis autobiography, a T shirt or a Sweat-shirt. Fifteen runners up will receive their very own copy of the game itself.



94





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3 HOP 4: 118

WORLD KARA

It's October 1st which means it is intro time again. Once again I will make an appeal for more pokes for the Christmas Special which is becoming more ominous by the day. Because of the gap in schedules created by the PCW show (by the time you read this it was quite a while ago) my post didn't get looked at for a couple of weeks, so now I've got hundreds of letters to wade through just to find those choice tips. Speaking of choice tips I am looking in particular for hints on Gargoyle's Marsport (which is very good and worth buying if you liked their previous games) and for Elite from Firebird.

My already huge workload has been increased by the powers that be, who have now forced me to write the Playing Tips column for AMTIX! (the Amstrad mag) but at least it's still NOT Commodore. I just hope they remember to increase my (meagre) wages accordingly and grant me a new logo for the CRASH playing tips. The good news is that I've now got my chair back, so no need to worry there. (Who was?—GK).

Many people have moaned that tips that they sent in are credited to different people. This is not so, because many people send in the same information and at different times. For example a couple of months ago I asked for more Frank Bruno's Boxing codes but by the time the information was printed I already had them. Another thing is that I only print tips when they are sent to me (unless I find them myself) so this means that the game must have been out a while for the tips to be sent in. One last point. Please don't send in any more Frank Bruno's Boxing codes.

WAY OF THE **EXPLODING FIST**

Steve Taylor of Frampton West and Ben Stone of CRASH Towers give the lowdown on how to thrash your opponent in Melbourne House's classic martial arts program.

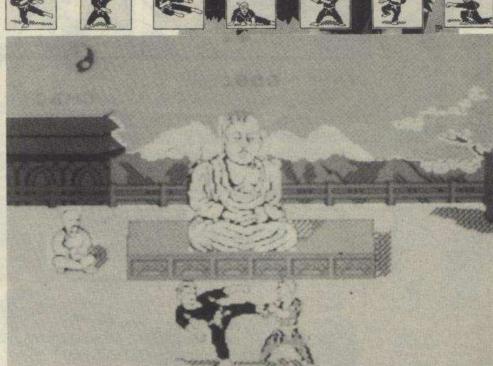
To make progress you must first of all become familiar with all the moves and how to execute them — this is best done in the two player mode. It shouldn't take long before you are competent at this. The roundhouse and flying kick are fancy moves but not very practical. On the Novice and 1st Dan levels you may get away with performing them but later the computer opponent becomes too clever to fall for them.

By far the best move to perform is the forward or backward sweep but if it is mistimed then the computer will get you with a jab kick. A good tactic is to move towards your opponent and then do a forward somersault over his head and quickly perform a backward sweep. Should he be just out of range then do a half roundhouse and run after him then kick him in the back. It may not be cricket but it is effective.

From the 1st Dan walk forward so that you are near enough to perform a high kick then do it and the computer player will block the kick. While he is doing this do a middle or jab kick and you will knock him over. This works up to the 5th dan. On the higher levels it is best to play safe and just get in front on points then avoid the computer player until the time runs out. This may not gain points but it does move you up levels











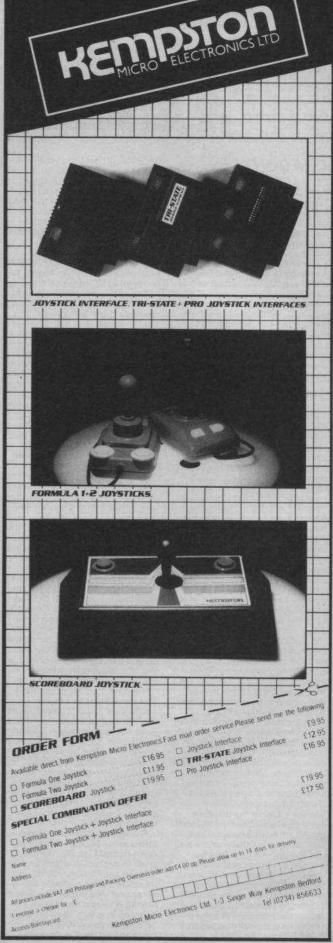
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MIRACLE
TECHNOLOGY





DRAGONTORC

This is the final installment of the Dragontorc solution which, over the past several months, over the past several months, has been a regular feature in the playing tips. As of next month I will be diverting my attentions to Hewson's latest fab game, Astroclone. So without further ado, on with the final bit of this fab game.

The cursed crypt is the last place you will have to go to to get a crown to destroy. To get there go to Torhenge. The woods are uninhabited but a goblin patrol has found a chest there. Use mantle to protect yourself from the Demon's

spells.

Find the rabbit and place him down the hole to get the key.
Now find the chest which you should unlock using the key you just obtained. Take the Ankh symbol from the chest and go back and get the rabbit. Find the single hole and place the rabbit down it; avoid the snake. Take the spell from the hole. Now take the rabbit to the carrots to reveal the flagstone. Use the Ankh to move it. Go down the hole with the cursed key and the Ankh symbol. The torch is useful.

The underground is inhabited by wraiths that can be destroyed using the bane spell. In the room with the Ankh symbol fixed to the wall, put your Ankh symbol on the wall to stop the Skelebones appearing. The symbol changes and falls to the floor, take it. Do the same process of matching symbols in another room to stop the Skelebones appearing. This will also make a crown symbol, take this. Match the crown symbol with the crown symbol on the wall to reveal the exit.

The cursed key opens many of the locked doors in the cursed crypt. Beware of the invisible akes that become visible when they touch you; use heal if they bite or Mantle to protect yourself from them. Take the small blue and open the blue chests to get a spell and a doorkey. Using the doorkey open the locked door that leads to a room with 3 wraiths in it. Use bane to kill the wraiths and use the doorkey to open the door at the other end of the room. Keep bane on and search the tombs for spells. Search the tombs with the crown symbol to get the crown but avoid the crown that drops. Take the crown to the anvil and destroy it. Now place the crystal of

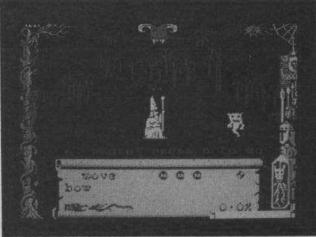
antithought on top of the magic to get the message 'Now crystal can tame 5 legged Morag's Bane'. Take the crystal to the Cursed crypt and tame the hand with it (just touch the hand with the crystal of antithought) Leave the gem behind and take the hand.

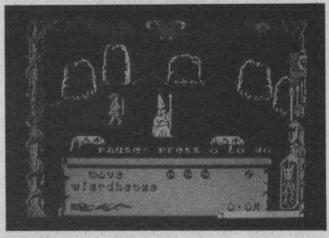
With 4 of the crowns destroyed you are ready for the final showdown with Morag so proceed to Wyrmwood the realm of the shapeshifter. This area is inhabited by any evil creature that Morag has summoned to her cause. Search all the woods, pools

leaves etc with the servant to get spells and elf gems. Find the elves and give the gems to them — you will get a torch, key and missile spell in return. Use the key to open the chest and get the Detect spell. Light the torch on the goblin fire and use it to kill the snakes. Beware of the flying cube that transports you back to the stone circle. You must decoy it otherwise it will be waiting for you. Use the goblin's key to open the chest to get a bow and a doorkey. Give the bow to the last elf. Open the locked door with the door key (beware of the cube and remember to kill the snake). Kill at least one of the goblins inside the citadel to persuade the elves the citadel to persuade the elves to follow you. Lead the elves into the goblins to preserve your missiles; the elves will kill the goblins for you. Unlock the next locked door with the door key and lead the elves through but beware of the magic balls. Unlock the next door with the same key, kill the bat, avoid the magic ball and unlock the door on the left. Two of the rooms on the citadel have invisible goblins guarding chests. Use the detect spell to show them. The elves still can't see the goblins so you will have to lead them together to destroy them. Take the key and open both of the chests. Take the pentagram symbol and the Undo spell from inside the chests. In a room there is a pentagram symbol on the floor place your symbol on top of it to reveal a decoy cube that takes you outside of the citadel. Leave the symbol and

Rey here.

Beware of the Demon who takes away Maroc's ability to open doors. Use the Mantle spell to protect yourself and the missile spell to destroy it. Demons can sometimes kill elves and vice versa. The way to Morag is past a room with a flashing imp in it. Don't touch it otherwise you will be transported back outside the





citadel. Lead the elves into the final complex. Try to destroy the skelebones and demons yourself because they might kill the elves. Find the pool to replenish your energy. Find the green key and put it on the floor, now put the lit torch near it and snakes will come out. Kill the snakes with the torch. Now use Undo on the key and open the chest with it. Take the white key from the chest but leave the symbol there for later. Unlock the locked door with the white key and lead the goblins away from Morag's protection so that the elves can deal with them. Beware of the invisible spider, kill him with the Missile spell or with an elf. Now you should be in Morag's room.

Here use the Slow or Unseen spells. Place the hand on top of the crown just above Morag's head. The crown will drop down, take it along with the wand and go left. Use Bane to kill the wraiths. Place the wand on top of the fireball generator and it will turn to a door key. Take the door key. Open the door to the snake room and kill all the snakes with the lit torch. In this room find a chest using

the wand and open it with the green key. Use the wand to turn of the snakes and magic, now take the Mindkey spell from inside the chest. Take the wand, crown and pentagram symbol back to the room with the exit cube and the other pentagram symbol. Leave the pentagram symbol there. Open the next door with the Mindkey spell. Use the small yellow key from the invisible goblin room to open the chest but beware! Axes fly out. Use the wand to switch the axes off. Now take the Pentagram symbol from inside the chest. Place one symbol on top of the cube and missiles fly out. Place another one on and the cube reappears. Go down the cube taking the

crown. You will no be at Cairndoom which is the final set of locations. Open the doors with the mindkey. Deal with the goblin, dwarf and demon goblin, dwarf and demon guards using the missile and warrior spell, then look for a room with a giant stone in it. Use the Mindkey on this stone and Merlin is revealed. Now give merlin the last crown to end the game.



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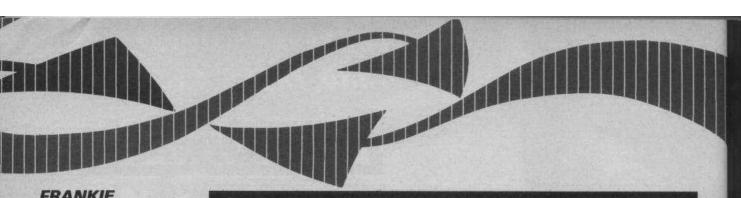
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FRANKIE

After using last month's and this month's tips I can now get 98% but I'm having trouble getting that last 1%, can anyone help? Thanks to S. Longstaff and M. Mochan the wonders of the ZTT and other rooms have been revealed.

THE ZTT ROOM

There are two methods to get past the bullets. You can wear the flak jacket and shoot away the wall but the second method is easier, especially if you have no jacket. Move to the far left of the room and start shooting. Miraculously the wall will be shot away even though you aren't facing it. If you complete the puzzle you can go to the shooting gallery or you can go to talking heads if you press one of the three buttons at the of the three buttons at the bottom of the screen.

TALKING HEADS

This is quite a simple game to complete. Just shoot out the top blocks and shoot through them until you have to move to avoid being shot. Then move to the bottom of the screen and quickly back to the top and start shooting. By alternating between the top of the screen and the bottom it is possible to slowly chip the Russian's points away.

SEA OF HOLES

This room is more frustrating than anything so just persevere and you will finally complete after a bit of practice.

RAID OVER MERSEYSIDE

To complete this game just aim your gun near the top or middle of the screen and keep the streams of bullets coming out. It shouldn't be to much hassle to get through without losing any pleasure points.

THE SHOOTING GALLERY

When you have shot at your target it is possible to save time but pressing the firebutton again even though the booklet says you have to go to the bottom of the screen.

THE MURDER MYSTERY

This is very easy because it is always Mr Straight but before you can reveal this you must first find all 23 clues

POKES CORNER

This month's pokes section is all thanks to the generous help of Paul Stephenson, one of the competition winners a few issues back. Once more, I will make a plea for pokes to appear in the Christmas Special. It doesn't matter whether they are for old games. All I'm asking for are original pokes. So hurry up and get your fingers walking through someone else's code and you may win a T shirt

TANK DUEL

This program provides infinite lives. Just type in the program (save it to tape for future use) (save it to tape for future use) and start the tape from the start. 1 REM TANK DUEL POKES 2 CLEAR 65505 5 PRINT AT 10,5; "START TANK DUEL TAPE" 10 FOR F = 65506 TO 65535: READ A: POKE F,A: NEXT F 20 DATA 221, 33, 0, 64, 17, 54, 191 30 DATA 62, 255, 55, 205, 86, 5 40 DATA 48, -15, 175, 50, 111, 200 50 DATA 42, 89, 92, 54, 247 60 DATA 35, 54, 13, 195, 180, 18 70 RANDOMIZE USR 65506 FIRST BLOCK LOADS INTO SCREEN

RAID OVER MOSCOW

If you are having problems with this game then type in this listing and start the tape from the beginning and you may find the game a bit easier.

1 REM RAID OVER MOSCOW 10 CLEAR 65535: POKE 65535, 195 20 PRINT AT 9,6; "PLAY TAPE FROM THE START" 30 FOR F = 45043 TO 45081: READ A: POKE F,A: NEXT F 40 DATA 245, 229, 58, 239, 95, 50 DATA 63, 32, 15, 237 86, 237, , 60 DATA 33, 107, 107, 34, 230, 96 70 DATA 62, 62, 50, 217, 96, 62, 147 80 DATA 50, 212, 96, 195, 58, 0, 90 DATA 59, 237, 71, 237, 94, 201 100 RANDOMIZE USR 45075 110 MERGE "": LOAD ""

After loading, the program will return to basic in an alternative character set. Now type in the set of pokes of your choice as direct commands. POKE 29252, 183 FOR INFINITE

POKE 49252, 183 FOR INFINITE LIVES POKE 40299, 182 POKE 43364, 182 POKE 49130, 182 POKE 49130, 182 POKE 43369, 182 FOR INFINITE

PLANES DURING THE ATTACK RUN AND MISSILE SILOS REGARDLESS OF PLANES TAKEN OUT OF HANGER POKE 46512, 182 POKE 30414, 182 FOR INFINITE POKE 37473, 174 BYPASS HANGER SCREEN POKE 37474, 157 TO START THE GAME RANDOMIZE USR 32768

TRASHMAN

Type in the program and start the tape from the beginning but don't worry when the program names don't appear on screen.

1 REM TRASHMAN POKES 10 PRINT AT 9, 2; "PLAY TRASHMAN TAPE FROM THE START' 51 ART 20 POKE 23570,16: LOAD "SCREEN\$: LOAD "CODE 30 POKE 59615, 251: POKE 59616, 195: POKE 59617, 3: POKE 59618, 19 40 POKE 23570, 6 ONCE LOADING FINISHED WILL RETURN TO BASIC NOW ENTER ANY OF THE FOLLOWING POKES
POKE 42528, 0 INFINITE
ATTEMPTS
POKE 42444, 0 IF YOU RUN OUT
OF ENERGY YOU PROGRESS
TO THE NEXT SCREEN
POKE 42445, 0
POKE 42445, 0
POKE 42457, 0 IF YOU ARE HIT
BY A CAR OR TRASH CART YOU
GO TO THE NEXT SCREEN
POKE 42458. 0 POKE 42458, 0 POKE 42459, 0 POKE 52060, 201 WHEN THE BONUS REACHES ZERO IT LOOPS AROUND AGAIN TO POKE 49022, 24 IF YOU HIT A CAR YOU ONLY GET A LIMP POKE 49017, 201 SO YOU CAN WALK THROUGH ANY MOVING **OBJECT WITHOUT BEING** AFFECTED BY IT. POKE 48985, 201 WHEN ENTERED ENOUGH POKES THEN RANDOMIZE USR 20800 TO START GAME.

DEATH STAR INTERCEPTOR

This program gives you the choice of either infinite lives or immortality. Once again just type in the listing and start the tape from the beginning

1 REM DEATH STAR POKES 10 PRINT AT 9, 5; "PLAY DEATH STAR"; AT 11, 10; "FROM START" 20 FOR F = 60000 TO 60055; READ A: POKE F,A: NEXT F 30 RANDOMIZE USR 60000 100 DATA 221, 33, 203, 92, 17, 110 DATA 5, 175, 214, 1, 205, 86,

120 DATA 48, 241, 243, 33, 145, 130 DATA 17, 211, 96, 1, 7, 0, 237 140 DATA 176, 17, 92, 193, 213, 150 DATA 151, 97, 229, 225, 33, 160 DATA 94, 1, 0, 2, 62, 200, 237 170 DATA 79, 195, 151, 97 Now enter one of the following: 175 REM INFINITE LIVES 180 DATA 241, 0, 92, 221 190 DATA 92, 190, 195

175 REM IMMORTALITY 180 DATA 241, 0, 113, 221 190 DATA 92, 104, 195

FACTORY BREAKOUT

This is one of Steve Crow's earliest hits (he is the author of Starquake) but if you are still having problems with it then just type in this listing and start the tape from the beginning to make the game a bit easier.

1 REM FACTORY BREAKOUT POKES 10 CLEAR 29599
20 INPUT "NO. OF LIVES
(1-32767)?"; A
30 IF A < 1 OR A > 32767 THEN
GOTO 20
40 LET B = INT (A/256): LET A =
A — B * 256
50 FOR F = 29000 TO 29040:
READ A: POKE F.A: NEXT F
60 DATA 221, 33, 0, 91, 17, 196
70 DATA 9, 205, 105, 113, 48, 244
80 DATA 221, 33, 160, 115, 17, 96
90 DATA 140, 205, 105, 113, 48, 244
100 DATA 33, A, B, 34, 230, 118. 10 CLEAR 29599 100 DATA 33, A, B, 34, 230, 118, 195 110 DATA 160, 115, 175, 214, 1, 8 120 DATA 243, 195, 108, 5 130 POKE 23570, 16 140 PRINT AT 9,6; "START BREAKOUT TAPE" 150 POKE 29597, 113: POKE 29596, 72 160 LOAD "" SCREEN\$

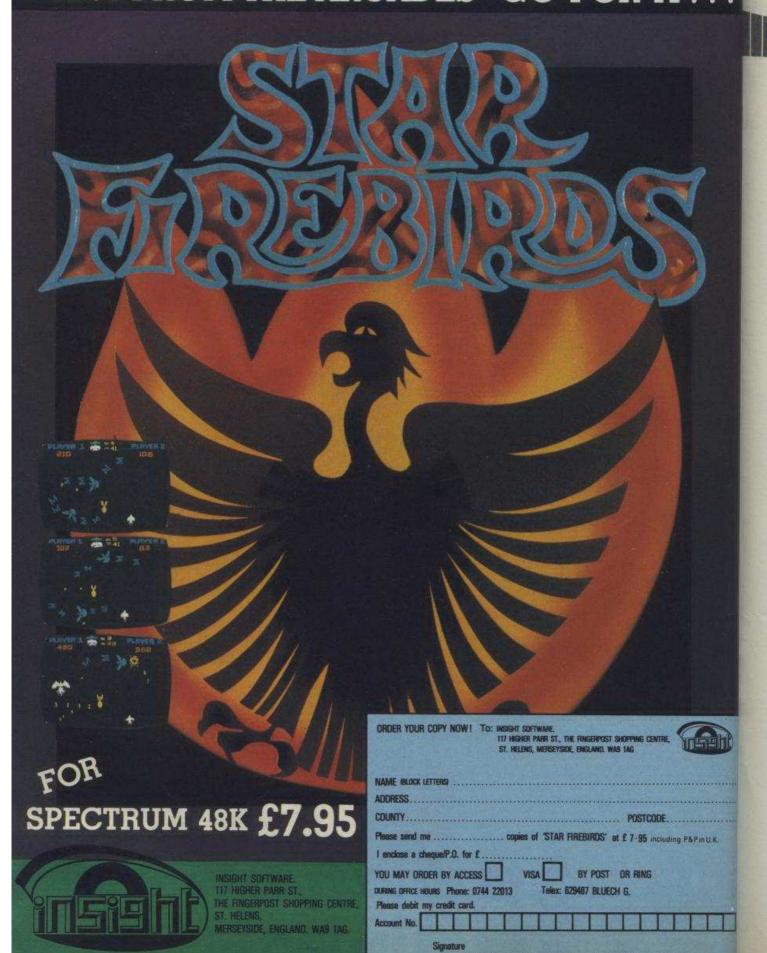
LORDS OF **MIDNIGHT**

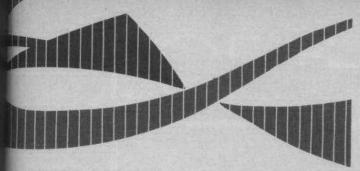
This must be one of the most unlikely games to provide pokes for but thanks to P. Stephenson it is now possible to have immediate access to all the available characters and be able to walk through Dragons etc without being killed.

1 REM MIDNIGHT POKES 10 CLEAR 65535: POKE 23570, 10 CLEAR 65535: POKE 23570, 16
20 PRINT AT 9,6; "START MIDNIGHT TAPE"
30 LOAD ""CODE 16384
40 FOR F = 23317 TO 23334: READ A: POKE F,A: NEXT F
50 DATA 33, 0, 0, 34, 99, 253
60 DATA 34, 14, 8, 96, 33, 24, 62
70 DATA 34, 195, 98, 195, 117, 96
80 RANDOMIZE USR 23300

This is the only warning you'll get. They're coming soon.

たi たさらi たむ NEW FROM FIREBIRD. THE HOT RANGE AT LAST!! A SPECTRUM SHOOT-EM-UP AS FAST, SMOOTH AND MEAN AS ANY FROM THE ARCADES GO FOR IT..





MATCH FISHING

This may not be a state of the art program, but if you have got it and enjoy playing the game then these tips from Graham



Easton of Lincoln may prove useful in making the most of the

peg you are given. Peg 1: use a float in deep water with a fixed spool. Use caster maggot, bread, bloodworm, luncheon meat, 3lb line, size 12 hook and strong cast. To catch Roach use a size 20 hook

Peg 2: Go on a pole, deep, maggot, bread worm, hempseed, luncheonmeat, 3lb line, 12 or 14 size hook (16 for Perch), strong cast. Peg 3: Go on a float, deep, fixed spool, maggot, bread, worm, luncheonmeat, sweetcorn, 4lb

line, 12 hook, strong medium or weak Peg 4: Go on a float, mid-water, fixed spool, maggot, caster, bloodworm, worm, 3lb line, 16

hook and a strong cast. Peg 5: Go on a pole, deep, maggot, caster, hempseed, 3lb line, 16 hook and strong cast. Peg 6: Go on a pole, deep, luncheonmeat, maggot, caster, worm, hempseed, sweetcorn, 4lb line, 12 or 10 hook and a weak cast.

Peg 7: Go on a pole, deep, maggot, caster, bread, bloodworm, worm, hempseed, luncheonmeat, sweetcorn, 4lb line, 12 or 10 hook and a weak or medium cast.

Peg 8: Go on a float, shallow, fixed spool, maggot, caster, 2lb line, 18 or 16 hook and a weak or medium cast.

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Phil Rogers Peek & Poke. "Popular Computing Weekly" Jan. 1985 (Vol.N. No.1)

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Computer column, "A Heators Digest" [Vol.I, No.11]

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etc.
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2nd.

* Can be used not only for pure back-ups – you can, for instance – stop any program – and restart anytime later or also – study/alter/customize – and then save, continue etc. This way you can load and continue a game from where you got last, poke infinite lives, customize programs as you wish etc – warm reset – recover from a 'crashed' computer (escape from infinite loops when the keyboard is inoperative etc) – save just a screen or leave out screen when saving a program.

* Designed to remain attached to RUN programs it saved as it is meant only for personal use in accordance with copyright

TBA高多-型河外

PUN

TOP SOFTWARE AT BOTTOM PRICE

ity, 9/10 graphics & sound. CAS Well worth buying. is is a great game. CAS Well worth to onlye any sense you'll order your copy no ZX C & Cra

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NIGHTSHADE

Many people sent in tips and pokes (these are being reserved for the Christmas Special) for Ultimate's latest blockbuster... hopefully they will release



another game before Christmas. Thanks to Jason Ayres of Eynsham you should be able to get a bit more out of

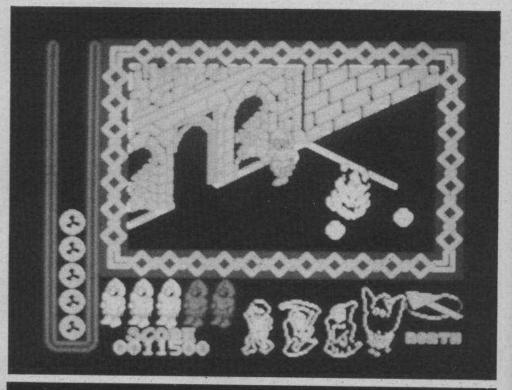
their latest game. It is worth learning which antibodies kill which nasties because if you use the wrong antibody the creature will either double itself or change into something even worse. If you press Z then your view will change — this is undocumented, but it does work. Throughout the maze there are four extra weapons. These are used to destroy the four big nasties that are pictured at the bottom of the screen. When you are near a monster and you have the weapon needed to kill it then that object will flash. To destroy the baddy just throw the object at it. If you miss don't worry because the object will just fly past and you can go and pick it

GYRON

This isn't the most awe inspiring game but if you use this tip you should get an idea of this tip you should get an idea of how to actually play the game — all thanks to Alistair Mcleod of Dunfermaline. Also watch out for the Gyron pokes that should appear in the Christmas Special.

Due to a bug in the Atrium level it is possible to complete the easier game without playing

the easier game without playing



MINITIPS SECTION

This month's Minitips section is a bit smaller than usual due to the lack of space and the fact that I'm pressed for time to get the Playing Tips section finished.

ROCKY

From Mark Towner of Stoke-on-On the first two boxers just keep punching and you will beat them. On the third and fourth boxers watch which hand the boxers watch which hand the boxer taps and guard that side. Now wait until his arm drops to punch you, then punch him. Using this method it is possible to win the world championships quite easily.

JETPAC

From Lesley Shaw of Dartford On the fourth screen if you stand on the middle platform then none of the aliens can touch you. So you can shoot away to your hearts content

VIEW TO A KILL

From S Aspinwall of Harwood When you have loaded the game called 'End' then try this code to see the final effect: HRMQE

RIDDLERS DEN

From Gary Sumpter of Find a pillow and put it in pocket 4. This enables you to go to sleep and thus regain energy. To get past the red dragon you need the red statue but remember to drop it in the room then exit and enter again.

MARSPORT

From my cat From my cat
To get the gun go in the down
lift then find another up lift with
a supply store just outside it.
Take a gun permit from the
supply unit and enter the lift.
Search that floor and you will
find the gun but you must first find the gun but you must first put the gun permit in the Key station. Now get killed. On the level you start on is a charge unit. Place the gun in this and you will be able to shoot all the small aliens.

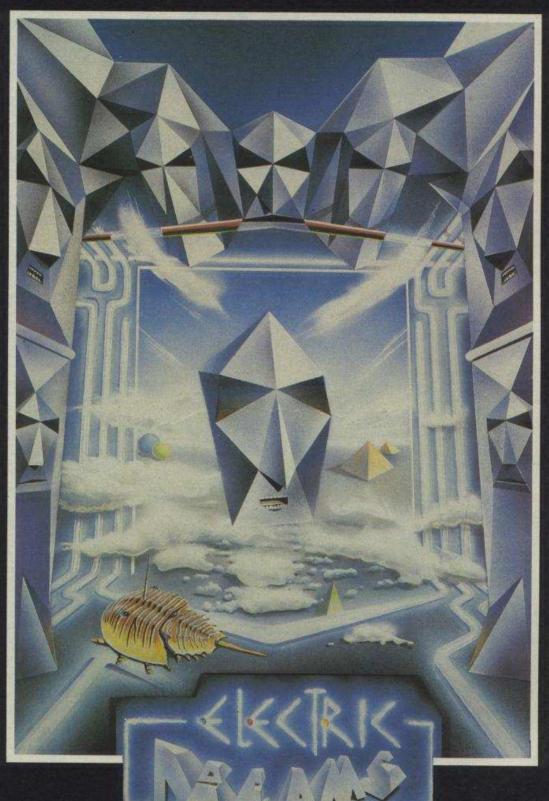
That seems to be it for another month but just before I go I must make a plea for 4th Protocol tips because it seems that this game is driving lots of people crazy.
So until next month I hope that
these tips will keep you happy
By the way I don't look anything like my picture as people at the PCW will testify. The address to write into is: ROBIN CANDY, CRASH PLAYING TIPS, PO Box 10,

Ludlow, Shropshire, SY8, 1DB

it! Start the game and move the gun sight up about half way up the tower just in front of you. Take your finger off the fire button and move forward at full speed. When you crash into the wall you will lose some of your

shield. Turn around and repeat this operation until you have lost almost all of your shield. Make sure your aim doesn't move and that you are firing when all your shields have been lost. Now watch the demo.

I, OF THE MASK

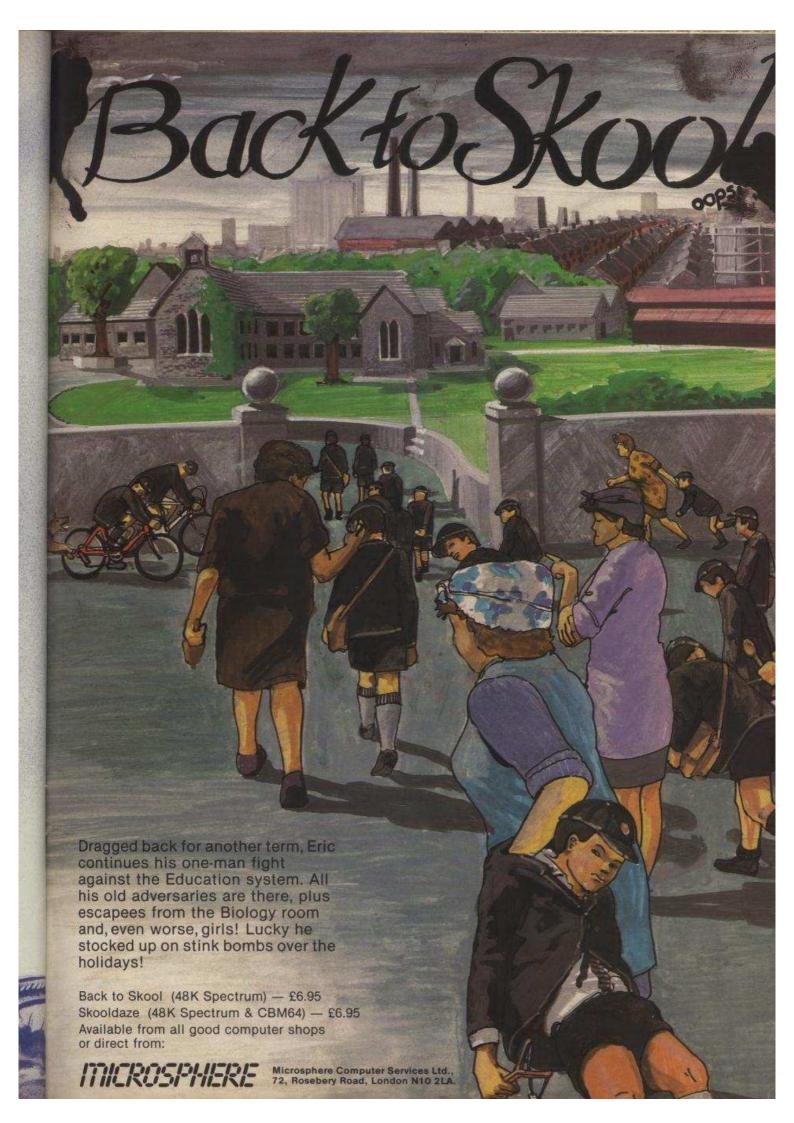


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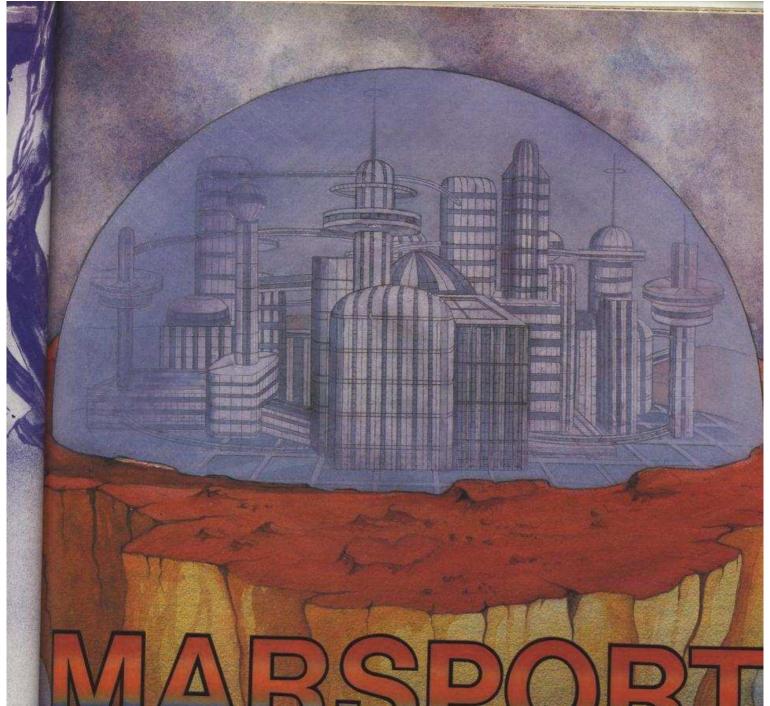
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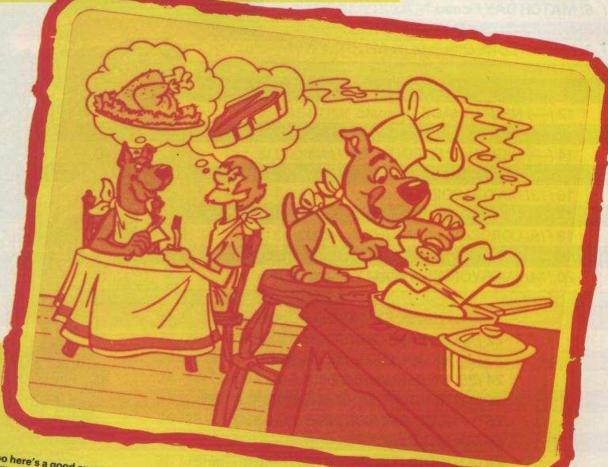


Scooby and Shaggy are a bit like Jem. Always eating, given the chance. They don't get given that much of a chance to stuff themselves with 'Scooby Snacks' in Elite's latest program, Scooby Doo In the Castle Mystery however. They're too busy cavorting round the dungeons and secret corridors under your control during the game to pause for troughing sessions. The game was previewed last issue and should be complete and ready for review in time for us to take a close look at it next issue. from what we've seen so far, £6.95 should buy you a whole lot of Scooby Fun soon!

DOBY DOO! Competition



tEver Design a Snack Competition



Soooo here's a good excuse for a competition!
The nice Mr Wilcox at Elite's so pleased with the new game produced by the Scooby Squad down at Elite Towers, that he's offering no less than fifty Scooby Packs (PACKS not snacks) as prizes. Each Elite Scooby Pack will contain a copy of the game, a poster and a of the game, a poster and a special iron-on Scooby patch! Not bad eh?

Now, entering's easy. Bear in mind Jem's munching diet and Scooby'n Shaggy's snacking sessions. Design two snacks — a Scooby Snack suitable for the dynamic duo which will keep their hunger pangs at bay while they are solving the Castle Mystery and a Jem Snack which will help (ahem!) him loose weight! You can list the ingredients on a big sheet of ingredients on a big sheet of paper if you like, alternatively on a draw or paint the specke Industry and the specke Industry you can uraw or paint the snacks. Indeed, you could actually make them, photograph them and get them endorsed by Delia Smith if you

Just get your snack recipies in CRASH, PO BOX 10, Ludlow, Shropshire, SY8 1DB to arrive by 21st November. Fifty tastiest morsel menus out of the dumb waiter that day win a Scooby

HOTLINE TOP 30 FOR NOV

1 (2) HYPERSPORTS Ocean

2 (-) WAY OF THE EXPLODING FIST Melbourne House

3 (3) SPYHUNTER US Gold

4 (9) SPY VS SPY Beyond

5 (5) DUN DARACH Gargoyle Games

6 (1) SHADOWFIRE Beyond

7 (4) ALIEN 8 Ultimate

8 (6) MATCH DAY Ocean

9 (10) NODES OF YESOD Odin

10 (7) KNIGHTLORE Ultimate

There are four brand new entries this month, the biggest leap of all being from Way of the Exploding Fist, in at the number two slot all being from Way of the Exploding Fist, in at the number two slot which should please karate fans and Melbourne House and Just 12. Ultimate's Nightshade makes its first appearance and Just 12. Ultimate's Nightshade makes its first appearance vortex. At another two down, so does Highway Encounter from Jare also 21. Ocean's Frankie leaps in, arrows aflying There are 12. Ocean's Frankie leaps in, arrows aflying abre Wulf 21. Ocean's Frankie leaps in, arrows and Sabre Wulf 12. Ocean's Frankie leaps in, arrows and Jare Wulf 12. Ocean's Frankie leaps in, arrows and Jare Wulf 13. Ocean's Frankie leaps in, arrows and Jare Wulf 14. Ocean's Frankie leaps in, arrows and Jare Wulf 15. Ocean

11 (8) FRANK BRUNO'S BOXING Elite

12 (—) NIGHTSHADE Ultimate

13 (11) STARION Melbourne House

14 (—) HIGHWAY ENCOUNTER Vortex

15 (12) BRUCE LEE US Gold

16 (13) MATCH POINT Ocean

17 (25) DT'S DECATHLON Ocean

18 (19) LORDS OF MIDNIGHT Beyond

19 (20) DOOMDARK'S REVENGE Beyond

20 (14) EVERYONE'S A WALLY Mikro-Gen

21 (-) FRANKIE GOES TO HOLLYWOOD Ocean

22 (16) DYNAMITE DAN Mirrorsoft

23 (21) SKOOL DAZE Microsphere

24 (26) UNDERWURLDE Ultimate

25 (15) HERBERT'S DUMMY RUN Mikro-Gen

26 (—) RAID OVER MOSCOW US Gold

27 (22) MOON CRESTA Incentive

28 (23) WORLD SERIES BASEBALL Imagine

29 (-) SABRE WULF Ultimate

30 (28) TAPPER US Gold

HOTLINE CHART WINNERS

This month's outright winner is BM Holmes from Banbury, Oxfordshire. The four runners up are; Alan Stevens of Sheffield; Christopher Doran from Glasgow; Matthew Brimelow from Dukinfield, Cheshire; and Sanjay Maharaj of Finchley, London.

NEW BRILL 'N' FAB HOTLINE PRIZES!!!

The CRASH HOTLINE & ADVENTURE CHART is Britain's most important popularity chart. It depends entirely on your support and we need your votes. There's now only ONE WAY to submit your votes, and that's by sending them to us in the mail. Use the coupons which normally lurk on page 122 (ish), or a photocopy or even hand-tooled Moroccan parchment to whizz your votes to us.

Remember, every month we draw out ten winning forms, five for each chart and the first out of each sack receives £40 WORTH OF SOFTWARE plus a CRASH T-SHIRT. Then the four runners up in each chart will win their very own CRASH T-Shirt and a CRASH CAP which they can use to impress their friends, make their enemies envious and generally show off with!

ADVENTURE TOP 30 CHART

On the adventure front, the chart seems to leap around quite a bit, but there's no doubt that it is dominated by Level 9 and lot there's no doubt. Level 9 have no less than six games in the chart, kicking off with the arrival of Red Moon straighting the chart, kicking off with the arrival of Red Moon straighting the position. The Fourth Protocol improves—up 9 slots in moter one position. The Fourth Protocol improves—up 9 slots to this month's number two, closely followed by Gargoyle's Dun to this month's number two, closely followed by Still favouring to this month's number two, closely followed hart is still favouring to the graphical arcade/adventures with Tir Na Nog. Avalon, the graphical arcade/adventures with To Na Nog. Dragontorc and the Midnights also in strong evidence.

1 (-) RED MOON Level 9 Computing

2 (11) FOURTH PROTOCOL Hutchinson

3 (7) DUN DARACH Gargoyle Games

4 (5) COLOSSAL ADVENTURE Level 9 Computing

5 (1) LORDS OF TIME Level 9 Computing

6 (19) SHADOWFIRE Beyond

7 (20) SHERLOCK Melbourne House

8 (13) KENTILLA Micromega

9 (2) DOOMDARK'S REVENGE Beyond

10 (24) TIR NA NOG Gargoyle Games

11 / 6) DRAGONTORC Hewson Consultants

12 (23) THE HULK Adventure International

13 (10) EUREKA Domark

14 / 8) EMERALD ISLE Level 9 Computing

15 (21) SNOWBALL Level 9 Computing

16 (4) AVALON Hewson Consultants

17 (17) OUT OF THE SHADOWS Mizar

18 (21) SPIDERMAN Adventure International

19 (12) GREMLINS Adventure International

20 (18) RETURN TO EDEN Level 9 Computing

21 (3) THE HOBBIT Melbourne House

22 (26) URBAN UPSTART Richard Shepherd

23 (27) VALHALLA Legend

24 (14) LORDS OF MIDNIGHT Beyond

25 (9) ERIK THE VIKING Mosaic

26 (25) TWIN KINGDOM VALLEY Bug-Byte

27 (-) HAMSTEAD Melbourne House

28 (30) WITCHES CAULDRON Mikro-Gen

29 (29) VELNOR'S LAIR Quicksilva

30 (16) ORACLE'S CAVE Dorcas

ADVENTURE CHART WINNERS
The winner is Keith Hatton from Harlow, Essex; and the four runners up are Steven Murray from Wigan; David Griffiths from Ashton-in-Makerfield; Jonathon Mortlock of Lichfield; and Alasdair Kelly from Aberdour, Scotland.

TECHONICHED NICHE

THE EXPRESS **GANG PART**

The crazy Express gang continues with two slightly more powerful adversaries. In the last issue, Sinclair's MICRODRIVE and the TRITON QD disk drive both provided low-cost fast storage media at for less than £120.00. This issue sees another low cost contender, which is a direct competitor to Sinclair's MICRODRIVE, Rotronic's WAFADRIVE. The WAFADRIVE provides two disk drives, RS232 serial and Centronics parallel output ports for printers and communication handled with the extended Basic commands using streams and channels. In fact, the WAFADRIVE seems to convert the streams and channels. In fact, the WAFADRIVE seems to convert the

Spectrum into a full specification computer, ... well nearly.

The other contender is Technology Research's BETA disk drive with the new updated disk operating system TR-DOS V4. This unit must be a little gem for games fanatics, as it allows them to store their hard-earned cassette software collection to disk for instant recall. If that isn't enough, the system caters for random access data files, where any specified record may be read or written to a no recall it that isn't enough, the system caters for random access data files, where any specified record may be read or written to — no more long wait cycles while skipping to the required record. Although the BETA disk commands reside in the operating system, they may be accessed from Singleir Pagic or making system. they may be accessed from Sinclair Basic or machine code. The BETA interface unit is not expensive, but it does exclude the drives, so the complete system reaches normal disk drive price levels, which are certainly above those of the previously mentioned fast

storage units.

In the next issue there are more drives to follow, including the KEMPSTON disk interface, the OPUS DISCOVERY and the TIMEX disk systems. The last of this series will feature a comparison table listing all the drives reviewed, so that the important decision of the stable drive for the right job will be that much easier... selecting the right drive for the right job will be that much easier . . .



EDIECHDNICHEDTECHDNICHEDTECHDNI

group of stringy floppy drives. The wafers are ENTREPO The wafers are ENTREPO stringy floopy cartridges with varying capacities of 16K, 64K or 128K (formatted). As the file storage is sequential, the access time increases linearly depend-ing on the capacity of the cartridge. The access speed is improved with the use of a fast search speed for swift file loc-ation. The extended Basic com-mands made available by the Wafadrive Operating System (WOS) do not come into operation until the system has been initialised with a NEW * command. Once initialised, the WOS reserves about 2K of the Spectrum's memory for its own use. The WOS resides in a special 8K ROM, which is paged automatically like Sinclair's ZX Interface 1 ROM. The WAFADRIVE unit also incorporates a Centronics para-llel and a serial RS232 interface, both accessed via the extra ROM commands. Software access to these ports is via the channels and streams procedure known to the ZX Interface 1 owners. The availability of the two ports means you can connect any low-cost printer via the parallel port, while at the same time commun-

icate with another computer system via the serial port. The inclusion of a full-blown wordprocessing package converts the Spectrum into a 'serious' home or small business computer.
OPERATING SYSTEM:

Extended Basic residing in auto-matically paged ROM. SYSTEM COMMANDS:

BREAK aborts execution of

Basic. CAT*"d:" displays the directory of the wafer in the specified drive.

CAT #"d:" loads in the directory of the specified drive without displaying it on screen. CLEAR* closes all p

CLEAR* closes all previously opened streams or data file channels and sets streams 0-3 to their default allocation.

CLOSE # stream closes stream previously opened using OPEN # and sets streams 0-3 to

their default value.

CLOSE#* stream closes the stream previously opened using OPEN # or OPEN#*. Closing streams assigned to data file output channels causes the file to be stored on wafer and the

directory to be updated. CLS* clears the screen but also resets the attributes to PAPER 7, BORDER 7 and INK 0.

ERASE*"d:filename" removes the specified file from the wafer. Wild card facility operates with ERASE. FORMAT*"R"; baudrate sets

the RS232 transmitt receive data rate. Default value is 1200 baud. FORMAT*"d:wafername" mats and names wafer.

INKEY\$ # stream; variables reads next single character from previously opened

channel, via assigned stream.

INPUT # stream; variables reads data from previoulsy opened input channel, via assigned stream.

IST # stream, line lists prog-ram, starting at optional line number, to specified stream. LOAD*"d:filename" loads spec-fied program, Pasin or machine

ified program, Basic or machine code. LOAD* alone loads first program in directory of wafer in default drive.

MERGE*"d:filename" merges the specified asic program with that currently stored in memory. MOVE*"d:filename1"TO"d: filename2" makes a copy of file specified in filename1, optional-

ly giving it the name specified in filename2. Wildcard works with

NEW clears Basic program and also resets the WOF, freeing the reserved RAM.

NEW* initialises the WOF, reserving around 2K bytes for the directories and extended system variables.

NEW# clears the Basic program area without resetting the WOF. OPEN # stream, "channel" opens the specified stream and assigns if the stream and assigns it to the specified channel.

OPEN# * stream,"port" opens the specified stream and assigns

it to the specified port. OPEN#* stream."d: OPEN#* stream,"d:filename"
opens the specified stream and
assigns it to a data file channel.
The channel is opened as an
output channel, if the file is new,
otherwise as an input channel.

otherwise as an input channel. PRINT # stream; "string", data, variables sends string or numeric data to previously opened output stream. SAVE*"d:filename"LINE

saves Basic program in memory to drive specified. Optional LINE suffix gives autorun facility. Error report if file already exists. SAVE*"d:filename", start start. length, run saves machine code bytes from memory. Optional autorun facility. Error report if file already exists.

SAVE # provides same features as above, but allows overwriting

of existing file, VERIFY*"d:filename" Basic or machine code program on wafer against that stored in memory.
ERROR REPORTS: 26 error reports EXTRA FACILITIES:

Serial RS232 interface with software selectable baud rates from 110 to 19200 baud. Sending and receiving of text and binary files. Centronics parallel output port.

MANUAL:

Excellent 68 page manual with good introductory instructions, full explanation of entire system including parallel and serial port usage, complete command summary, error report list and valuable information for experienced programmers including memory map and port addres ses and explanation of extended system variables

APPLICATION PROGRAMS: SPECTRAL WRITER word processing package by Softek with 64 character wide display, 64 character wide display, extensive facilities including printer configuration.

CRITICISM: Slow access time with high capacity wafers.

Non-standard parallel and serial port connectors require specially configured cables.

COMMENTS:

Excellent value for money system offering two drives, Centronics and RS232 ports and use ful word processing package. Despite similar performance to ZX microdrives, the drive system has a more rugged and reliable feel. The Wafadrive system doesn't provide local area networking, but has extra parallel port for low-cost printer microdrives, the drive connection.

Entrepo stringy floppy wafers with infinite loop 1/16" width various length tape for 16K, 64K various length tape of 100, and 128K capacity. Write protection by removable tab. Life approx. 5000 passes. Prices

16K Wafa £2.49 64K Wafa £2.79 128K Wafa £2.99

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION: Number of drives: 2

Storage capacity (formatted) max.128K

Sector size: 1K bytes Number of sectors: up to 128 Transfer rate: 18K Baud (2K bytes/sec)

Tape speed: search 15"/sec) 10"/sec (fast

TIMING: Formatting (approx): 16K 47 secs 64K 2 mins 30 secs

128K 4mins 42 secs Cataloguing (approx): 16K up to 8.5 secs 64K up to 27 secs 128K up to 47 secs

Loading a screen (approx): 16K up to 12.5 secs 64K up to 29.5 secs 128K up to 51 secs

£129.95

Leads

Centronics £12.95 RS232 £10.95

CRASH November 1985 115

TECHONICHEOTECHONICHEOTECHON;

BETADISK TR-D INTERFACE PRICE: \$109.25 inc VAT

HARDWARE:

The package consists of the disk interface unit which connects up to the expansion port of the Spectrum and a software disk. No disk drives are supplied. The no disk drives are supplied. The unit was tested using a twin 5, disk drive unit with integral power supply kindly lent to CRASH by Cumana, 'the best memory people in the business' (no chance of them forgetting their acuisment on local).

their equipment on loan!).

The BETA disk interface features a standard Shugart compatible disk drive port at the righthand side, to which the required disk drive or drives may be connected via a flat ribbon cable. Up to four disk drives can be connected to the system and these can be 40 or 80 track, single or double sided. To the rear of the interface is an expansion port for further Spectrum add-ons and the 'Magic Button' which activates the RAM Image Saver. To the left is situated a reset button.

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION:

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION:
On power-up the system boots up into the Disk Operating System (DOS) environment and not in Sinclair Basic. The interface automatically checks the drive specification and adjusts its speed and format accordingly. Access to the disk system is Its speed and format accordingly. Access to the disk system is gained by use of the DOS commands. At any time Basic may be called up via a RETURN command. Re entering DOS is via
RANDOMIZE USR 15360. The DOS commands can be used in DOS commands can be used in Basic in the form of a RANDOM-IZE USR:REM: call, similarily in machine code via a CALL 15363 command after having changed the Basic variable CH ADD to point to an address line buffer. A program stored under the name of 'boot' may be run by simply typing RUN and ENTER. The DOS caters for random access files, which allows proper database operation.

At the press of the 'Magic Button' the running program is interrupted and the whole image of the RAM is be saved on disk. The image may be retrieved from the disk to the RAM with the program continuing to run from where it was interrupted. This means that games may be loaded via cassette in the usual way and once the loading sequence is completed the program may be saved to disk with-

out the change of a single byte in RAM to upset the continuation of the game. This provides a disk copy of any game which runs on the Spectrum and should prove the spectrum and should prove to be a nightmare for any soft-ware house if it isn't for the fact that very few Spectrum owners can actually afford a disk system. The disk system requires a buffer of 256 bytes (one sector) and uses the printer buffer of the Spectrum. Before the buffer is Spectrum. Before the buffer is used, it is stored on the system track of the disk. When the operation is completed, the original printer buffer data is reloaded from disk. RAM data is only lost if the disk is write protected. The software disk provided with the interface contains a range of

'\$'. This is essential for use with

the RAM saver. GO TO "filename" CODE loads GO TO "filename" CODE loads and runs a saved RAM image. LOAD loads program from disk to memory. A Basic program stored with a line number will stored with a line number will autorun from that line number, otherwise the program will be automatically listed. When loading a machine program, it can be relocated with LOAD "filename" CODE new address. MERGE merges Basic program with the program in RAM.

filename requires a Basic function PRINT\$channel-number. OPEN # channel-number, "file-name" R opens a channel for read. To read data from filename. on disk requires an INPUT # channel-number; variable INPUT # channel-number; (record-number), variable-name reads a record from the file when random access file

open.
OPEN # channel-number,"file-name"RND, record-length opens a file for random access record-length



file on source drive to destination file on destination drive. Will not work with single disk

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00S V4

PEEK reads any required part of a file on disk and transfers the data into RAM. A complete sector is read and transferred to the specified location within the Buffer RAM.

POKE writes a specified sector of data from RAM to any location on disk

PRINT channel-number; recordnumber, variable-name writes a record to a file when random access file is open. RANDOMIZE USR 15360 calls up

DOS from Spectrum Basic. RUN "filename" loads and runs Basic program filename,

"filename"CODE loads and runs machine code program filename.

SAVE "filename" saves a Basic

program. SAVE "filename"LINE number

saves a Basic program run from line number. SAVE "filename"CODE n, m

saves a machine code program. SAVE "filename"DATA a() or a\$() saves a variable or character

40 informs the system that the currently selected drive is a 40 track drive. Required for drives without an end stop switch.

ERROR REPORTS:

Disk error indication with retry abort or ignore option. If DOS commands are from Basic or machine code programs, the error code is stored in the Z80 register pair BC. To obtain the error code, a variable is set equal to the DOS command. The variable is set expression of the DOS command. able takes on the value of the error code on completion of the DOS command.

UMARA

EXTRA FACILITIES:

RAM image copier for storing protected commercial programs on disk. Utility disk contains programs tapecopy and filer, which are disk utilities.

MANUAL:

32 page manual with TR-DOS V4 addendum does not make for easy reading. Includes advice on using DOS commands in Basic and machine code programs, error message coding, pin con-nections and explanation of disk

APPLICATION PROGRAMS:

CRITICISM:

- Not so easy access to DOS commands from Basic

- Confusing doubling up of DOS commands and disk utilities - Manual confusing with TR-DOS V4 update

COMMENTS:

Excellent value disk interface with random access facility and superb Ram image saver for games collection on tape (naughty but nice...) MEDIA:

Depends on drives connected. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS:

Number of drives supported per system: 4 Storage capacity: up to 640K (80 track doublesided)

Sector size: 256 bytes

Number of sectors: 16 sectors per track TIMING:

Formatting: approx 35sec Cataloguing: approx 2sec Loading a screen: approx 3.5sec

CRASH November 1985 117



DNICHEDTECHDNIH

MICRODRIVEN TO DISTRACTION

SIMON GOODWIN might be, in this first part of the new sub niche

TECH TIPS gets underway gently this month with some software and hardware tips connected with Sinclair's most (in) famous invention before the C5 trundled along — the ZX Microdrive. I'll also take a look at two utility programs designed to bring the buzzing box to heel.

To start with though, a bit of history which might explain why Microdrives are not renowned as the most reliable machines since the sundial. When the Microdrive first came out (which was some time after it had been announced), it didn't always work too well. One minute a file would be present on a cartridge — the next, it would have vanished. Sometimes a file would load in the advertised 'seconds' — sometimes the drive would grind away for what seemed like hours before finally spitting out the hated 'File not found' message.

Newer systems are more reliable. This stems from further research, including QL developments and work by ICL on their Sinclair technology, QLyphone, not all that popularly known as the One Per Desk. The development of the Microdrive, both hardware and software, took longer than expected and there were a few rough edges on early systems. Indeed, exclusive Crash research (in both senses) has revealed that 'rough edges' were the literal causes of many problems.

There are two types of Microdrive cartridge. Early cartridges are distinguished by the presence of a four digit number on their upper face, near the pressure pad. Later ones (mid '84 onwards) have a number and the words 'REG. DESIGN APP.' on their surfaces. The later ones are substantially more reliable. Sinclair know this – in at least one case, after persistent customer pressure, they have replaced an entire set of early cartridges with the new type.

rearly cartridges with the new type.

The difference stems from the way that the cartridges are moulded from plastic. The technique used means that one side of any plastic part is invariably 'rougher' than the other. The hot plastic has to be injected and ejected somewhere. This produces the 'sprue' — extra plastic which appears inside plastic boxes and has to be filed off model aeroplanes. The 'Spectrum and Spectrum Plus are moulded with this sprue on the inside so you can't see it. Unfortunately, the same was true of early Microdrive cartridges. Inside such a tiny box, even a small piece of sprue can cause jamming or uneven running — there's five metres of tape inside and the drive spins it at a rate of about 70 cms/second! This goes some way to explain the errors and weird crunching noises which often accompanied the use of early cartridges.

Nowadays, Sinclair accept that it is more important that the cartridges work properly

than look pretty, and the sprue is on the outside of the box. Microdrives are a lot more reliable as a consequence.

FAST DRIVING

ICL engineers apparently contributed another small change which increased reliability of the drives. At first, the system used to start reading almost as soon as it was turned on. The new version pauses to let the tape get up to speed. New OL Microdrives are turned off and on more slowly than the Spectrum ones, reducing tape tension and improving reliability. This change does not appear to have been incorporated into the Spectrum — this author would be very interested to hear from any reader who has retro-fitted it. Anyway, here are some tips to improve the performance of your Microdrives substantially.

TWO QUICK TIPS

The Spectrum saves data on microdrive cartridges in the form of 'sectors', each of 512 bytes. Normally one sector is written for each part of a file, so they all have to be read to retrieve the entire file. However, you can persuade the Spectrum to save more than one copy of each sector. This means that your file takes up more space and you may have to use ERASE frequently to get rid of the duplicates, but the file may load much faster as it will take the system, on average, less time to find the information. Reliability can also be improved since the system can load in an alternative if one sector becomes faulty.

The number of copies is held in the system variable at address 23791. Normally the value is one, but you can POKE anything you like, so long as you remember that the space occupied by SAVEd files will increase proportionately. Type an extended command like CAT or CLS 1/4 before POKEing a new value — this ensures the presence of the Interface 1 system variables.

Secondly, a tip to increase the speed with which the files are found. When a file is SAVEd, the system just writes the sectors into the 'gaps' between other files on the cartridge. If you are using one program which loads several others, it is advisable to have the files on the tape in the order in which they will be loaded. This minimises the time spent searching and can yield very impressive results. The trick is to VERIFY each file before SAVEing the next one. This way, the tape remains positioned just after a file, so that a subsequent SAVE puts the new data in the optimum position thereafter. This tip works best if you start out with a newly-formatted cartridge.

NEW WORDS FOR OLD

A variety of programs to enhance the abilities and friendliness of Microdrives have been published on tape, in books and in magazines. This month, I scrutinise the Microdrive Doctor and The ZX Microdrive Auto-formatter (the name is almost as long as the program).

Linkoln Tomlin's Microdrive Doctor is published on cassette by Softschool, 471 Hornsey Road, London N19. It is easily transferred to cartridge – you just hold down the 'S' whilst the tape loads and it is copied to Microdrive 1 automatically.

Two versions of the program are provided on opposite sides of the tape. One version is for users with early Interface 1s, while the other is for lucky people whose interfaces have serial numbers greater than 87316. Both versions occupy about 2K of memory at the top of the Spectrum's 48K. This will be bad news for those whose favourite utilities load into the same space as the code is not relocatable.

INTERFACE ONE And a bit of ROM rambling.

At this point it is worth discussing the various incarnations of Interface 1. In an apparent practise run for the QL (I), Sinclair made three different versions of Interface 1. The difference lies in the 'shadow ROM' which handles the Microdrive, RS232 and network commands. The first version was liberally laced with bugs: the CLOSE command didn't always work properly; FORMAT was none-too reliable; CAT and OPEN were slow and there were flaws in the network and RS232 handlers. The biggest bug was a faulty RAM check, which meant the machine could crash if Interface commands ran out of memory.

FORMAT was none-too reliable; CAT and OPEN were slow and there were flaws in the network and RS232 handlers. The biggest bug was a faulty RAM check, which meant the machine could crash if Interface commands ran out of memory.

Version 2 of the ROM materialised at the beginning of this year. Large BASIC programs still crashed the system if you tried to load them into too small a space, but most of the other bugs were banished and the system was generally faster. The third ROM is similar to the second, but for small changes which improve FORMAT and compatibility with the QL network.

CALLING THE DOCTOR

Once the correct version of *Microdrive Doctor* has loaded, the screen clears and Softschool's copyright notice is displayed. The Microdrives work as normal, but several 'new' commands can be used by

ICHE TECH NICHE TECH NICHE TECH

prefixing existing commands with an asterisk. A tiny eight page leaflet explains the commands briefly but adequately, although it is a shame that there is no worked example of the way that Doctor might be

used to recover files.

*MOVE is a straightforward and fairly fast utility which is designed to copy any cartridge. It transfers files from Microdrive 1 to Microdrive 2, so it is useless for those using a single drive. The other commands

work with drive one only.

*CAT is a 'super catalogue' which displays the addresses, sizes and start lines of files, as well as their names. It is faster than

files, as well as their names. It is faster than the ordinary catalogue, especially as it displays the names as they are found, rather than reading them all, sorting them and displaying them later.

BIN displays 256 0's and 1's — each digit corresponding to one sector of the cartridge in drive one. A '0' indicates that the sector is free for use and a '1' shows that the sector is in use or unusable. The command does not seem immediately usable but the results are interesting to look at — you can see the way the Spectrum 'locks out' bad sectors and the way that saved files have their contents are scattered across the cartridge.

contents are scattered across the cartridge.

*LLIST is probably the most useful command. It shows the numbers of sectors which cannot be read reliably, first time. The Microdrive system tries to read sectors over and over again if they are badly recorded – the idea is that repeated reading will eventually give the correct answer. Old and unreliable cartridges have many such unreliable sectors, so loading itself becomes unreliable and slow. If *LLIST displays lots of numbers, you are best advised to copy the file onto a new cartridge before it becomes totally unreadable.

before it becomes totally unreadable.
Irritatingly, the sector numbers are shown in hexadecimal. Maybe this is because a 'hex-print' routine is built into the Interface ROM. All other features of the Spectrum work in good old decimal, which a bunch of Arabs invented a few millenia and which most human beings have ago and which most human beings have become used to by now. Perhaps Soft-school would have used Roman numerals if the routine had happened to be in the ROM? Still, I can't really complain - I wrote a 'wrote a Roman Digital Clock' once! (Very useful - ED)

The last three commands allow you to The last three commands allow you to examine or correct faulty sectors, using the numbers displayed by *LLIST. *CHRS shows you the characters in a sector. *RESTORE attempts to rewrite a sector. This may mean that a few characters get corrupted, but the 'checking' information is put right so that the file will load nonetheless. *ERASE marks a given sector as 'free' regardless of its contents.

Microdrive Doctor will be useful to anyone who uses Microdrives seriously, for programming or data processing. Similar routines have been listed in magazines and books before but at £5.95, this compilation is good value and should save you a good deal of frustration.

deal of frustration.

Is good value and should save you a good deal of frustration.

The same recommendation cannot be attached to *The ZX Microdrive Autoformatter*, from the Softshop, 59 Laburnam Road, Biggleswade, Beds. The idea behind the program is very simple – Sinclair say that Microdrive cartridges should be formatted repeatedly before use, in order to allow the tape to 'settle.' The snag is that each FORMAT operation takes about half a minute. This is just long enough to be irritating, without being long enough to allow you to do something useful while you're waiting. Hyperactive people are upset to find that they have to sit through the delay repeatedly, checking the space obtained and typing FORMAT over and over again to 'condition' a new cartridge. The

Auto-formatter is a short BASIC program which formats the cartridge repeatedly, without human intervention. The capacity formatted is read after each try, so that the program can deduce the maximum poten-

rial space on a given cartridge.

So far so good – but I couldn't help noticing that the program resembled a listing from Home Computing Weekly No. 53, published nearly two years ago. I might not have noticed the resemblance had it not have not the fact that I wrote the original

been for the fact that I wrote the original listing and an accompanying article about the vagiaries of Microdrives. Anyway, I decided to try to copy the 'super-formatter' onto Microdrive (Softshop charge an extra £1 to supply the program on cartridge). The tape version is 'protected' against copying, so it took about a minute to get the program

file off the tape.

At this point my suspicions were confirmed. The program was an exact copy of firmed. The program was an exact copy or my magazine program, although it did incorporate a 'help' screen. The sequence of commands, variable and filenames was identical to the published listing, which ran to just 29 BASIC lines including REMs. The magazine cost 40p rather than the £4.95 the Softshop are asking for a program they didn't write and couldn't even copy without screwing up the spelling!

screwing up the spelling!

Since I wrote the article, Leon Heller has since I wrote the article, Leon Heller has pointed out that a cartridge formatted to its maximum capacity might be less reliable than one formatted fewer times, since the extra sectors are presumably the least reliable. With the extra advice in the magazine, the 'super-formatter' is just about worth 40p, although any BASIC programmer could knock up the code in a few minutes. At £4.95 from the softshop, it looks like a deliberate rin-off looks like a deliberate rip-off.

A BOOK AT BUGTIME

Before abandoning Microdrives, we should mention a couple of books which the keen Microdriver can use to pass the time as files load. The best technical book on the Microdrive is lan Logan's boringly titled Spectrum Microdrive Book, published by Melbourne House. Logan actually wrote a part of the shadow ROM, and he reveals lots of esoteric information about the Interface 1 and Microdrives. and Microdrives. Unfortunately, his con-tract with Sinclair prevented him from giving away a few details of the system but the book is recommended nonetheless for

the book is recommended nonetheless for those who wish to use the Interface in machine code programs.

More readable and more practically oriented, is Andy Pennell's Master Your ZX Microdrive, published by Sunshine. This explains the workings of the system well, without becoming impenetrable and contains useful utility programs. The second edition includes details of the different shadow ROMs. Both titles cost £6.95 and should be available from most bookshops. should be available from most bookshops.

TIP OF THE ICEBERG

Next month, we'll get stuck into the first Next month, we'll get stuck into the first TECH TIPS hardware project – a low cost interface guaranteed to strike terror into the heart of your ULA. In the meantime, if you have boldly POKEd where no man has POKEd before, why not share the experience with CRASH readers? Send your letters, postcards or strips of metallised toilet roll to TECH TIPS, PO BOX 10, LUDLOW, SHROPSHIRE, SY8 1DB.

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TECH NICHE TECH NICHE TECH N

MORE MIDI MUSIC

Interfacing MIDI to MUSIC TYPEWRITER

In last month's NICHE, you were promised a review of selected MIDI interfaces for your Spec-trum. We kick off this month, with a package from Micro Musical of Coventry who have come up with a MIDI hardware and a software add-on for Romantic Robot's excellent Music Typewriter program.

We reviewed Music Typewriter in the May issue, where it

was judged to be a program of worth, providing excellent graworth, providing excellent gra-phics, and musical facilities including screen print out and memory space in which tunes may be stored. The editing fac-ilities are simple and easy to use, and the only thing it lacked when we reviewed it was the ability to communicate with musical instruments. Now Micro Musical have come to the rescue. The addition of their MIDI interface and software allows tunes com-posed on Music Typewriter and saved to tape to be played on MIDI equipped synthesizers. All

in all, a pretty logical package.
Once a tune has been created
and saved to tape with Music
Typewriter, the MIDI hardware can be connected to the Spec-trum and Micro Musical's MIDI Musician software loaded. This provides further editing facilities and allows you to control external instruments via MIDI. Like Music Typewriter, it will only store monophonic tunes (ie single note sequences — no chords) up to 254 notes long. This means that it will only run in MIDI'S Omni Mode, as it only gives note information and no voice information. Because the package is designed to control any MIDI equipment, it has cut short on some of the possibil-ities that MIDI has to offer. Given more powerful software, per haps, other MIDI facilities could have been included, especially the ability to change sounds within the music you've written — but you can't have everything, can you?

The guts of the package is the interface which allows you to plug in MIDI synths, and also non-MIDI equipment such as drum machines. Any tune writ-ten into the Spectrum can be performed on a MIDI synth, via the interface. The timing can either be run from the Spectrum itself, the synthesizer/single keyboard or a MIDI drum machine. You can also add drum machines and certain non-MIDI equipment via the 'sync' input on the interface to create impressive array of sound. The editing facilities are thoughtful and comprehensive. High, medium and low registers on the





David Thompson, the man who wrote the controlling software for Micro Musical's MIDI Interface package stands behind a tableful of gear under the control of a humble Spectrum in MM's music lab.

synth can be selected, which in many cases allow you to play notes that the synth keyboard cannot reach. It will also allow you to change your masterpiece into any key. I was a mite niggled however, that the stated key of the demo tune was inaccurate.

Minor faults apart, I particu-

larly liked the inclusion of MIDI leads and the microdrive converter programs to the package which allow you to put both Music Typewriter and MIDI Musician onto Microdrive cartridge. A rare touch, nowadays!

The package includes every-

thing you need to load up and go Generally, Micro Musician's software and hardware is a fine addition to an already proven music program. In combination they give an excellent introduction to music and MIDI control. Micro Musical promise that more software is on the way for their interface, which will add extra facilities to Micro Musician's repertoire — having lashed out your cash on the initial hardware, there will be more software available to run on it.

don't think that Micro

Musical are under any illusions that this system will be bought by professional musicians, who would be willing to lay out perhaps ten times as much for a dedicated system. For those of us with slightly less to spend, their package represents quite good value. For a little under £100 you get the hardware, and software to drive it including software to drive it including Romantic Robot's Music Type-

writer and Microdriver.
When Micro Musical demonstrated their MIDI equipment to us, they used the Casio CZ101 to put the Spectrum through it's musical paces. The CZ101 is a very sophisticated state-of-the-art synth which has a five octave range with eight pre-set voices allowing you to create a lot of interesting sounds. This synth normally retails for around the £345 mark — and while we were there we took the opportunity to there we took the opportunity to twist an arm or two. As a result, MM are prepared to throw their MIDI package in for free for CRASH readers who buy a CZ101 from them. They don't just make MIDI's you see, they sell keyboards tool Get in touch with them for further info...

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F YOU LOOK through this month's column you will notice it is a good deal shorter than is usually the case. The Trail is short for the simple reason that the powers that be at Crash Towers either haven't received any new software this month or they are hogging it for themselves. True, I did spend

some time at the Personal Computer World Show, where I sampled a moderate quantity of the ubiquitous DD beer and struggled in vain at the System 3 stand to see why such a large crowd had gathered. It was somewhat amusing to discover some time afterwards the crowd was caused by a scantily clad dancer. But once I got back home and put my legs up I could have quite happily played a megagame or two.

At the show rumours were rife but my legs were unwilling to check them all out - in fact I didn't check any of them out. This may turn out to be just as well because I'm going to mention what was there even if it

The long-awaited Lord of the Rings, the major adventure based upon the major work by JRR Tolkien, is probably some way from completion. Terrormolinos, with very nice picture post card graphics on the Commodore, but none as yet on the Spectrum, looked very interesting and I'm sure will do very well on the Spectrum, so long as they can sort out their memory problems. Sorderon's Shadow, although the graphics look very similar to the Midnight Trilogy, is in fact more an adventure game with text input and some move ment within the graphics. Mikro-Gen's Shadow of the Unicorn, would seem to be a similar sort of game, and is eagerly awaited due to its brightly coloured, highly detailed graphics forming over 11,000 panoramic views. You can travel only to the left or right of the screen, turning to enter other directions. The hardware add-on which is an integral part of this game is what makes it so special adding an extra 16K to the available Spectrum memory.

MANOR

Producer: Gilsoft Price: £5.50 Language: Quill **Author: Paul Styles**

Every now and again a Quilled game is spawned which is a bit special, standing proud of the piles of computer cassettes which litter my living room floor. which litter my living room floor. There was Hampstead, Tower of Despair, and now Terrormolinos. Madcap Manor, the game I'm reviewing here (in case you were wondering just what I was reviewing), must be a bit special seeing as Gilsoft, the originators of The Quill programming aid, have deemed this amming aid, have deemed this effort worthy of their backing. Without wanting to preclude the lengthy discourse which is no doubt about to follow (I say no doubt because it's a breezy autumnal day — my fave type of day —and I wouldn't mind stretching my legs in the local park to see how the one-legged duck is getting on) I would say Madcap Manor is not as original or entertaining as say, Hampstead, but is nevertheless a very worthy Quilled game.

Hampstead had no graphics, Terrormolinos should have had some graphics but Madcap Manor does actually feature feature graphics. Unfortunately their quality is borderline in the 'should adventures sport graphics and if they should, shouldn't they be of sufficient worth to add something to the game' sort of argument. You get the impress-ion when you play this game that the same graphic keeps reappearing as many of the pic-tures are based upon a common simple design. In short, they are the sort of graphics which were alright over a year ago but now come over as very dated. With the likes of Robin of Sherwood knocking around and the stateof-the-art stuff to be seen on the new Amstrad, home computer graphics will never be quite the same again. What this means is great news for the computer art connoisseur and any art student who would like to try his hand at creating home computer soft ware. It also means a lot of soul-



searching within software houses and design teams to work out just what the ratio of searching pure programmers to arty types should be.

The type of adventure we have here would fall into the nave nere would fall into the detective category. It stars a detective — and since Sherlock has already been taken how about Inspector Le Gles the famous Belgian detective. You are spending a long weekend with Lord Algernon Stingy who is not a West Indian DJ but a country squire tucked away in country squire tucked away in his deep rural retreat centred his deep rural retreat centred around an impressive Manor House. What's more, the times are quite comfy as well, it being 1933. Like some urbane Clousseau your Belgian nose is to be seen sniffing the corridors of this English haven searching. of this English haven searching for the Dowager Lady Ditchley's priceless ruby ring (that word priceless dates this adventure, in these times of the money god everything but everything has a price). Stingy (as he would no doubt be called today) hasn't given you many clues to go on but has ensured you of his staff's full cooperation in your hunt for the missing sparklers.

You start in a very comfortable location - bed, but have not quite managed to achieve the state in which mankind is at his best, that is, in deep sleep. Reading a book (must be Mervyn Peake) seems to do the trick and on waking your quest can beginin earnest. Your quest is in fact played out within your dream which is born out by your awakening should something nasty happen to you (and no-thing could be nastier than what





happens to you when the rats

get up your trousers).

Looking in the mirror sets off a weak joke about reflecting on the case but moving on you will quickly come to the scene of the theft, The Arabian Room. Before I forget, I must tell you that this adventure actually comes in two parts, a bit like *Deeds of Glen-garry Hall* which is also reviewed this month, only in this case sides A and B carry the same adventure. Side B carries the text-only version for the puritans while A has the graphics with the necessary reduction in the amounts of text and the

number of locations. I chose to review the graphics side A here because it is easier and it would seem more sensible to review the more commercial of the two sides. Now, where was I, oh yes, the Arabian Room, which is not full of sand but has a dresser and an open window. I couldn't get the dressing table open here, or exit the window, but on the whole this adventure is friendly

and basically easy.

I've mentioned the graphics, and implied they leave something to be desired but let me just mention the billiards room where the scene comes to life

when you switch the light on, just like in real life.

Madcap Manor is a Quilled

maccap manor is a Guilled game marketed by none-other than the purveyors of *The Quill* programming utility itself. Hence you might expect the game to feature one or two refinements over its opponents and in many areas this is indeed. and in many areas this is indeed the case. However, in the highly competitive environment which home computer software has now become, I just don't know if it has got enough innovative features to appeal to any audience greater than that com-posed of adventure devotees.

COMMENTS

Difficulty: easy Graphics: on some locations, very average Presentation: good

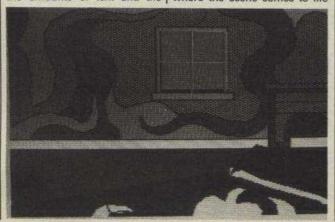
Input facility: verb/noun
Response: fast, pictures slow
General rating: better than
average Quilled game

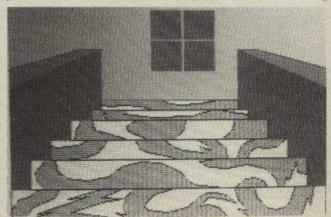
8

8

6

Atmosphere Vocabulary Logic Addictive quality Overall





THE DEEDS OF GLEN GARRY HALL

Producer: Terminal Price: £5.95 Language: basic Author: Andy Hackett (Deeds) and Peter Dwyer





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ure is mapped out. This release represents the first in the Merlock the Mede Pilgrimage with a cassette carrying two different adventures appearing each month from now until Christmas. In their press release Terminal suggest side two of these tapes, the text-only side, will appeal to wallys and hardnuts alike. I couldn't help feeling a wally when I played side two of the tape.

So, if the games aren't up to much, what can Terminal do to arouse your interest. How about a competition? The series is linked by a competition. Each completed challenge yields part of the solution. With eight solutions and proof of purchase every adventurer can win a Terminal digital watch. I'll have to give it to Terminal, this is not a bad marketing exercise. My only complaint is that, as an adventure games reviewer, it may well have been better to send not the computer tape, but the digital watch!

Right, enough of this banter, and down to the sort of stuff I copy off the cassette inlay, partly due to review burn out (chiefly caused by reviewing so much drivel) and partly due to my struggles to understand a single thing that passages like the foll-

During Merlock's early childhood he was initiated into the ancient rites of the Medes. After many years of Medean mental development he became Keeper of the Medean Time Sceptre. As the Keeper of the Sceptre he must complete eight challenges successfully. Merlock will then possess the power to unlock the gates of the Forbidden Temple.

Actually, reading through that stuff as I wrote it out, it seemed to make just that bit more sense than is usually the case. A little more ambiguous is the intro to Side A. A small tavern, excellent game broth and potent ale. A young man with a personal problem needs help. The young man's personal problem is not the age old one (not washing behind his ears) but a far more worldly one — how to get his hands on his uncle's estate. He meets you, Merlock the Mede, in the tavern where he plys you with ale and tells you of how,

although his Uncle Hamish has snuffed it after living out his days as a recluse in Glengarry Hall, the young man's attempts to find the deeds of his inheritance have come to nought. They must lie somewhere amongst the yards of corridors and acres of servant's quarters in the hall. As you play the part of Merlock you obligingly agree to help the man find his deeds and bonds in the hall. Presumably, in exchange, the young man will give you a digital watch.

Playing Deeds of Glengarry Hall, the more commercial of the two programs, you just can't help but get the feeling you are stepping back to a time when Spectrum adventures were in BASIC and response times were a subject of discussion. This adventure plods along slowly but is ridiculously slow when you're picking up objects or trying something the program has to think about. No beep accompanies your input and inputting a reasonable amount at the one location causes the picture across the top of the screen to scroll up and off. As has been pointed out in this column many times before such scrolling leads to the inevitable LOOK (to bring picture and location description up onto the screen once more) being used time and time again (REDESCRIBE is the equive

bring picture and location description up onto the screen once more) being used time and time again (REDESCRIBE is the equivalent in Quilled games).

If you are in need of a fruitless exercise try EXAMining everything in this adventure — and count how many 'I see nothing special' reports you can count. EXAMINE is not error checked so EXAMINE XXX brings the same response as everything else. A more sophisticated program would tell you that you cannot see an XXX. In general, the vocabulary is unfriendly and the program unhelpful.

It isn't just the program construction which is reminiscent of programs written over a year ago; the layout, presentation and feel of the game are dated. Everything is just a bit too simple and straightforward. Having said that of course, if you are new to adventuring you may well enjoy the game's accessibility.

ility.

The Ashes of Alucard on Side B is hardly an improvement on Side A. Whereas Deeds could be described as dated, this side surely must rate as positively backward. The removal of graphics has not made room for a more comprehensive text, quite the opposite, with very terse location statements. The fast response time raised my suspicions about this being a Quilled game and so indeed it is, as quitting for good puts up the perfunctory 'Bye. Have a nice day'. Perhaps first impressions are a little misleading with this one as once you get into it the game can be surprisingly resilient to boredom. There are a great assortment of nasties to deal with including a zombie, vampire, wolf man and many rats. Fighting these adversaries

involves a quick combat sequence flashing up onto the screen. Whenever I played taking on a rat resulted in a kill (which puts one onto your score) or the rat running away.

Many objects to aid you are scattered about the adventure. These are heavy-handedly

Many objects to aid you are scattered about the adventure. These are heavy-handedly pointed out in true Quilled style by residing in a position beneath the location description. When picked up and displayed in your inventory the objects are colourfully depicted along with a small token graphic. Along with the frequent sound effects and good overall presentation one thing you can say is this game at least uses the Quill to good effect.

The first part of the Merlock the Mede Pilgrimage consists of two games: The Deeds of Glengarry Hall and The Ashes of Alucard. The first is a graphic adventure which is pretty runof-the-mill and the second is a Quilled game with some nice touches but very terse location descriptions. Although neither game is anything special they may be worth playing in order to win a digital watch.

COMMENTS

DEEDS

Difficulty: moderate
Graphics: average by today's
standards but alright
Presentation: glaring white
background
Input facility: verb/noun
Response: slow
General rating: very average

ASHES

Difficulty: easy Graphics: none Presentation: good Input facility: verb/noun General rating: quite average

5

6

56

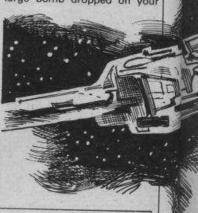
Atmosphere Vocabulary Logic Addictive quality Overall

QUANN TULLA

Producer: 8th Day Software Price: £1.99 Language: Quill Author: 8th Day

There are two reasons why I am reviewing this 8th Day Software program, which I received way back earlier this year, here in this month's column. One is a recommendation from an avid adventurer to play one and the other is the news that they sell for £1.99. If this price is true then Quann Tulla would seem to offer good value for money as it is a very friendly program. It also has an interesting storyline which is not too difficult to unravel, as the game is easy, with few of the annoying complications seen in many a more awkward adventure.

The first thing to note is that this game is one of a series of text-only Quilled games with titles like Ice Station Zero, Faerie, Cuddles and Four Minutes to Midnight. These last two aren't exactly my cup of tea since Cuddles deals with the kiddles world of playpens etc, and Four Minutes deals with what you would do given the four minute warning before a rather large bomb dropped on your





ADVENTURE
TRAIL REVIEW
RATINGS

ATMOSPHERE: reflects quality of location description and graphics and how credibly characters behave.

VOCABULARY: the completeness of the vocabulary and friendliness of response. All words and associated words (objects etc.) in location descriptions should be included.

LOGIC: reflects the logic of the problems encountered and whether or not you are likely to be killed without warning or chance of escape.

DEBUGGING: indicates the level of crashproofing. A program-should not be crashed simply by making an incorrect entry or by pressing an unfortunate combination of keys.

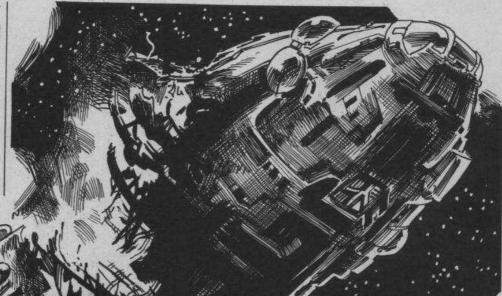
OVERALL: general rating based on price and the other ratings BUT NOT AN AVERAGE OF THE OTHER RATINGS.



head. My advice is to be prepar-ed and take a headache tablet. Quann Tulla describes itself as being of moderate difficulty and has on its flip side detailed back-

ground information concerning games play.

Highly advanced robots, com-puter systems and automatic puter systems and automatic defence traps form the backdrop to this science fiction adventure in which the player takes on the might of the evil Empire on behalf of the ailing Federation. The battle takes place in the shattered hull of the flagship and finally to a desperate conclusion on a distant alien world clusion on a distant alien world. Secret manuals must be retriev-



ed, an evil traitor dispensed with and a crippled ship destroyed before the Federation can govern in peace once more.

Quann Tulla is a long and reasonably easy adventure game with long, detailed location descriptions. It has a friendly vocabulary and fascinating plot. For £1.99 it compares favourably with other Quilled games on the market.

COMMENTS

Difficulty: easy — moderate Graphics: none Input: verb/noun Response: instant General rating: good

Atmosphere Vocabulary Logic Addictive quality

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This is the age of the brain

£9.95 on AMSTRAD, ATARI, BBC, CBM, MSX, SPECTRUM etc.



FOURTH PROTOCOL

Dear Derek,
I thought I must write about
that fab new game, The Fourth
Protocol. I was so glad that you
made it a Smash last month,
and thought I would send you
my tips for the first part: The
Nato Documents.

Firstly, you will need some telephone numbers. A file in CENCOM called TELEPHONE might be of some help. In addition, you will discover some others during play:

SECURITY PSA 792 65856 BLENHEIM 043 82731 MEDICAL SECURITY 712 88989 **SIR ANTHONY PLUMB 123** PHONE BOX 6258 6141 TOOTING 179794433

When you ring Blenheim, the code of the week, which is given to you at the start of the game. to you at the start of the game, is either FIREBIRD. PHOENIX or ROCKET. The files that you can find there include: MOD, NATO, PAPER 1, PAPER 2, PAPER 3, PAPER 4, PAPER 5, CABINET, FOREIGN, ABBS, BRACTON, THORN, FOX, MARAS, FAULKNER, DELIVERY, TRADE, NAMES, OMPARDE, BLODWYN, PIZZA and NILSON. You often aren't allowed access to these files until you finish one job, or are given a

finish one job, or are given a definite lead, so you can't solve

definite lead, so you can't solve it all on day 1.

The initials on the NATO papers correspond to the names on the MOD, FOREIGN and CABINET lists. By a process of elimination you can make a shortlist of suspects which appear on all files. Throughout the game, you will be asked to do certain 'routine' jobs, which you will have to complete, if you want to keep your watchers. I want to keep your watchers. I have compiled a list in vaguely chronological order of the things which you are most likely to need to do.

1) Put watchers on ABBS and ALLEN and await results 2) When asked about Stanistav, simply choose the other suggestions and type 'defect' or 'turn' and when it asks, type 'Stanistav' Stanistav

3) When the truth about Allen is known, arrest him, but don't use heavy methods of interrogation, simply transfer

him
4) Ignore RESTON, NICKELS, and ADAMSON (BROWNING)
5) Put watchers on SOPWITH and change when Blodwyn comes up with the picture.
Don't arrest MARAS, ignore him 6) Put watchers on FAULKNER, GENOVESE, and you might want to try out one of his Pizza friends. When the chance arises BO analyse voice recordings and try out a few names 7) When you are told about the

news leak, analyse the papers, and when results come through, charge under official

and then phone MEDICAL SECURITY, and tell them that you've seen him during satanic worship

9) When told about Warburton, tell his wife, and then her lover. When a watcher phones you from the call box, dig the object up, and inform the special

branch.

10) Watch Johnston, and his friend, and when prompted approach Johnston

11) Fly to Stockholm, and read about NILSON. You might like to go to Borgafjall and go CLIMBING. Return to UMBA and visit HOLMAR'S sister. Examine his things and compare the fingerprint to the one shown earlier.

Edward Godwin, Speldhurst

Thank you for these tips, Edward, and for your diligent investigation you receive this month's £12 worth of software.

l am a keen adventurer but I am having a few problems. In Signpost you give tips for many games but when I enter one of these commands the computer flashes up 'You can't do that yet'. What does this mean? Does it mean you need more Does it mean you need more equipment, you've entered the command too early or you've got to do something else first? For example, on the immaculate Gremlins your tip says WELD SNOW. When I've ever entered this it flashes up 'You can't do that yet'. I also sent for the Gremlins Hint Sheet. That says WELD UP CONTROLS. I put in this and it flashed up 'You can't do that yet'.

do that yet".
Also in The Hulk you say to get Also in The Hulk you say to get past the Anti Gravity location you have to enter BITE LIP and be The Hulk. But when I enter BITE LIP, I turn into The Hulk but then gas comes and turns me back again to Bruce Banner.

Please Derek, could you

explain these points to me and also give some tips on Spiderman and The Hulk.

Andrew Walters, Derby

Well Andrew, in this instance it's a case of not having the necessary equipment to do the job. To weld the controls you will need a blow torch. As for The Hulk, you cannot remain The Hulk for long in remain riic. the main area.

Dear Mr Brewster, New and innovative ideas are injected into arcade games almost bi-monthly, while breakthroughs on the adventure scene seem few and far between. The first was the

interactive adventure, witnessed in The Hobbit; then there was the animated graphic there was the animated graphic adventure, the award going to Valhalla (though I did not have a high opinion of the adventure as a whole); then finally, the latest breakthrough (or so it seems) is the Midnight series. And what now? Looking at the field on other computers, in particular the Infocom series; microdriven adventures seem the way forward, possibly using the networking system on Interface One.

To me, vivid and long To me, vivid and long descriptions distinguish between an adventure I'd play and one I'd persevere with, since to me immersion in a fluent and tangible storyline is true adventuring, Graphics are fine but only if they add to the aura and feel of a description. Speaking of which, many adventure writers think it sufficient to give a simple adventure writers think it sufficient to give a simple description such as 'You are in a small, dank dungeon'. Writing a description is like writing an essay; the five senses of sight, smell, taste, hearing and feel must be employed. How much richer the average adventure would be if only a few more adjectives were used. And for those who prefer sparser descriptions (sacrilege!) commands like VERBOSE and SPARSE could be built in.

So, what of the future? Microdriven adventures with

Microdriven adventures with larger vocabularies, more vivid descriptions coupled with a more fertile atmosphere, intelligent interaction and maybe more meaningful graphics, but the crowning glory will be networked adventure. Shashy Dass, Hailsham, East

I agree with much of what you say here, although I'd say ikon-driven adventures are the latest breakthrough.

This month we have two SUPERHEROES. Mark Remuy from Romford completed Firebird's Subsunk at 7.31pm Thursday August 29. The game ends with a message: To: Fleet Command PRIORITY From; HMS
Sealion Top Secret UK†US
eyes only Format: Subsunk
pos: sector 3 grid ref: 068†
cg45b4 Status: On ocean
bed - reactor critical.
Capability to move nil. Request assistance of request assistance or submarine rescue vehicle. CONGRATULATIONS! HELP IS ON ITS WAY - HAPPY ADVENTURING!! The other SUPERHERO is John Wilson of Rochdale who

completed Warlord at 6.43pm on August 31. He's familiar, as he was a SUPERHERO for September issue

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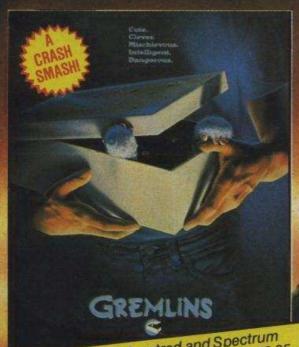
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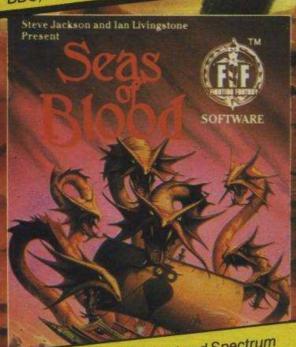
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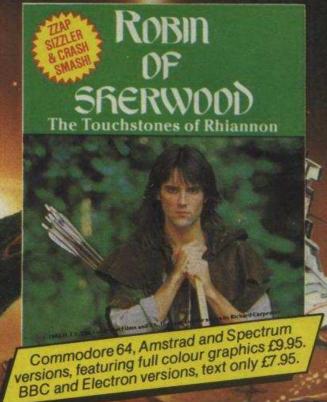
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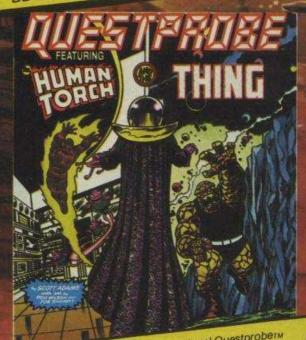


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BEWARE, LOW FLYING SIGNS!

The Art department were so impressed with some of the entries to the Design A Sign competition, they insisted we use a selection of the winner's work on this page. Ross Goodburn is the only one to mention by name, cos his entries were real road signs!

No, he hadn't ripped down some of Her Majesty's Government's roadsigns, wrapped them up and sent them off to us. Ross bought some acrylic sheet from his school, cut it into roadsign-shaped pieces, masked them off and painted the red borders on and then made a stencil for the actual designs.

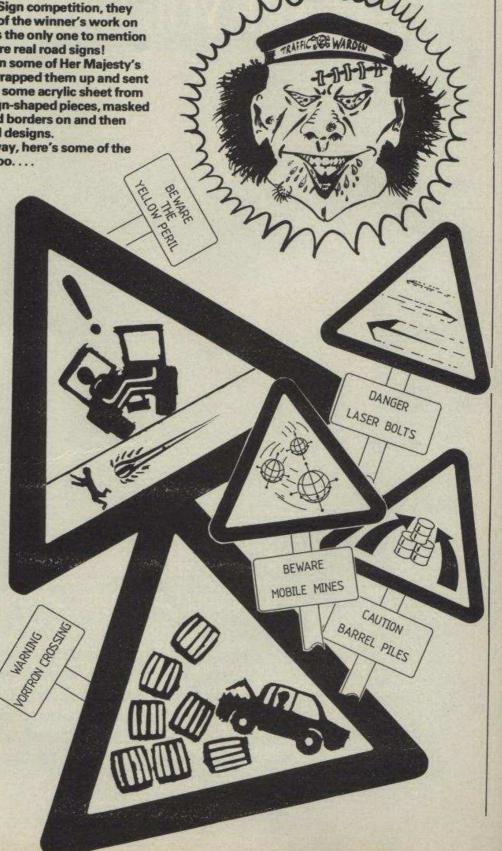
What a lot of effort! Anyway, here's some of the other winners' handiwork too. . . .

VORTEX COMP RESULTS

Interestingly enough our traffic warden — the Ludlow loonle who harrassed us endlessly whenever we tried to unload magazines — seems to have retired or something. So we don't need all the signs that you drew specially for us minions to put in the corridor of CRASH Towers. All that wasted effort! (Until the next warden's appointed, I suppose).

Top three chaps, who pick up a modem each are: E Taylor, Fairmead Road, N19 4DF, R Goodburn, Lichfield Road, IG8 9SY,T Haddock, St.Georges Road, WA10 4LA

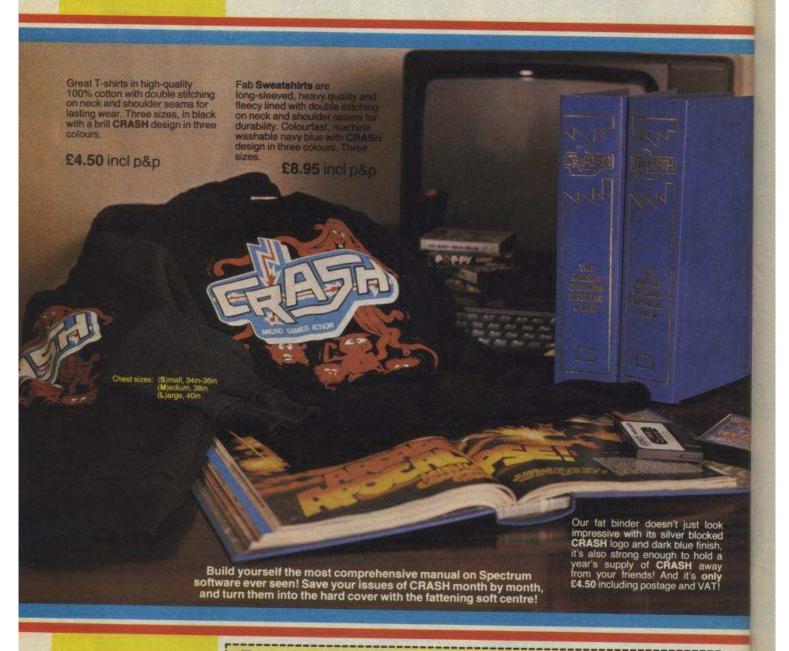
Runners up, who should receive a Vortex goodie-bag soon, are as follow: R Alderson, Boxworth End, CB4 5RA; P Charlton, Pooley Bridge, CA10 2UQ; S Chipchase, Meadow Close, DH5 8HU; L Courtenay, Park Road East, L41 4BD; D Cousins, Church Road, LM4 1L2; J Dalton, Styal Road, SK8 3TX; R Deaper, Hawthorn Cottage, CA8 2RN; C Dixon, Severn Grove, TS12 2LU; J Hucker, Sylvia Avenue, BS3 5DA; A Huggett, Woodlands Close, DE2 5DZ; J Lewis, Kilmun, Scotland; I R Mackie, Earl Of Bandon Avenue, Norfolk; R Maclean, Fairbarn Drive, S6 5QJ; M McKay, Oldham Road, M24 2DN; J Phillips, Waverly Road N8 9QU; D Porter, Bridgewater Road, NN13 6BY; A M Pugh, Birmingham Street, WV13 2HH; P Rudd, Kings Tanding Road, Birmingham; J Stoddart, Mile Ride, RG11 4JA; G T Stonnell, Hawk Close. MK45 1RX; K Ternent, Broom Hill, PL12 4DZ; D Young, Chiltern View, HP14 4HX.



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WINNERS WINNERS WINNERS

NODES OF YESOD MAPPING COMP

Well mapped fellows and fellowesses. Lots of luvly entries for the Oli's Not Cheating comp — and no, he didn't. Didn't need — and no, he didn't. Didn't need to, see, cos the nice Mr McKenna at Odin lent him the official Odin man of Nodes of Yesod, and what with the help of a few quick-off-the-mark mapsters who'd sent in Nodes maps before we'd even thought about the comp, there was no

Odin goodie bags containging Robin O' The Wood should be Robin O' The wood snould be whizzing their way to the following lucky winner type peoples. Don't panic if your baglet takes a weensy while to arrive — they're still putting the finishing touches to the game.

K Algar, Peartree Road, Essex; S Allen, Acacia Green, Cobblers Lane, WF8 2DY; A Bailey, Woodstock Road, SM5 3DZ; P & S Bamford, Tommerhytte, SL7 S Bamford, Tommerhytte, SL7 1RF; R Bartlett, Curlew Road, LU2 8EN; S Bell, Lynwood Grove, SK4 50P; A E Bold, Towersey Drive, OX9 3NR; D Boston, Regent Park, KA9 1AQ; I Brown, Hopetoun Grange; AB2 9RB; A Brown, Primate Road, SR3 1RP; R Bryan, Kingston Place, SK8 6DF; J Buswell, Carmarthen Avenue, PO6 2AG; A Cawood, Daleside Avenue, LS28 8HD; P Davies, Penland Road, TN40 2JG; J Driscoll, Hilly Fields, Wiltshire; T Evans, Lindfield Avenue, NE5 3JJ; D Fisher, Melksham Road, Nottingham; A Garner, Merton Road, HA2 0AB; J Greenwood, Beechcliffe Avenue, HU6 7EF; D P Harper, Lound Road, NR4 7JQ; G Hawkins, Westmorland Crescent, BT20 3ND; M Howard, Trust Road, M18 7PJ; A C Job, Strathtay Road, S11 7GU; J Johnson, Ambury Hill, PE18 6JQ; A Jones, Cotswold Avenue, Northants; R Jones, Pentyla, CF34 0BB; M Jungerius, Franz Leharlaan, The Fentyla, CF-34 UBB; M Jungerius, Franz Leharlaan, The Netherlands; J Lewis, Kingscote, BS17 4YD; J Mahy, Southwicks, SW13 9NH; N Martin, Midford Lane, BA3 6JR; D Mordue, Tweed Avenue, NE61 5ES; J Pegg, Mulberry Court,

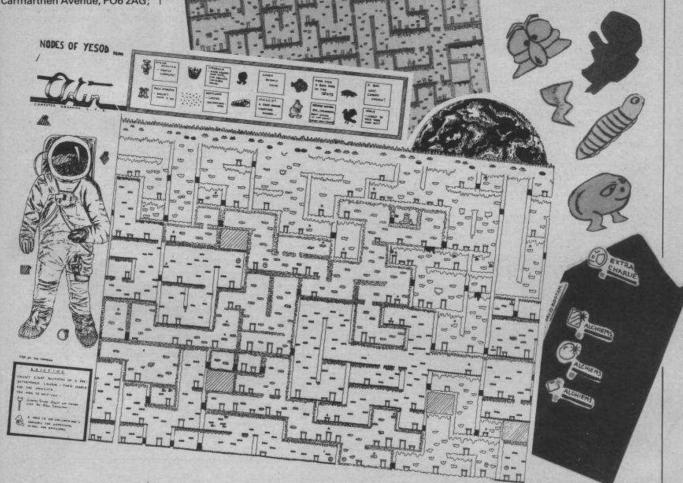
HP15 6RN; G Pollard,
Merseyside; H Potter, Millstead
Road, L15 8LE; S Radley,
Rainsford Road, CM1 2PD; G
Roberts, Sutton Avenue, L64
0TO; A Sheppard, Ferry Lane,
HU17 0SE; B Shields, Gilmerton
Dykes, EH17 8JS; T Sims,
Willow Road, HU12 9HR; P
Smith, Henson Avenue, FY4
3LZ; D Steele & J Dicks, Tylers
Avenue, CM12 0RA; R Stevens,
Woodlands Road, SO4 2AF; G
Taylor, Hartlebury Way, GL52
6YB; P Tomkins, Bourne
Avenue, UB3 1OT; A Waldram,
Water Lane, DN22 6SZ; A J
Walker, Duddon View, LA16
7EP; D Webb, Jermyn Road,
PE30 4AD; S Webb, Greenvale
Road, SE9 1PD; C Wilkinson,
Daleside Avenue, LS28 8HB; E
Wilson, Plymouth Road, CF6
2DA. HP15 6RN; G Pollard,

DAMBUSTERS COMPETITION RESULTS

OK, OK, so some of you smartie boots spotted this humble minion's mistake. Just because I knew all about the film title and forgot that the REAL forgot that the REAL
Dambusters Squadron was in fact the... No, I'm not going to say it. Something will only go wrong, and I'll be blamed again. Personally, I think you'd better look in the FORUM, where some show-off reveals his partial grasp of aviation history.

Here are the winners, who each pick up a copy of the game:

KAlldred, New Mossroadd, M30 5JQ; D.J Ballard-Adams, Newton Street, LA18 4DS; J Barns, Wolfreton Lane, HU10 6PU; C Belton, Dale Lane, NG9 4EA; P Bradbury, Hornby Street, BL9 5DS; S Britten, Hazeldene Road, NN2 7NZ; C Bussell, Ladycroft Paddock, DE3 2GA; A Carnegie, Stanley Street, AB1 6UT; D Carroll, Strathmore Avenue, HU6 7HI: D C Carter Avenue, HU6 7HL; D C Carter, Avenue, HU6 7HL; D C Carter, Bransdale Clough, BD6 3JZ; R Fielding, South Avenue, M27 1RP; D Green, Theobald Street, WD7 7LT; P Gyles, Holly Close, PE30 3JH; T Haigh, Walmley Road, B76 8PH; A J Logie-Campbell, Kipling Road, GL51 7DJ; J Lord, Sedge Rise, North



WINNERS WINNERS WINNERS



Yorkshire; A J Marshall, Strumpshaw Road, NR13 5PA; J F Masters, Welbeck Road, M30 9EM; P Neave, Antrobus Road, B21 9NS; N Palmer, Old Kempsmott Lane, RG22 5EN; H Plaskitt, Hayton Wood View, LS25 3AN; K Robbins, Derby; ASchofield, Highfield Road, BD10 80H; P Scholte, Natt Glascote Heath, R77 2HO; T Glascote Heath, B77 2HQ; T Skinner, Glenedgles Avenue, LE4 7GB; S Surridge, Leppol

Road, London SW4; P Wallis, The Moorings, NP9 7JD; O Whitehead, Park Road, S70 1QW; J Wiggans, Nine Elms, PR2 3HA; G Yeomans, Hed Sirhw, CF6 8TG.

GLASS COMPRESULTS

Two lucky winners will receive a hand made hologram created by Holografix for Quicksilva, plus a signed David Rowe poster. They are: A Slater, St. Martins Road, PE6 7QR and J Griffin, Doverdale Avenue, DY10 3BS

And these persons will have Rowe poster: D R Coleman, Gorlesbrook Road, RM9 6XX; M Edmonds, Lodge Close, SG14 3DH; T Oldershaw, Moorgreen, NG16 2FE; I Terry, Barn Mead, CM18 4SP; S Worland, Queens Close, CB2 5QN. Not a lot of entries for this one!

As for the rest of you, well I'm well disappointed. It's quite obvious that CRASH readers can't play computer games if you ask me. I mean, simple little task like get as far in the rankings on GLASS and you all wimp out. Hardly an entry in sight. Disgusting. I suppose we'll have to ask Quicksilva if we can use the posters as prizipoos in the great parachute jump from the sky fund raising

PHONE-IN HOTLINE DISCONTINUED

Voting for the CRASH Hotline and Adventure Chart can no longer be Voting for the CRASH Hotline and Adventure Chart can no longer be done by phone — too many rude phone calls upset the neighbours! But don't despair, you can still cast your vote for the two CRASH charts, so long as you do it by post and use the coupons below (or a photocopy). Each month we'll still be drawing five lucky prizewinners out of the Hotline Vote Bag, and five more winners will come out of the Adventure Chart Cask. First coupon out for both charts wins £40 of software and a CRASH T-Shirt with four runners up from each sack of mail collections a T-Shirt and a super dooper. up from each sack of mail collecting a T-Shirt and a super dooper

HOTLINE VOTING - Your Favourite Five

It's as simple as ABC(DE)! All you have to do is list your favourite five programs, in descending order, next to the little numbers on the coupon and whizz it off to us.

ADVENTURE CHART VOTING

After much deliberation, we've decided to limit the number of games you can vote for on the Adventure Chart to five. No longer can you keep on voting for as many games as you like (or can think of). It's five adventure games only now, folks. You still need to give each game you vote for a mark out of ten, however, so we can apply a cunningly derived mathematical formula to everyone's votes and come up with the final sanking. Quite simple really for you if not for come up with the final ranking. Quite simple really, for you if not for

DON'T FORGET

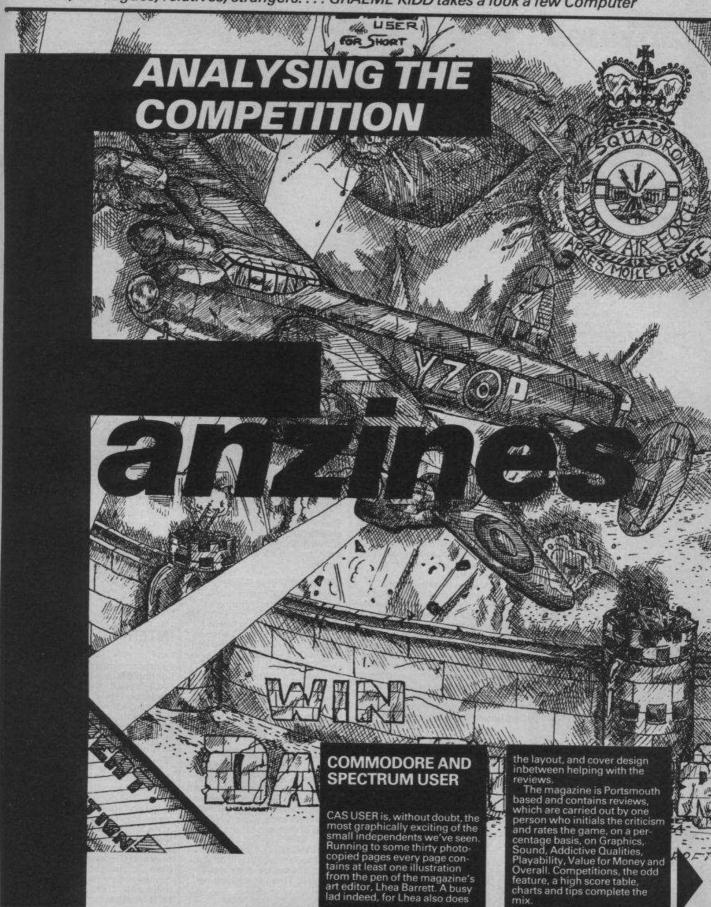
The telephone number for the Hotline Phone-In has been discontinued, so don't waste your time and money trying to ring in Hotline or Adventure Chart votes. Postal votes only chaps and chappesses, on the coupons to PO Box 10, Ludlow, Shropshire, SY8 1DB. If you want to save money you can pop the coupons in the same envelope as your competition entries — so long as you mark it MULTIPLE ENTRY.

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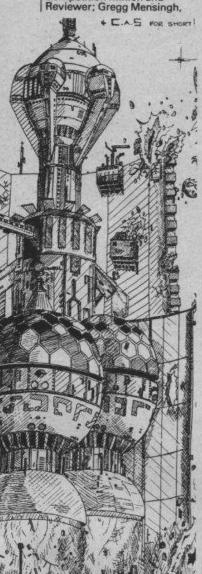
There's a whole world of computer magazine publishing which never sends a copy to a single newsagent. Copies of these independent magazines, produced by enthusiasts, are sold to friends, colleagues, relatives, strangers. . . . GRAEME KIDD takes a look a few Computer



anzines

The CAS team are fortunate, in that it appears IBM sponsor them, assisting with the cost of photocopying. Thus they have the best of both worlds — the high quality of photocopied magazines and the low price — 25 pence — of Gestetner duplic-

ation.
Issue 4 of CAS should have gone to the copiers by the time you read this, and plans are afoot for a bumper Christmas Special, with a free poster! The full team line-up is as follows: Lhea Barrett, Art Editor, Layout and Reviewer; David Cook, Competition Minion and Reviewer: Grego Mensingh



138 **CRASH November**



Reviewer and Distribution Supremo; Jon Ackerman and Bill Young, Commodore Reviewers and Playing Tips and News; Ben Linguard, Treasurer.

● The CAS USER team atop some poor fellow's motor car!
From left to right: TOP ROW Ben Linguard, David Cook,
Gregg Mensingh, Bill Young, BOTTOM ROW Lhea Barrett
— centre —, Stephen Smith and Jon Ackerman.

THE BUG

We first met THE BUG at the ZX Microfair — they had a stall immediately behind us. Published by Bug International Publications, which is Jeffry Davy, Jaron Lewis, Alice Fage and Kelsey Lewis the magazine appears tri-weekly during school term (once every three weeks for those having difficulty).

THE BUG recently celebrated its first birthday and paid us a visit in CRASH Towers just before the party took place. They

before the party took place. They

before the party took place. They interviewed us, and we interviewed them!
"We were thinking about doing something", Jeffry Davy explained, "and came round to the idea of starting a magazine — we wanted one with unbiased reviews. The first issue was typed out in one day on a word processor, but since then we processor, but since then we haven't been so lucky and have to use an ordinary typewriter. We decided to be a Spectrum only mag quite early on."

Finding the funds to pay for printing is the major problem

USSUE 13

faced by most of the small publishers we spoke to. THE BUG currently has a print run of BUG currently has a print run of some 80 copies and carries a cover price of 15p: "To begin with, we had some assistance from our parent with finance", Jeffry explained, "but by issue 5 we had to pay for the materials ourselves. Now any money we raise goes straight back into the magazine"

Why do they do it? "It's fun. There's the satisfaction of being able to do the magazine and get somewhere with it, improving it each issue, It's a very involved hobby."

 THE BUG is produced on Gestetner duplicators and is generally A5 size, running to some thirty pages. The Editorial Team writes a joint editorial for the magazine. Jaron Lewis and Jeffry Davis do most of the writ-ing, while Alice Fage and Kelsey Lewis are the cartoonists. Reviews are conducted objectively, with two reviewers giving their opinions and rating out of ten and then an overall rating for games out of ten on Graphics, Sound, Originality, Value, Addictiveness, Keys and Overall.

The magazine is not all reviews, running a variety of features — such as interviews, news, and education corner and full page cartoons. As we went to press, we learnt that THE BUG to press, we learnt that THE BUC team were expanding their range of magazines to include AM 'n' CHIPS for the Amstrad and RAMBUSTER 64 for the Commodore which will be pub-lished alternately at six week intervals. There's no stopping them!



INTERFACE

Another magazine produced in London's Muswell Hill, INTER-FACE is also put printed on Gestetner equipment at the same workshop used by THE BUG. As might be imagined, there's a tiny bit of rivalry down in Muswell Hill! To be fair, INTERFACE did get the exclusive on the CRASH interview.

Lucien Randall is the Editor of INTERFACE and assisted by Dylan Banarse who's Assistant Editor. The dynamic duo are aided and abetted by a variety of FACE is also put printed on

aided and abetted by a variety of staffers and produce a magazine in A4 format that has been as large as twenty six pages. Once again the magazine is Spectrum only and contains a lot more than just straight reviews, running interviews, news, tips, maps and . . . of course . . . the hard hitting editorial.

Game reviews consist of an introductory comment section followed by comments from Lucien and Dylan and ratings on an alphabetical system with supplementary short comments on Graphics, Sound, Lasting Appeal, Value for Money and Overall. Interestingly, loading time is also mentioned for each game. Game reviews consist of an

INTERFACE appears periodically, priced at 15p



One of the youngest magazines in print, SPECTRUM GAMER is based in Crawley Sussex and began life in October this year with a small A5 taster which ran to some sight pages and then to some eight pages, and then sprang into life with the A4 sized September issue, some 38 pages which includes a fourteen page BBC GAMER supplement.

Spectrum gamer is put

Spectrum gamer is put together by a trio: John Arthur, Editor; Simon Maskell, Assistant Editor and Competition Minion (sorry, Secretary); and Philip Wiltshire, Art Editor.

Reviews are written by one person, and give ratings out of ten on Graphics, Playability, Value, and Overall. There's a monthly 'Star Game' and, perhaps a little cruelly, there's also a 'Mush of the Month' section, where reviews of the worst where reviews of the worst game/s of the month appear!

As usual, the magazine is not all reviews — a feature in Issue 2 compares olympic event games with one another, and there's a quiz, and prize crossword to keep readers amused. While



SPECTRUM GAMER is photocopied, which leads to a much better quality of reproduction than that enjoyed (or suffered)

by THE BUG and INTERFACE, it costs rather more. Issue one cost 20p, while Issue 2 has a cover price of 60p



We've got an exclusive on this one! Joe Waldron, the one man one! Joe Waldron, the one man band who's put together MDAS up in Merseyside has only just finished the first issue of his magazine. As you might imag-ine from the title, Joe is an avid admirer of Match Day — which gets a good review in his first issue which carries a comparative review of the other football games on the market.

But it's not going to be all

Match Day 1, Joe assures his readers in the editorial. Issue One of MDAS contains a competition, locally produced software chart (MD comes 4th, so it's not rigged) and an opinion piece on the

price of software. Reviews consist of one person's comments and a percentage rating on Originality, Graphics,



Joe Waldron, Big Cheese at MATCH DAY APPRECIATION SOCIETY

ability, Ease of Use and an Average of the other ratings. He's still setting up, is Joe, and it's early days for his photocopied magazine — he hasn't decided a cover price yet for the elevenpage issue one! Oh, and his sister, Deborah, did the cover...

So there you have it. A quick rundown on some of our competitors to be. All slaving away for little reward other than the satisfaction of actually putting their own magazines together.

If you produce an independent Spectrum magazine, why not send us a copy? We like to keep an eye on the competition, and who knows ... someone might like to set up a clearing house for small publishers! knows . . . s publishers!

Interestingly, the biggest problem faced by these small magazine publishers is that of convincing software houses to let them have review copies of games. Apparently a lot of companies are wary of cowboys who ring them up and scrounge software for review with no intention of producing a magazine let alone writing a review. Well, software companies, the magazines we've looked at here all look pretty genuine to us. look pretty genuine to us...

COMMODORE AND SPECTRUM USER 23 Wymering Road, North End Portsmouth PO2 7HX

THE SPECTRUM GAMER 43 Paddockhurst Road, Gossops Green, Crawley, West Sussex

INTERFACE 83 Lyndhurst Gardens Finchley LONDON N3 1TF

THE BUG 28 Leaside Avenue Muswell Hill LONDON N10 3BU

MDAS 62 Greenlooms Drive Formby Merseyside L37 2LR



NTLINE

SEAN MONTgomerY ON THE RUN MASTERSON, ponders on the morality of wargaming in general and finds himself fighting fires in olde London

IT SEEMS as if not only is it all quiet on the western front this month, but on every front. Horror of horrors, is this column going to disappear into oblivion just when I had begun to make it worth while reading? Maybe but just on the assumption that it won't, I'll take this month's lack of review material as an opportunity to present a discussion for your consideration. It's a subject which many have discussed before but not, to my knowledge, within the pages of CRASH, therefore it shouldn't be redundant.

Consider the morality of wargames. When you load a wargame (no matter what the subject), your sole aim is to cooly and precisely kill people of conflicting ideologies. Many modern wargames bring this point closest to home with the subject of nuclear exchange Now I'm not arguing that limited nuclear exchange is possible and that such a war could be won, but nevertheless do any of you pause before hitting the red button? Even in a game, would you rather lose before resorting to the most desperate means or is winning that important? There are those who argue

that wargaming is unhealthy because it breeds cynicism and calousness. Having been a wargamer for some years now, I wargamer for some years now, I often overheard conversations by table-top generals boasting about how they had won an engagement by 'napalming the lot of them' or 'nuking them and got away with it.' Then, in more conventional games there are those whose fumbling, incompetent handling of a situation causes them to throw entire units (or armies) away on entire units (or armies) away on lost causes. Or they fight to the death so they can say they have never surrendered. If you have come across any of these people, you can see why there are those who think the whole hobby is a perverse waste of

My argument would be that these boastful buffoons are the ones who have totally missed the point of wargaming. They are the egotistical bigots who exist in any society and have simply clung to wargaming to fulfil their need to sound superior. Unfortunately wargaming does attract rather more than its fair share of this sort. But wargaming, if it breeds anything, breeds pacifism. If there is any point to wargaming at all, then this must be it. Rarely does anyone win their first wargame. Instead they see their armies wiped out (usually by the computer) all because of the instructions they gave to their troops. They learn that it can be no fur to play with most like. no fun to play with men's lives. Or perhaps wargames can show the futility of war itself. Certainly, from an abstract point of view, they can discipline the mind and encourage logical thinking. But never, never should they be used as a vehicle to revel in the grotesquerie of the real thing.
It may be that you decide to

employ nuclear weapons in a

game and that as a result of your actions you win. But it should be important to remember that if the game makes such a victory possible, then it is only reflecting the designer's philosophy and not hard fact. And the best, indeed ideal commander would be the one who could win a battle without any losses at all. That would be the most efficient and palatable victory. Obviously, as an ideal it is unlikely to be realised, even in a game. However, it can still act as a guideline and if you had to use even one small tactical nuclear device, it would have resulted in a phenomenal number of casualties. It should encourage you to find a better way next time.

I will leave you to consider this. I once had an Atari computer which meant I had access to SSI wargames (arguably the best home computer simulations in the world). I was playing *Reforger* 88, a tactical simulation of a Soviet invasion of West Germany, centred around the crucial Fulda Gap. I only won the game once. The East Germans began their advance and I immediately withdrew. The only combat which took place was air to air, where I fared well and suffered few casualties. At the end of the second turn, unopposed, the Soviets took Frankfurt. At this point, I called a truce. I was given a marginal

victory.

more evident as time went on.

more evident as time went on.
You begin the game in control
of twelve cavalry troops, each of
fifty or so men. The map depicts
a fort (where you are based) and
some of the surounding countryside. At the bottom of the
screen there are several options
made available these being made available, these being Move, Rest, Look, Position and Status. As the computer handles your units alphabetically, you can select each of these options for all the units so long as you make Move or Rest your last choice. Look and Position is a kind of game status update available at any point. Status displays all the relevant infor-mation about the unit currently selected and Move opens a further option screen for Charge, Gallop, Trot and Walk. Each one taking less energy to accomplish but also taking longer to achieve. Once you have selected the type of movement you require, you are invited to select one of eight different compass directions.

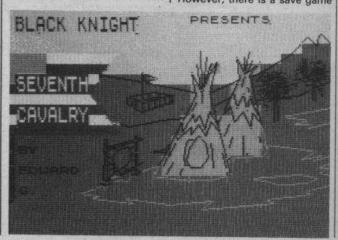
Your units are displayed as Your units are displayed as single blue coloured character blocks, each labelled alphabetically. When the Indian units appear, they are simply red blocks with an 'I' for easy identification. Each unit moves as soon as you have entered your orders and enemy movement takes place in between. Combat with adjacent units is automatic and a message window tells you how many casualties you suf-fered in that action.

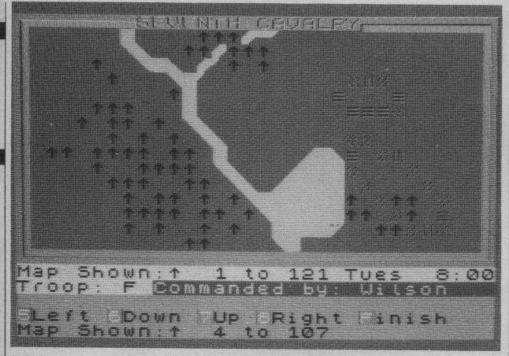
The game takes place over several days and there is no option for a shorter scenario. However, there is a save game

SEVENTH CAVALRY

Producer: Black Knight Computers Retail price: £3.50

Black Knight have managed to find an interesting yet not over-killed subject for this wargame. Though it's not strictly speaking a simulation, it is a single player game involving the famous out-fit's stand against overfit's stand against over-whelming odds. As the version I received was only a prepro-duction copy, I had no idea as to what were the goals of the game, though these became





facility, so you can play the campaign when you want to. Night affects playing conditions. Whilst I agree that it should, I'm not so sure that movement should only be at walking pace at night. Still, the idea is workable.

After suffering considerable.

After suffering considerable losses on behalf of the United States cavalry, it became app-

arent that what was necessary was the destruction of Indian camps. If you travel far enough, then you find them as the map scrolls automatically when required. You need to destroy fifteen of these camps in order to win the came and this will take win the game and this will take some considerable amount of time

The game seems to play

rather well and is not in the least sense pretentious or distasteful. The one feature which is annoying is the game's speed. Mainly because it is written in BASIC, it often takes several seconds to respond to keypresses. This can lead to some confusion over whether the game has indeed received orders for a particular unit and such distractions can

quite easily become terribly frustrating if you play the game for several hours and from the few games played for this review, it does seem to be the sort of challenge to last for more than one day. Fatigue is handled extremely well, as speed of travel, terrain crossed and amount of time spent resting, are all considered.

On the whole, however, I found this game enjoyable and challenging to play and for £3.50 you could do far worse than add it to your collection.

PRESENTATION 59%

Unambitious screen display but not bad.

RULES 68%

Easy to learn and full of attention to detail.

PLAYABILITY 54%

Let down by BASIC programming.

GRAPHICS 53%

The best graphics are in the smooth scrolling map; the other UDGs are not too inspiring.

AUTHENTICITY 57%

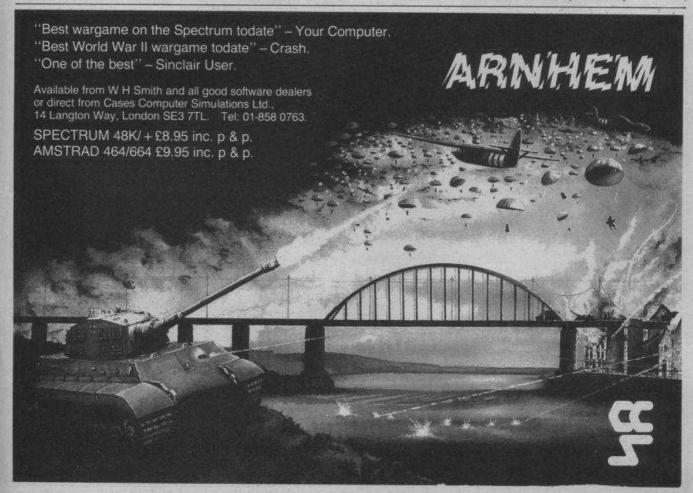
Not really a simulation of Custer's battle but it treats combat and movement quite realistically.

VALUE FOR MONEY 67%

Some games like this are being sold at twice the price.

OVERALL 65%

Definitely worth a try.





THE GREAT FIRE OF LONDON

Producer: Rabbit Retail price: £3.99

This interesting new title from Rabbit (now under Nick Alexander's watchful eye at Virgin) puts you in the position of the chief fire officer at the time of the great fire in 1666. You have to co-ordinate the city's fire fighting resources and stop the entire city from being totally gutted. You have at your disposal several water pumps, demolition gangs and gunpowder gangs, each capable, to a limited degree, of stopping the fire from spreading. You can also make the wind variable and even give the fire time to spread before you actually start playing the game (if you like having your work cut out for you).

work cut out for you).

You can only take control of one unit at a time and you have to take it to wherever you want it

to begin fire fighting. Some units are more difficult than others to control. Although I followed the instructions to the letter, whenever the water pumps were used, the main character was killed off. Water pumps need constant resupply from the rivers or they become useless very quickly. The various gangs you can employ also need to be recalled into action on various accessions.

action on various occasions.

The screen itself is a large, smooth scrolling map depicting London in the late seventeenth century. The map is in full colour and all the streets are labelled in a redefined character set. Because of the rapid movement required (even on the simplest settings, the fire moves incredibly quickly) it is highly advisable to use a joystick (and there are several joystick options available from the main menu).

There is a great deal of rapid thinking required to figure out which places are the best to build fire breaks and how to deploy your forces, once you have located them all. Once the basic game is mastered, there are options for building and saving your own map, so this offers a great deal of scope for those pyromaniacs like Robin Candy out there

Candy out there.
The main faults with this



game seem to lie with the ambiguity of the rules. All the time I was playing this game, I felt that I wasn't getting the best from my resources and yet there didn't seem to be any better way to employ them. This led to constantly having to restart the game as the chief fire officer repeatedly died in the course of his duty. Even though I didn't allow the fire to spread before playing, it spread incredibly quickly, presenting an almost impossible task for the beginner. Perhaps it's just me...

Having said that, it's one of the

Having said that, it's one of the best presented and programmed low price games I have ever seen and it certainly offers something new for those weary with panzer bashing. If you keep your wits about you and a steady hand on your joystick, then this could be one of the best value for money buys you're likely to come across in the near future.

PRESENTATION 70%

Very atmospheric. RULES 56%

Simplistic but still manage to be somewhat ambiguous in parts. PLAYABILITY 65%

If you avoid using the water pumps, you should be alright.

GRAPHICS 89% Very good indeed, for this type of game.

AUTHENTICITY 50%

Somehow I doubt it really happened this way . . .

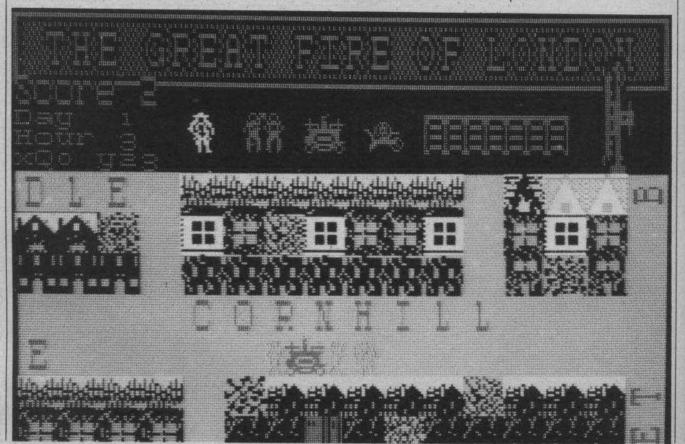
VALUE FOR MONEY 73%

More professionalism and care than any other game in the price bracket.

OVERALL 71%

Istill have reservations but the game has a tremendous amount to offer.

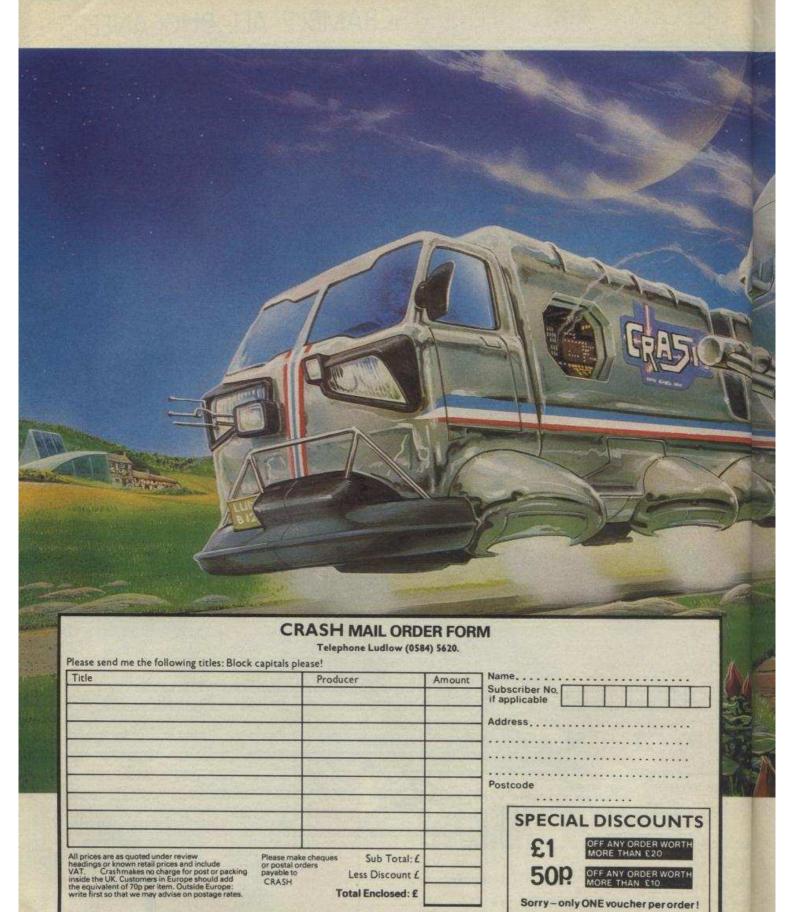
ADD COU Plea I er YOU DURN Plea



RED ALERT + RED ALERT + SCRAMBLE ALL BUCCANEERS +

ARM THUNDERFLASH MISSILES + FIRE ON MUTILES +





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CRASH - SPECTRUM SOFTWAIE



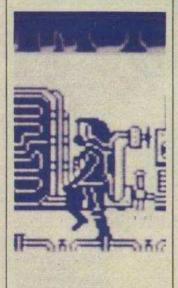
ASTRO CLONE

Producer: Hewson Consultants Retail price: £7.95 Language: machine code Author: Steve Turner

This is the fourth program in the Seiddab series and is in fact a cross between a shoot em up and *Dragontorc*, but then you should know about that from last month's preview ... what do you mean you didn't see it? Get CRASH 21 **NOW** through the back issues form.

Just in case you didn't see the preview, Astroclone has three separate parts: a shoot em up sequence, a strategic element and an adventure section (where it's like *Dragontorc*).

The idea of the game is to knock out all the Seiddab bases

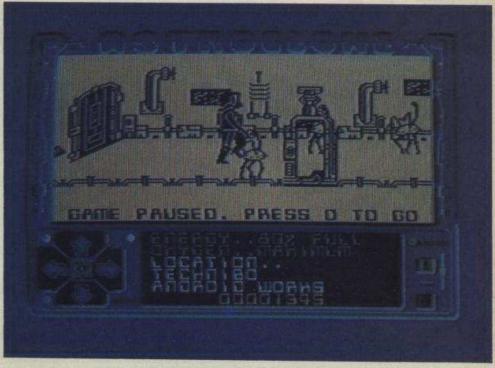


PRE

(in the adventure section); to shoot down Seiddab cruisers en shoot down Seiddab cruisers en route to the bases (arcade section). The strategic element of the game lies in choosing the route you take to achieve the overall aim.

You begin the game in a nice safe location, the Astroclone Assault Craft, in control of a clone—you can get the 'feel' of

clone - you can get the 'feel' of clone control in comfort before you begin the game itself, since there are no threatening things in the immediate vicinity. Don't hang around too long, however, your oxygen supply



limited.

To operate the clone, you use an icon driven control system. Your clone can be in one of three modes: movement; arm and laser. Clone mode selection laser. Clone mode selection (good phrase, use it to impress friends) is achieved via an icon driven menu. In movement mode, you can scamper about; in arm mode it is possible to pick up, drop or use objects; laser mode puts a weapon in your clone's hand, and allows you to aim it with a cross-hair cursor and loose off shots.

The galaxy is represented on-screen as a series of 24 box-like 'sectors'. You can move from one sector to another by using a cursor to lock on to a space ship. You can then deploy it in another sector (perhaps one which is full of Seiddab). The strategic element comes into being here, as you try to decide where it is best to deploy your

forces.
Once you're happy with your force dispersion you can then start fighting the Seiddab in the true old fashioned shoot em up style. Pick a sector where you want to fight and your ship enters it through a star gate. The shoot em up sequence is a Defender variant — the land-scape scrolls from left to right and you can thrust, reverse and The move up and down. The Seiddab cruisers are found zooming around somewhere. Just to make life that little bit harder there are other Seiddab artefacts zooming around in the sector. These include three types of smaller ship, homing missiles and Seiddab-controlled asteroids. These don't have to be destroyed to clear a sector, but it usually makes life easier if

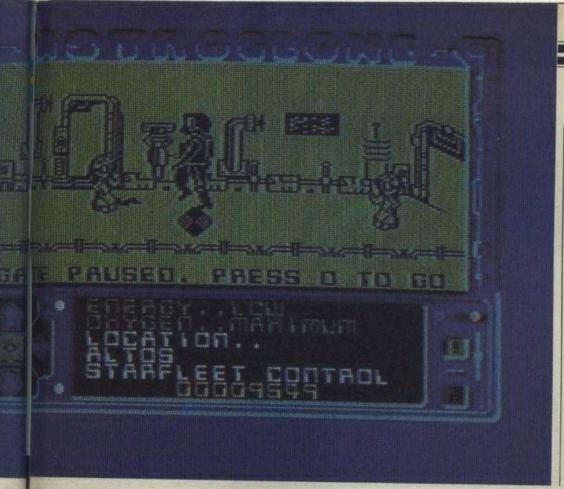
they are.
If you clear a sector of all the Seiddab cruisers and it has a Seiddab cruisers and it has a Starbase in it you can enter the base by flying into an object that looks similar to a electricity pylon. When you do so you are put into the 3D arcade/adventure section of the game. Here you have to work out how to destroy the Starbase has in the section of the game. destroy the Starbase by using the objects littered around the place. Wandering around the Starbase are the actual Seiddab themselves. They look rather like mini Tripods and pose a threat if they get their claws into you. You can destroy them with your laser, though, so you're not too defenceless. Once you've destroyed the base you can go and try to find another Starbase which has to be destroyed in the same way.

CRITICISM

'It's nice to see several types of game all rolled into one and here the three separate parts have been combined successfully. The only trouble is that the game is rather repetitive and long drawn out. In the shoot em up part the gameplay is very sluggish and tedious — you just have to keep destroying the same old cruisers over the same same old cruisers over the same old landscapes. By the time I'd destroyed about twenty cruisers an advanced stage of rigor mortis had set in. The graphics are fast but scrolling is quite jerky and the screen tends to slow down whenever any action takes place. The adventure bit is quite obscure, but if you like Dragontorc then you should be able to get on with it pretty well. The graphics aren't pretty well. The graphics aren't

too bad on the adventure part, apart from being only two col-oured and therefore rather bland. Overall the game didn't appeal to me because the whole game is very long drawn out and too samey to be rated any-thing above very good.'

- 'I've played this one for ages now but I still can't see a lot in it. Graphically the 'Defender' scene isn't too bad although the colour is very garish and after a while of whizzing about the surface of whizzing about the surface of Vaga I was completely mesmerized. As for the other part of the game, I didn't think it was that compelling. Getting into the space station is hard enough, and once I got there I walked around for a bit, got lost and then died. After repeating this several times I stayed clear of several times I stayed clear of the stations and just went around shooting up the Seiddab ships.
- 'Astroclone is the next logical step on from Dragontorc and the Seiddab trilogy. The graphics are well up to Steve Turner's usual standard. The only niggle I've got with the game is that the defender variant part of the game is a little bit sluggish and can be a bit annoying if you want to rush headlong into the adven-ture part. If you liked Dragontorc then you will love this game because there are plenty of problems to solve. Some of the bases are easy to destroy but others have a huge playing area a could take months to com-plete. Overall it is a very good combination of three totally different game types that should appeal to most Spectrum own-ers especially fans of Steve Turner's previous games.'



COMMENTS

Control keys: Up A,S,D,F,G; Down Z, X, C, V; Left B, N; Right M, Symbol Shift; Fire H, J K, L Joystick: Cursor, Kempston,

Interface 2

Keyboard play: keyboard control reminds of Dragontorc/
Avalon, takes some getting used to, but works well

Use of colour: varied, although tends to single colour per screen to avoid attribute clashes

Graphics: very good, with excellent console Sound: not too bad, nice tune at the end of a game Screens: 250 plus

General rating: a strange mix of shoot em up and more recent Steve Turner arcade/adventure that should appeal highly to fans of the genre.

Use of computer 86% Graphics 87% Playability 78% Getting started Addictive qualities 74% 87% Value for money 89% Overall 88%

RIDDLER'S DEN

Producer: Electric **Dreams** Memory required: 48K Retail price: £7.95 Language: machine code Author: Dave Harper

This is Electric Dreams' first release (that's Electric Dreams as in Rod Cousens, not the other one) and features a brand new, up-and-coming star in the form of Trunkie the Manelephant. Trunkie has decided to set off on an expedition to find the legend-ary Great Golden God Gregogo. Who? Ah...'Tis he who is as yet unseen

Riddler's Den forms the first part of Trunkie's quest and is an arcade adventure in which he searches the Riddler's Den for a Golden Tusk - and the exit. Oh, and while he's wandering around the Den, Trunkie wants to collect and bank some treasure to fund his next jaunt.

Once found, the tusk has to be taken to the Final Room, which is in fact the room you start in! This isn't so easy since there are many nasty creatures blocking some of the entrances to parts of the den and thus further progress. A spider, gargoyle and three dragons are just some of the deadly denizens that need to

be negotiated. So how do you pass them? By solving riddles and using objects correctly,

The chambers in the Den are shown from above while all characters are shown from the side – similar to Sabre Wulf if you like. Scattered about the Den there are numerous weird objects that Trunkie can pick up and store in one of his four pockets. Some things can be USEd to good effect when placed in the fourth pocket, such as a pillow that allows you to rest and gain extra energy. Others should be dropped at the appropriate place and time to give the required result. To pick up an object you need to manoeuvre Trunkie up against it and press the key which controls an empty pocket. The object will be transferred to Trunkie's collection. Objects can only be USE'd if they are in Pocket 4 and sometimes an object in Pocket 4 can be used on or with an object in one of the other pockets.

Objects which Trunkie has picked up are displayed at the top of the screen, next to a counter which keeps track of how much of the quest you have solved. A flask indicates how much energy Trunkie has remaining, and a digital clock running in gametime ticks off the hours . . and you have a limited number of days in which to complete the tasks allotted.

Most of the chambers in the

Den contain mobile nasties goblin like creatures which materialise shorty after Trunkie enters and dodge around the floorspace. Larger ogre creatures live in some rooms and contact with ogres or goblins saps Trunkie's energy - some of them are quite intelligent and home in on you, while others manage to block your path very effectively.

If you spend too long in a room, a homing plant will turn up at the entrance Trunkie used and send out a spore, which bounces round in the room, sapping energy on contact. This is the Bloodhound Trap — which gets very nasty if you are in a room with one of the three dragons that feature in the

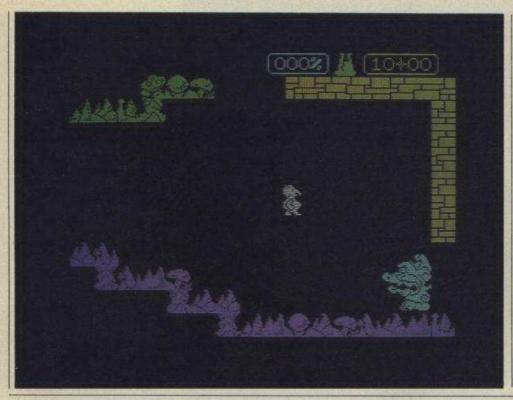
Careful reading of the rhymes on the inlay will give some clues to the puzzles that have to be solved in the game, and a penchant for puns and lateral thinking will also come in handy. Some of the twists and turns in the game are cunning, others corny - and all of the riddles in the game will no doubt seem obvious once they are solved.

CRITICISM

'You can't really say that this is a completely original game but there are some aspects of it that are quite strange. 'Pyjama-rama-ites' will probably like this one as there are a lot of prob-lems to be solved in a medium sized playing area. Graphically I

would rate this game as above average. The characters are well animated and nicely drawn; sound is poorly used there are only a few spot effects here and there. Generally I enjoyed play-ing Riddlers Den but I couldn't see myself playing it next month.

- There are a large number of arcade adventures available on the Spectrum, with even more being released each week. Riddler's Den isn't one of the most impressive of this genre to appear, but then it's not exactly one of the worst. It might have been a better game were it not for the fact that the riddles are a little too obscure at times. They're not in any great abundance either, but I suppose their complexity makes up for this. Other than the riddles there isn't much to keep one enthralled for long, there being little in the any of real action. I find it hard to become stimulated for any great length of time on the strength of solving a few, occasionally illog-ical, puzzles and I feel that something more is needed to make the game worthy of an honest recommendation.'
- Personally, I like the way that Electric Dreams have gone for the idea behind the game rather than revolutionary program-ming techniques with this one. The graphics are as good as in earlier Ultimate games and some of the puzzles reveal a great sense of humour — bereft in other companies' more recent attempts. Some people may dis-



like this apparent 'throwback' to the early days, but if they bother to give the game the benefit of the doubt and actually play it for a while, they could find themselves becoming addicted. Lots of lateral thinking puzzles to keep you busy on winter even-ings!"

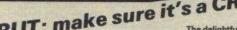
COMMENTS

Control keys: redefinable Joystick: Kempston, Sinclair, Protek and cursor Keyboard play: responsive Use of colour: bright and cheerful Graphics: colourful, and tidily done Sound: spot effects Skill levels: one Screens: 49

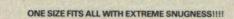
General rating: a puzzling game. Easy to get addicted to....

Use of computer 77% Graphics 78% 80% Playability **Getting started** 78% Addictive qualities 76% Value for money 72% Overall 78%

IF YOU WANT TO GET AHEAD, BUT: make sure it's a CRASH Hat....



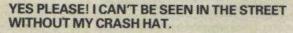
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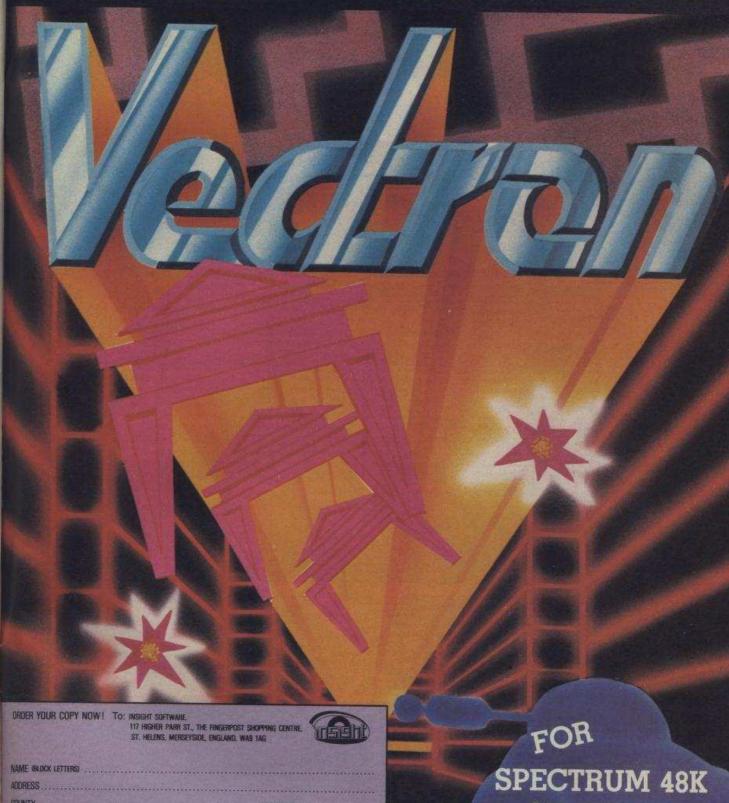
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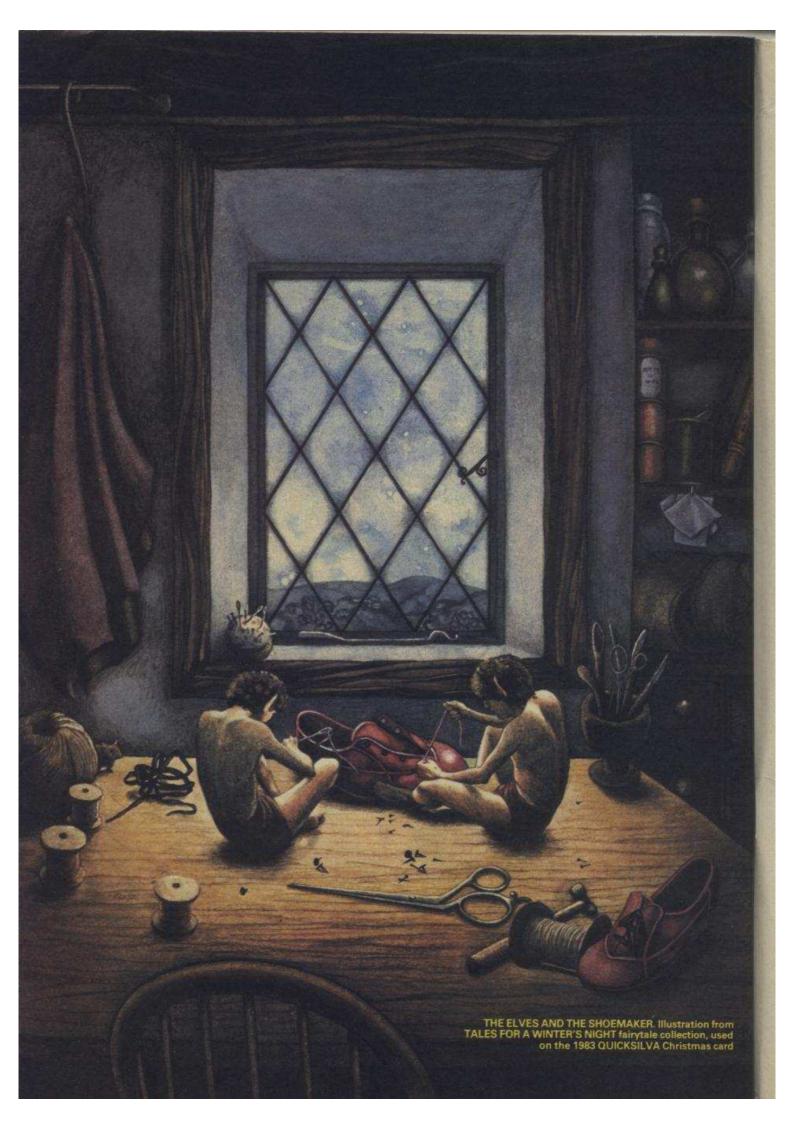


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ON THE COVER

Susan Rowe has a particular affinity for Wizards they're one of her favourite subjects. Susan's wizards have illustrated games produced by Quicksilva and The Edge, as well as on the cover of a certain computer magazine by the acronym of C&VG. There's more to Susan than wizards, however. Her work is very delicate and detailed, executed in watercolours very different from the work of airbrush merchants (such as her husband, David) who are much more common in the software illustrating world.

Forthcoming game from THE EDGE. No prizes for guessing the title!

In the mid seventies Susan Rowe studied illustration at Brighton Polytechnic. Like all the other students on the degree course, she exhibited her work at the end of year show organ-ised by the college for gradua-ting students to display their talents. Susan's chosen specia-lism was for children's book illustration and she was approached at the exhibition by Roger Dean, a local man who was setting up a publishing business. Immediately after she graduated Susan was commis-sioned to illustrate *The Water* Babies and she began a succebables and she began a stace-ssful career as an illustrator working for Dragon's World and Paper Tiger.

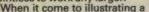
Susan became involved with

the software industry in 1981 —
she produced the painting for
Quicksilva's Christmas card and
was invited to paint pictures for cassette inlays by the company.
Castle of Jasoom, The Wizard,
Velnors Lair, and Mighty Magus
are all included in Susan Rowe's portfolio of Quicksilva covers.

Rather than produce a large expanse of painting and achieve detail by reducing the original, Susan prefers to work small in the first place – her original paintings are generally about the same size as the printed artwork. She works exclusively in watercolours, occasionally using a pen for textures and applications and controlled the same size as the printed art water and applications. painting, not surprisingly, on water colour paper. I have always preferred working small I once did a mural for a shop when I was sixteen, but since then I haven't moved away from working close up on a small painting. The largest piece of work I have done recently was A3 size, and that was quite a

departure for me!'
Susan's style is suited to detailed work: 'If I produced larger paintings, they would larger paintings, they would have to be reduced to fit the space allocated for them during printing, and much of the detail would be lost. It would be pointless to work any larger.'

When it come to illustrating a





ON THE COVER

book, Susan is not given a brief which details the scenes the publisher wants illustrating. Instead she will read through the book herself, marking the passages which she feels a child reading the book would want to see in a picture. Illustrating a book can take as much as two years — not that long a time, given that each painting can take three weeks or so. Susan's style



THE WIZARD — QUICKSILVA cassette artwork

CASTLE OF JASOOM cassette inlay

is appealling to children — this is not a deliberate attempt to paint for children: 'I know that children like detail, lots of little things in the corner, and I just draw what I want to once 've chosen the text to illustrate. I don't set out to produce a painting specially tailored for children — I just paint!'

ting specially tailored for children—I just paint!'
When it comes to illustrating software, Susan takes a similar approach, loading the game and playing it for a while whenever possible. Her interest in wizards and fantasy subjects lends itself well to certain game scenarios...

Susan is fascinated by literature and art produced at the turn of the century in the Victorian and Edwardian eras and admits to taking some influence from book illustrations produced then. She admits to a strong interest in William Morris who was something of a Victorian Renaissance Man (I) whose decorative influence has had an effect on Susan's work. In this light, it is not surprising to learn that Susan is interested in botany: 'I suppose I'm a bit of a botanist on the quiet, if I'm given the opportunity. For relaxation I'll happily potter about in fields or in the garden — where I grow some of my reference material — just looking at the plants and flowers.

Given her natural talent for detailed paintings and her love for things botanical, it might seem logical for Susan Rowe to produce an illustrated botanical work? 'No, I couldn't. I've no desire to work from life, I'm much happier working on fantasy pictures.'

tasy pictures...'
With two artists in the house (David, Susan's husband acts as her agent as well as producing his own paintings—See CRASH 15, April 1985), do things become a little fraught at times as deadlines approach? 'No, it works very well. If we were working separately, shut up alone for most of the day, it would be easy to get too involved in painting. As it is, we can share artistic problems and paint together in the evenings when the outside world is less likely to interrupt. On occasions we collaborate on a painting, with David doing the airbrush work leaving me to fill in the detail—it can work well. We can communicate as people and as artists and its good to be able to discuss an aspect of the painting you're working on with another artist.

An interesting marriage of talent, Mrs and Mr Rowe. On the one hand the painter of striking and eyecatching large paintings; on the other the meticulous, delicate painter of detail.

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BEACH-HEAD I



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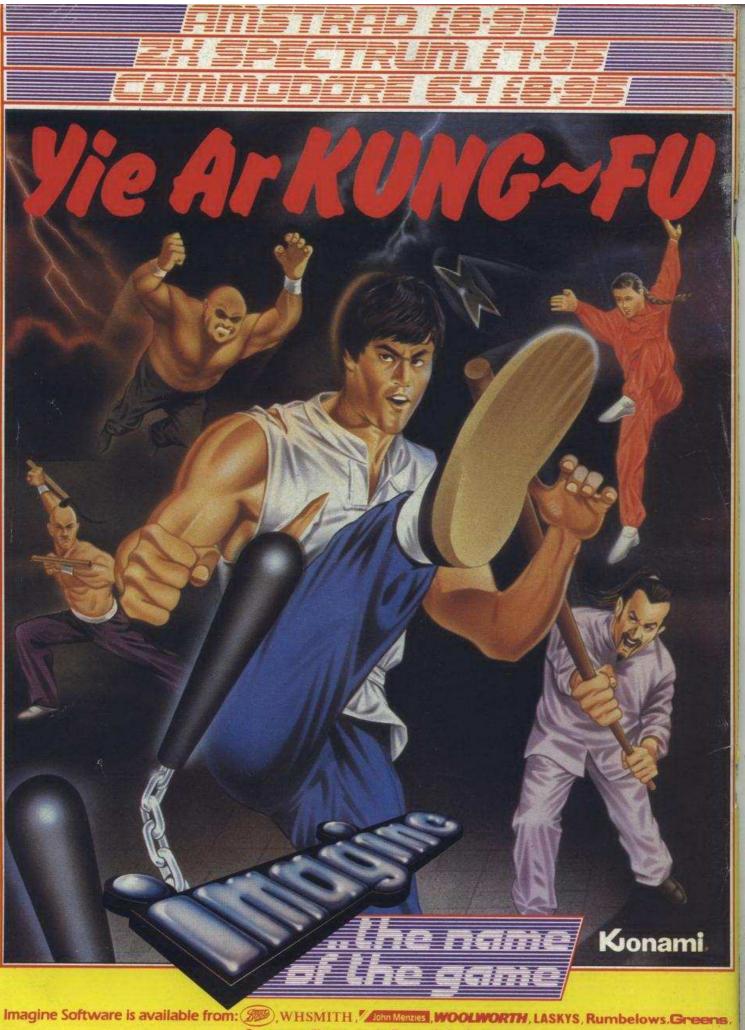
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